

The `zref-clever` package

Code documentation

`gusbrs`

<https://github.com/gusbrs/zref-clever>
<https://www.ctan.org/pkg/zref-clever>

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EXPERIMENTAL

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1 Initial setup

Start the DocStrip guards.

¹ `(*package)`

Identify the internal prefix (`LATEX3` DocStrip convention).

² `(@@=zrefclever)`

Taking a stance on backward compatibility of the package. During initial development, we have used freely recent features of the kernel (albeit refraining from `I3candidates`). We presume `xparse` (which made to the kernel in the 2020-10-01 release), and `expl3` as well (which made to the kernel in the 2020-02-02 release). We also just use UTF-8 for the language files (which became the default input encoding in the 2018-04-01 release). Also, a couple of changes came with the 2021-11-15 kernel release, which are important here. First, a fix was made to the new hook management system (`ltcmdhooks`), with implications to the hook we add to `\appendix` (by Philipp Oleinik at <https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/617905> and <https://github.com/latex3/latex2e/pull/699>). Second, the support for `\@currentcounter` has been improved, including `\footnote` and `amsmath` (by Frank Mittelbach and Ulrike Fischer at <https://github.com/latex3/latex2e/issues/687>). Critically, the new `label` hook introduced in the 2023-06-01 release, alongside the corresponding new hooks with arguments, just simplifies and improves label setting so much, by allowing `\zlabel` to be set with `\label`, that it is definitely a must for `zref-clever`, so we require that too. Finally,

since we followed the move to e-type expansion, to play safe we require the 2023-11-01 kernel or newer.

```

3  \def\zrefclever@required@kernel{2023-11-01}
4  \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}[\zrefclever@required@kernel]
5  \providecommand\IfFormatAtLeastTF{\@ifl@t@r\fmtversion}
6  \IfFormatAtLeastTF{\zrefclever@required@kernel}
7  {}
8  {%
9      \PackageError{zref-clever}{\LaTeX\ kernel too old}
10     {%
11         'zref-clever' requires a \LaTeX\ kernel \zrefclever@required@kernel\space or newer.%
12     }%
13 }%
14 \ProvidesExplPackage {zref-clever} {2024-11-25} {0.5.0}
15   {Clever \LaTeX\ cross-references based on zref}

Identify the package.
16 \RequirePackage {zref-base}
17 \RequirePackage {zref-user}
18 \RequirePackage {zref-abspage}
19 \RequirePackage {ifdraft}

```

2 Dependencies

Required packages. Besides these, `zref-hyperref` may also be loaded depending on user options. `zref-clever` also requires UTF-8 input encoding (see discussion with David Carlisle at <https://chat.stackexchange.com/transcript/message/62644791#62644791>).

```

16 \RequirePackage {zref-base}
17 \RequirePackage {zref-user}
18 \RequirePackage {zref-abspage}
19 \RequirePackage {ifdraft}

```

3 zref setup

For the purposes of the package, we need to store some information with the labels, some of it standard, some of it not so much. So, we have to setup `zref` to do so.

Some basic properties are handled by `zref` itself, or some of its modules. The `default` and `page` properties are provided by `zref-base`, while `zref-abspage` provides the `abspage` property which gives us a safe and easy way to sort labels for page references.

The `counter` property, in most cases, will be just the kernel's `\@currentcounter`, set by `\refstepcounter`. However, not everywhere is it assured that `\@currentcounter` gets updated as it should, so we need to have some means to manually tell `zref-clever` what the current counter actually is. This is done with the `currentcounter` option, and stored in `\l_zrefclever_current_counter_t1`, whose default is `\@currentcounter`.

```

20 \zref@newprop {zc@counter} { \l_zrefclever_current_counter_t1 }
21 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist {zc@counter}

```

The reference itself, stored by `zref-base` in the `default` property, is somewhat a disputed real estate. In particular, the use of `\labelformat` (previously from `variorum`, now in the kernel) will include there the reference “prefix” and complicate the job we are trying to do here. Hence, we isolate `\the<counter>` and store it “clean” in `thecounter` for reserved use. Since `\@currentlabel`, which populates the `default` property, is *more reliable* than `\@currentcounter`, `thecounter` is meant to be kept as an *option* (`ref` option), in case there's need to use `zref-clever` together with `\labelformat`. Based on

the definition of `\@currentlabel` done inside `\refstepcounter` in `texdoc source2e`, section `ltxref.dtx`. We just drop the `\p@...` prefix.

```

22 \zref@newprop { thecounter }
23 {
24     \cs_if_exist:cTF { c@ \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl }
25     { \use:c { the \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl } }
26     {
27         \cs_if_exist:cT { c@ \@currentcounter }
28         { \use:c { the \@currentcounter } }
29     }
30 }
31 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { thecounter }

```

Much of the work of zref-clever relies on the association between a label’s “counter” and its “type” (see the User manual section on “Reference types”). Superficially examined, one might think this relation could just be stored in a global property list, rather than in the label itself. However, there are cases in which we want to distinguish different types for the same counter, depending on the document context. Hence, we need to store the “type” of the “counter” for each “label”. In setting this, the presumption is that the label’s type has the same name as its counter, unless it is specified otherwise by the `countertype` option, as stored in `\l_zrefclever_counter_type_prop`.

```

32 \zref@newprop { zc@type }
33 {
34     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_reftype_override_tl
35     {
36         \exp_args:NNe \prop_if_in:NnTF \l_zrefclever_counter_type_prop
37             \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl
38         {
39             \exp_args:NNe \prop_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_counter_type_prop
40                 { \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl }
41             }
42             { \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl }
43         }
44         { \l_zrefclever_reftype_override_tl }
45     }
46 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@type }

```

Since the `default/thecounter` and `page` properties store the “*printed representation*” of their respective counters, for sorting and compressing purposes, we are also interested in their numeric values. So we store them in `zc@cntval` and `zc@pgval`. For this, we use `\c@<counter>`, which contains the counter’s numerical value (see ‘texdoc source2e’, section ‘ltxcounts.dtx’). Also, even if we can’t find a valid `\@currentcounter`, we set the value of 0 to the property, so that it is never empty (the property’s default is not sufficient to avoid that), because we rely on this value being a number and an empty value there will result in “Missing number, treated as zero.” error. A typical situation where this might occur is the user setting a label before `\refstepcounter` is called for the first time in the document. A user error, no doubt, but we should avoid a hard crash.

```

47 \zref@newprop { zc@cntval } [0]
48 {
49     \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
50     { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl }
51     { \cs_if_exist_p:c { c@ \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl } }

```

```

52 { \int_use:c { c@ \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl } }
53 {
54     \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
55     { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \currentcounter }
56     { \cs_if_exist_p:c { c@ \currentcounter } }
57     { \int_use:c { c@ \currentcounter } }
58     { 0 }
59 }
60 }
61 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@cntval }
62 \zref@newprop* { zc@pgval } [0] { \int_use:c { c@page } }
63 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@pgval }

```

However, since many counters (may) get reset along the document, we require more than just their numeric values. We need to know the reset chain of a given counter, in order to sort and compress a group of references. Also here, the “printed representation” is not enough, not only because it is easier to work with the numeric values but, given we occasionally group multiple counters within a single type, sorting this group requires to know the actual counter reset chain.

Furthermore, even if it is true that most of the definitions of counters, and hence of their reset behavior, is likely to be defined in the preamble, this is not necessarily true. Users can create counters, newtheorems mid-document, and alter their reset behavior along the way. Was that not the case, we could just store the desired information at `begindocument` in a variable and retrieve it when needed. But since it is, we need to store the information with the label, with the values as current when the label is set.

Though counters can be reset at any time, and in different ways at that, the most important use case is the automatic resetting of counters when some other counter is stepped, as performed by the standard mechanisms of the kernel (optional argument of `\newcounter`, `\@addtoreset`, `\counterwithin`, and related infrastructure). The canonical optional argument of `\newcounter` establishes that the counter being created (the mandatory argument) gets reset every time the “enclosing counter” gets stepped (this is called in the usual sources “within-counter”, “old counter”, “super-counter”, “parent counter” etc.). This information is somewhat tricky to get. For starters, the counters which may reset the current counter are not retrievable from the counter itself, because this information is stored with the counter that does the resetting, not with the one that gets reset (the list is stored in `\cl@{counter}` with format `\@elt{counterA}\@elt{counterB}\@elt{counterC}`, see `ltcounts.dtx` in `texdoc source2e`). Besides, there may be a chain of resetting counters, which must be taken into account: if `counterC` gets reset by `counterB`, and `counterB` gets reset by `counterA`, stepping the latter affects all three of them.

The procedure below examines a set of counters, those in `\l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq`, and for each of them retrieves the set of counters it resets, as stored in `\cl@{counter}`, looking for the counter for which we are trying to set a label (`\l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl`, by default `\@currentcounter`, passed as an argument to the functions). There is one relevant caveat to this procedure: `\l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq` is populated by hand with the “usual suspects”, there is no way (that I know of) to ensure it is exhaustive. However, it is not that difficult to create a reasonable “usual suspects” list which, of course, should include the counters for the sectioning commands to start with, and it is easy to add more counters to this list if needed, with the option `counterresetters`. Unfortunately, not all counters are created alike, or reset alike. Some counters, even some kernel ones, get reset by

other mechanisms (notably, the `enumerate` environment counters do not use the regular counter machinery for resetting on each level, but are nested nevertheless by other means). Therefore, inspecting `\cl@⟨counter⟩` cannot possibly fully account for all of the automatic counter resetting which takes place in the document. And there's also no other “general rule” we could grab on for this, as far as I know. So we provide a way to manually tell `zref-clever` of these cases, by means of the `counterresetby` option, whose information is stored in `\l__zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop`. This manual specification has precedence over the search through `\l__zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq`, and should be handled with care, since there is no possible verification mechanism for this.

```
__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters:n
__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n
```

Recursively generate a *sequence* of “enclosing counters” and values, for a given `⟨counter⟩` and leave it in the input stream. These functions must be expandable, since they get called from `\zref@newprop` and are the ones responsible for generating the desired information when the label is being set. Note that the order in which we are getting this information is reversed, since we are navigating the counter reset chain bottom-up. But it is very hard to do otherwise here where we need expandable functions, and easy to handle at the reading side.

```
__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters:n {⟨counter⟩}
__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n {⟨counter⟩}

64 \cs_new:Npn __zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters:n #1
65 {
66   \cs_if_exist:cT { c@ __zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {#1} }
67   {
68     { __zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {#1} }
69     __zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters:e
70     { __zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {#1} }
71   }
72 }
73 \cs_new:Npn __zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n #1
74 {
75   \cs_if_exist:cT { c@ __zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {#1} }
76   {
77     { \int_use:c { c@ __zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {#1} } }
78     __zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:e
79     { __zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {#1} }
80   }
81 }

82 \cs_generate_variant:Nn __zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters:n { e }
83 \cs_generate_variant:Nn __zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n { e }
```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters:n` and `__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n`.)

```
__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n
```

Auxiliary function for `__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters:n` and `__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n`, and useful on its own standing. It is broken in parts to be able to use the expandable mapping functions. `__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n` leaves in the stream the “enclosing counter” which resets `⟨counter⟩`.

```
__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {⟨counter⟩}
```

```

84 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n #1
85   {
86     \bool_if:nTF
87       { \prop_if_in_p:Nn \l__zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop {#1} }
88       { \prop_item:Nn \l__zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop {#1} }
89       {
90         \seq_map_tokens:Nn \l__zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq
91           { \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by_aux:nn {#1} }
92       }
93   }
94 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by_aux:nn #1#2
95   {
96     \cs_if_exist:cT { c@ #2 }
97     {
98       \tl_if_empty:cF { cl@ #2 }
99       {
100         \tl_map_tokens:cn { cl@ #2 }
101           { \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by_auxi:nnn {#2} {#1} }
102       }
103     }
104   }
105 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by_auxi:nnn #1#2#3
106   {
107     \str_if_eq:nnT {#2} {#3}
108       { \tl_map_break:n { \seq_map_break:n {#1} } }
109   }

```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n`.)

Finally, we create the `zc@enclval` property, and add it to the `main` property list.

```

110 \zref@newprop { zc@enclval }
111   {
112     \__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:e
113       { \l__zrefclever_current_counter_tl }
114   }
115 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@enclval }

```

The `zc@enclcnt` property is provided for the purpose of easing the debugging of counter reset chains, thus it is not added `main` property list by default.

```

116 \zref@newprop { zc@enclcnt }
117   { \__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters:e \l__zrefclever_current_counter_t1 }

```

Another piece of information we need is the page numbering format being used by `\thepage`, so that we know when we can (or not) group a set of page references in a range. Unfortunately, `page` is not a typical counter in ways which complicates things. First, it does commonly get reset along the document, not necessarily by the usual counter reset chains, but rather with `\pagenumbering` or variations thereof. Second, the format of the page number commonly changes in the document (roman, arabic, etc.), not necessarily, though usually, together with a reset. Trying to “parse” `\thepage` to retrieve such information is bound to go wrong: we don’t know, and can’t know, what is within that macro, and that’s the business of the user, or of the `documentclass`, or of the loaded packages. The technique used by `cleveref`, is simple and smart: store with the label what `\thepage` would return, if the counter `\c@page` was “1”. That would not allow us to *sort* the references, luckily however, we have `abspage` which solves this problem. But we can decide whether two labels can be compressed

into a range or not based on this format: if they are identical, we can compress them, otherwise, we can't. However, expanding `\thepage` can lead to errors for some `babel` packages which redefine `\roman` containing non-expandable material (see <https://chat.stackexchange.com/transcript/message/63810027#63810027>, <https://chat.stackexchange.com/transcript/message/63810318#63810318>, <https://chat.stackexchange.com/transcript/message/63810720#63810720> and discussion). So I went for something a little different. As mentioned, we want to know if `\thepage` is the same for different labels, or if it has changed. We can thus test this directly, by comparing `\thepage` with a stored value of it, `\g_zrefclever_prev_page_format_tl`, and stepping a counter every time they differ. Of course, this cannot be done at label setting time, since it is not expandable. But we can do that comparison before shipout and then define the label property as starred (`\zref@newprop*{zc@pgfmt}`), so that the label comes after the counter, and we can get the correct value of the counter.

```

118 \int_new:N \g_zrefclever_page_format_int
119 \tl_new:N \g_zrefclever_prev_page_format_tl
120 \AddToHook { shipout / before }
121 {
122   \tl_if_eq:NNF \g_zrefclever_prev_page_format_tl \thepage
123   {
124     \int_gincr:N \g_zrefclever_page_format_int
125     \tl_gset_eq:NN \g_zrefclever_prev_page_format_tl \thepage
126   }
127 }
128 \zref@newprop* { zc@pgfmt } { \int_use:N \g_zrefclever_page_format_int }
129 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@pgfmt }

```

Still some other properties which we don't need to handle at the data provision side, but need to cater for at the retrieval side, are the ones from the `zref-xr` module, which are added to the labels imported from external documents, and needed to construct hyperlinks to them and to distinguish them from the current document ones at sorting and compressing: `urluse`, `url` and `externaldocument`.

4 Plumbing

4.1 Auxiliary

`_zrefclever_if_package_loaded:n`
`_zrefclever_if_class_loaded:n`

```

130 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \_zrefclever_if_package_loaded:n #1 { T , F , TF }
131   { \IfPackageLoadedTF {#1} { \prg_return_true: } { \prg_return_false: } }
132 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \_zrefclever_if_class_loaded:n #1 { T , F , TF }
133   { \IfClassLoadedTF {#1} { \prg_return_true: } { \prg_return_false: } }

```

(End of definition for `_zrefclever_if_package_loaded:n` and `_zrefclever_if_class_loaded:n`.)

`\l_zrefclever_tmpa_tl`
`\l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl`
`\l_zrefclever_tmpa_seq`
`\g_zrefclever_tmpa_seq`
`\l_zrefclever_tmpa_bool`
`\l_zrefclever_tmpa_int`

```

134 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_tmpa_tl
135 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl
136 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_tmpa_seq
137 \seq_new:N \g_zrefclever_tmpa_seq
138 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_tmpa_bool
139 \int_new:N \l_zrefclever_tmpa_int

```

(End of definition for \l_zrefclever_tmpa_t1 and others.)

4.2 Messages

```
140 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { option-not-type-specific }
141 {
142     Option~'#1'~is~not~type-specific~\msg_line_context:..~
143     Set~it~in~'\iow_char:N\\zcLanguageSetup'~before~first~'type'~
144     switch~or~as~package~option.
145 }
146 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { option-only-type-specific }
147 {
148     No~type~specified~for~option~'#1'~\msg_line_context:..~
149     Set~it~after~'type'~switch.
150 }
151 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { key-requires-value }
152 {
153     The~'#1'~key~'#2'~requires~a~value~\msg_line_context:.. }
154 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { language-declared }
155 {
156     Language~'#1'~is~already~declared~\msg_line_context:..~Nothing~to~do. }
157 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-alias }
158 {
159     Language~'#1'~is~unknown~\msg_line_context:..~Can't~alias~to~it.~
160     See~documentation~for~'\iow_char:N\\zcDeclareLanguage'~and~
161     '\iow_char:N\\zcDeclareLanguageAlias'.
162 }
163 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-setup }
164 {
165     Language~'#1'~is~unknown~\msg_line_context:..~Can't~set~it~up.~
166     See~documentation~for~'\iow_char:N\\zcDeclareLanguage'~and~
167     '\iow_char:N\\zcDeclareLanguageAlias'.
168 }
169 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-opt }
170 {
171     Language~'#1'~is~unknown~\msg_line_context:..~
172     See~documentation~for~'\iow_char:N\\zcDeclareLanguage'~and~
173     '\iow_char:N\\zcDeclareLanguageAlias'.
174 }
175 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-variant }
176 {
177     Can't~set~variant~'#1'~for~unknown~language~'#2'~\msg_line_context:..~
178     See~documentation~for~'\iow_char:N\\zcDeclareLanguage'~and~
179     '\iow_char:N\\zcDeclareLanguageAlias'.
180 }
181 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { language-no-variants-ref }
182 {
183     Language~'#1'~has~no~declared~variants~\msg_line_context:..~
184     Nothing~to~do~with~option~'v=#2'.
185 }
186 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { language-no-gender }
187 {
188     Language~'#1'~has~no~declared~gender~\msg_line_context:..~
189     Nothing~to~do~with~option~'#2=#3'.
190 }
```

```

190  {
191      Language~'#1'~has~no~declared~variants~\msg_line_context:..~
192      Nothing~to~do~with~option~'variant=#2'.
193  }
194 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-variant }
195  {
196      Variant~'#1'~unknown~for~language~'#2'~\msg_line_context:..~
197      Using~default~variant.
198  }
199 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { nudge-multiplicity }
200  {
201      Reference~with~multiple~types~\msg_line_context:..~
202      You~may~wish~to~separate~them~or~review~language~around~it.
203  }
204 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { nudge-comptosizing }
205  {
206      Multiple~labels~have~been~compressed~into~singular~type~name~
207      for~type~'#1'~\msg_line_context:..
208  }
209 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { nudge-plural-when-sg }
210  {
211      Option~'sg'~signals~that~a~singular~type~name~was~expected~
212      \msg_line_context:..~But~type~'#1'~has~plural~type~name.
213  }
214 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { gender-not-declared }
215  { Language~'#1'~has~no~'#2'~gender~declared~\msg_line_context:.. }
216 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { nudge-gender-mismatch }
217  {
218      Gender~mismatch~for~type~'#1'~\msg_line_context:..~
219      You've~specified~'g=#2'~but~type~name~is~'#3'~for~language~'#4'.
220  }
221 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { nudge-gender-not-declared-for-type }
222  {
223      You've~specified~'g=#1'~\msg_line_context:..~
224      But~gender~for~type~'#2'~is~not~declared~for~language~'#3'.
225  }
226 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { nudgeif-unknown-value }
227  { Unknown~value~'#1'~for~'nudgeif'~option~\msg_line_context:.. }
228 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { option-document-only }
229  { Option~'#1'~is~only~available~after~\iow_char:N\\begin\\{document\\}. }
230 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { langfile-loaded }
231  { Loaded~'#1'~language~file. }
232 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { zref-property-undefined }
233  {
234      Option~'ref=#1'~requested~\msg_line_context:..~
235      But~the~property~'#1'~is~not~declared,~falling-back~to~'default'.
236  }
237 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { endrange-property-undefined }
238  {
239      Option~'endrange=#1'~requested~\msg_line_context:..~
240      But~the~property~'#1'~is~not~declared,~'endrange'~not~set.
241  }
242 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { hyperref-preamble-only }
243  {

```

```

244  Option~'hyperref'~only~available~in~the~preamble~\msg_line_context:.~
245  To~inhibit~hyperlinking~locally,~you~can~use~the~starred~version~of~
246  '\iow_char:N\\zcref'.
247 }
248 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { missing-hyperref }
249  { Missing~'hyperref'~package.~Setting~'hyperref=false'. }
250 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { option-preamble-only }
251  { Option~'#1'~only~available~in~the~preamble~\msg_line_context:. }
252 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-compat-module }
253 {
254  Unknown~compatibility~module~'#1'~given~to~option~'nocompat'.~
255  Nothing~to~do.
256 }
257 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { refbounds-must-be-four }
258 {
259  The~value~of~option~'#1'~must~be~a~comma~separated~list~
260  of~four~items.~We~received~'#2'~items~\msg_line_context:.~
261  Option~not~set.
262 }
263 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { missing-zref-check }
264 {
265  Option~'check'~requested~\msg_line_context:.~
266  But~package~'zref-check'~is~not~loaded,~can't~run~the~checks.
267 }
268 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { zref-check-too-old }
269 {
270  Option~'check'~requested~\msg_line_context:.~
271  But~'zref-check'~newer~than~'#1'~is~required,~can't~run~the~checks.
272 }
273 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { missing-type }
274  { Reference~type~undefined~for~label~'#1'~\msg_line_context:. }
275 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { missing-property }
276  { Reference~property~'#1'~undefined~for~label~'#2'~\msg_line_context:. }
277 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { missing-name }
278  { Reference~format~option~'#1'~undefined~for~type~'#2'~\msg_line_context:. }
279 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { single-element-range }
280  { Range~for~type~'#1'~resulted~in~single~element~\msg_line_context:. }
281 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package }
282  { Loaded~support~for~'#1'~package. }
283 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-class }
284  { Loaded~support~for~'#1'~documentclass. }
285 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { option-deprecated }
286 {
287  Option~'#1'~has~been~deprecated~\msg_line_context:.\\iow_newline:
288  Use~'#2'~instead.
289 }
290 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { load-time-options }
291 {
292  'zref-clever'~does~not~accept~load-time~options.~
293  To~configure~package~options,~use~'\iow_char:N\\zcsetup'.
294 }

```

4.3 Data extraction

`_zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn`

Extract property $\langle prop \rangle$ from $\langle label \rangle$ and sets variable $\langle tl_var \rangle$ with extracted value. Ensure `\zref@extractdefault` is expanded exactly twice, but no further to retrieve the proper value. In case the property is not found, set $\langle tl_var \rangle$ with $\langle default \rangle$.

```

\__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn {\langle tl var \rangle}
{\langle label \rangle} {\langle prop \rangle} {\langle default \rangle}

295 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn #1#2#3#4
296 {
297     \exp_args:NNNo \exp_args:NNo \tl_set:Nn #1
298     { \zref@extractdefault {#2} {#3} {#4} }
299 }
300 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn { NVnn , Nnvn }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn.)

```

`_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn`

Extract property $\langle prop \rangle$ from $\langle label \rangle$. Ensure that, in the context of an e expansion, `\zref@extractdefault` is expanded exactly twice, but no further to retrieve the proper value. Thus, this is meant to be used in an e expansion context, not in other situations. In case the property is not found, leave $\langle default \rangle$ in the stream.

```

\__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn{\langle label \rangle}{\langle prop \rangle}{\langle default \rangle}

301 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn #1#2#3
302 {
303     \exp_args:NNo \exp_args:No
304     \exp_not:n { \zref@extractdefault {#1} {#2} {#3} }
305 }
306 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn { Vnn , nvn , Vvn }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn.)

```

`_zrefclever_extract:nnn`

An internal version for `\zref@extractdefault`.

```

\__zrefclever_extract:nnn{\langle label \rangle}{\langle prop \rangle}{\langle default \rangle}

307 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_extract:nnn #1#2#3
308 { \zref@extractdefault {#1} {#2} {#3} }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_extract:nnn.)

```

4.4 Option infra

This section provides the functions in which the variables naming scheme of the package options is embodied, and some basic general functions to query these option variables.

I had originally implemented the option handling of the package based on property lists, which are definitely very convenient. But as the number of options grew, I started to get concerned about the performance implications. That there was a toll was noticeable, even when we could live with it, of course. Indeed, at the time of writing, the typesetting of a reference queries about 24 different option values, most of them once per type-block, each of these queries can be potentially made in up to 5 option scope levels. Considering the size of the built-in language files is running at the hundreds, the package does have a lot of work to do in querying option values

alone, and thus it is best to smooth things in this area as much as possible. This also gives me some peace of mind that the package will scale well in the long term. For some interesting discussion about alternative methods and their performance implications, see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/147966>. Phelype Oleinik also offered some insight on the matter at https://tex.stackexchange.com/questions/629946/#comment1571118_629946. The only real downside of this change is that we can no longer list the whole set of options in place at a given moment, which was useful for the purposes of regression testing, since we don't know what the whole set of active options is.

`_zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn` Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the general `<option>`. The data type of the variable must be specified (`tl`, `seq`, `bool`, etc.).

```
\_zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {<option>} {<data type>}
309 \cs_new:Npn \_zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn #1#2
310   { 1\_zrefclever_opt_general_ #1 _ #2 }
```

(End of definition for `_zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn`.)

`_zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn` Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the type-specific `<option>` for `<ref type>`.

```
\_zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn {<ref type>} {<option>} {<data type>}
311 \cs_new:Npn \_zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn #1#2#3
312   { 1\_zrefclever_opt_type_ #1 _ #2 _ #3 }
313 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn { enn , een }
```

(End of definition for `_zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn`.)

`_zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn` Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the language `<option>` for `<lang>` (for general language options, those set with `\zcDeclareLanguage`). The “`lang_unknown`” branch should be guarded against, such as we normally should not get there, but this function *must* return some valid csname. The random part is there so that, in the circumstance this could not be avoided, we (hopefully) don't retrieve the value for an “unknown language” inadvertently.

```
\_zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn {<lang>} {<option>} {<data type>}
314 \cs_new:Npn \_zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn #1#2#3
315   {
316     \_zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF {#1}
317     {
318       g\_zrefclever_opt_language_
319       \tl_use:c { \_zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} }
320       _ #2 _ #3
321     }
322     { g\_zrefclever_opt_lang_unknown_ \int_rand:n { 1000000 } _ #3 }
323   }
324 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn { enn }
```

(End of definition for `_zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn`.)

`_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:nnn` Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the language-specific default reference format `<option>` for `<lang>`.

```

  \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:n {<lang>} {<option>} {<data type>}
325 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:n #1#2#3
326 {
327   \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF {#1}
328   {
329     g__zrefclever_opt_lang_
330     \tl_use:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} }
331     _default_ #2 _ #3
332   }
333   { g__zrefclever_opt_lang_unknown_ \int_rand:n { 1000000 } _ #3 }
334 }
335 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:n { enn }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:n.)

```

__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn
Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the language- and type-specific reference format *<option>* for *<lang>* and *<ref type>*.

```

  \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn {<lang>} {<ref type>}
    {<option>} {<data type>}
336 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn #1#2#3#4
337 {
338   \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF {#1}
339   {
340     g__zrefclever_opt_lang_
341     \tl_use:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} }
342     _type_ #2 _ #3 _ #4
343   }
344   { g__zrefclever_opt_lang_unknown_ \int_rand:n { 1000000 } _ #4 }
345 }
346 \cs_generate_variant:Nn
347   \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn { eenn , eenen }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn.)

```

__zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn
Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the fallback *<option>*.

```

  \__zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn {<option>} {<data type>}
348 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn #1#2
349   { c__zrefclever_opt_fallback_ #1 _ #2 }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn.)

```

__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n
The L^AT_EX3 programming layer does not have the concept of a variable *existing* only locally, it also considers an “error” if an assignment is made to a variable which was not previously declared, but declaration is always global, which means that “setting a local variable at a local scope”, given these requirements, results in it existing, and being empty, globally. Therefore, we need an independent mechanism from the mere existence of a variable to keep track of whether variables are “set” or “unset”, within the logic of the precedence rules for options in different scopes. __zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n expands to the name of the boolean variable used to track this state for *<option var>*. See discussion with Phelype Oleinik at https://tex.stackexchange.com/questions/633341/#comment1579825_633347

```

  \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {\langle option var\rangle}

350  \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n #1
351    { \cs_to_str:N #1 _is_set_bool }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n.)

\__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:N {\langle option tl\rangle} {\langle value\rangle}
\__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:N {\langle option tl\rangle}
\__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:N {\langle option tl\rangle} {\langle value\rangle}
\__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:N {\langle option tl\rangle}

352 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:Nn #1#2
353  {
354    \tl_if_exist:NF #1
355    { \tl_new:N #1 }
356    \tl_set:Nn #1 {#2}
357    \bool_if_exist:cF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
358    { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
359    \bool_set_true:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
360  }
361 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:Nn { cn }
362 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:N #1
363  {
364    \tl_if_exist:NF #1
365    { \tl_new:N #1 }
366    \tl_clear:N #1
367    \bool_if_exist:cF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
368    { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
369    \bool_set_true:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
370  }
371 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:N { c }
372 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:Nn #1#2
373  {
374    \tl_if_exist:NF #1
375    { \tl_new:N #1 }
376    \tl_gset:Nn #1 {#2}
377  }
378 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:Nn { cn }
379 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:N #1
380  {
381    \tl_if_exist:NF #1
382    { \tl_new:N #1 }
383    \tl_gclear:N #1
384  }
385 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:N { c }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:Nn and others.)

\__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:N Unset {\langle option tl\rangle}.

  \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:N {\langle option tl\rangle}

386 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:N #1
387  {
388    \tl_if_exist:NT #1

```

```

389     {
390         \tl_clear:N #1 \% ?
391         \bool_if_exist:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
392             { \bool_set_false:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
393             { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
394     }
395 }
396 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:N { c }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:N.)

```

_zrefclever opt tl if set:NTF

This conditional *defines* what means to be unset for a token list option. Note that the “set bool” not existing signals that the variable *is set*, that would be the case of all global option variables (language-specific ones). But this means care should be taken to always define and set the “set bool” for local variables.

```

\__zrefclever_opt_tl_if_set:N(TF) {\langle option tl\rangle} {\langle true\rangle} {\langle false\rangle}

397 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_if_set:N #1 { F , TF }
398 {
399     \tl_if_exist:NTF #1
400     {
401         \bool_if_exist:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
402             {
403                 \bool_if:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
404                     { \prg_return_true: }
405                     { \prg_return_false: }
406             }
407             { \prg_return_true: }
408     }
409     { \prg_return_false: }
410 }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_tl_if_set:NTF.)

```

```

\__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:Nn {\langle option tl\rangle} {\langle value\rangle}
\__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:N {\langle option tl\rangle}

411 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:Nn #1#2
412 {
413     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_if_set:NF #1
414     {
415         \tl_if_exist:NF #1
416             { \tl_new:N #1 }
417             \tl_gset:Nn #1 {#2}
418     }
419 }
420 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:Nn { cn }
421 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:N #1
422 {
423     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_if_set:NF #1
424     {
425         \tl_if_exist:NF #1
426             { \tl_new:N #1 }
427             \tl_gclear:N #1
428     }

```

```

429   }
430 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:N { c }

(End of definition for \zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:Nn and \zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:N.)
```

\zrefclever_opt_tl_get:NNTF

```

\zrefclever_opt_tl_get>NN(TF) {\option tl to get} {\tl var to set}
{\true} {\false}

431 \prg_new_protected_conditional:Npnn \zrefclever_opt_tl_get:NN #1#2 { F }
432 {
433   \zrefclever_opt_tl_if_set:NTF #1
434   {
435     \tl_set_eq:NN #2 #1
436     \prg_return_true:
437   }
438   { \prg_return_false: }
439 }

440 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
441   \zrefclever_opt_tl_get:NN { cN } { F }

(End of definition for \zrefclever_opt_tl_get:NNTF.)
```

\zrefclever_opt_seq_set_clist_split:Nn

```

\zrefclever_opt_seq_set_clist_split:Nn {\option seq} {\value}
\zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_clist_split:Nn {\option seq} {\value}
\zrefclever_opt_seq_set_eq:NN {\option seq} {\seq var}
\zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:NN {\option seq} {\seq var}

442 \cs_new_protected:Npn \zrefclever_opt_seq_set_clist_split:NN #1#2
443   { \seq_set_split:Nnn #1 { , } {#2} }
444 \cs_new_protected:Npn \zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_clist_split:NN #1#2
445   { \seq_gset_split:Nnn #1 { , } {#2} }
446 \cs_new_protected:Npn \zrefclever_opt_seq_set_eq:NN #1#2
447   {
448     \seq_if_exist:NF #1
449     { \seq_new:N #1 }
450     \seq_set_eq:NN #1 #2
451     \bool_if_exist:cF { \zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
452     { \bool_new:c { \zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
453     \bool_set_true:c { \zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
454   }
455 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \zrefclever_opt_seq_set_eq:NN { cN }
456 \cs_new_protected:Npn \zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:NN #1#2
457   {
458     \seq_if_exist:NF #1
459     { \seq_new:N #1 }
460     \seq_gset_eq:NN #1 #2
461   }
462 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:NN { cN }

(End of definition for \zrefclever_opt_seq_set_clist_split:Nn and others.)
```

\zrefclever_opt_seq_unset:N Unset $\langle \text{option seq} \rangle$.

```

\zrefclever_opt_seq_unset:N {\option seq}
```

```

463 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_seq_unset:N #1
464   {
465     \seq_if_exist:NT #1
466     {
467       \seq_clear:N #1 % ?
468       \bool_if_exist:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
469         { \bool_set_false:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
470         { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
471     }
472   }
473 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_seq_unset:N { c }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_seq_unset:N.)

```

`__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:NTF` This conditional *defines* what means to be unset for a sequence option.

```

\__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:N(TF) {\<option seq>} {\<true>} {\<false>}

474 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:N #1 { F , TF }
475   {
476     \seq_if_exist:NTF #1
477     {
478       \bool_if_exist:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
479       {
480         \bool_if:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
481           { \prg_return_true: }
482           { \prg_return_false: }
483       }
484       { \prg_return_true: }
485     }
486     { \prg_return_false: }
487   }
488 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
489   \__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:N { c } { F , TF }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:NTF.)

```

`__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:NNTF`

```

\__zrefclever_opt_seq_get>NN(TF) {\<option seq to get>} {\<seq var to set>}
  {\<true>} {\<false>}

490 \prg_new_protected_conditional:Npnn \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get>NN #1#2 { F }
491   {
492     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:NTF #1
493     {
494       \seq_set_eq:NN #2 #1
495       \prg_return_true:
496     }
497     { \prg_return_false: }
498   }
499 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
500   \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get>NN { cN } { F }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:NNTF.)

```

`__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:N` Unset *<option bool>*.

```
\__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:N {\<option bool>}
```

```

501 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:N #1
502   {
503     \bool_if_exist:N #1
504     {
505       \% \bool_set_false:N #1 %
506       \bool_if_exist:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
507         { \bool_set_false:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
508         { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
509     }
510   }
511 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:N { c }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:N.)

```

__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:NTF This conditional *defines* what means to be unset for a boolean option.

```

\__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:N(TF) {\langle option bool\rangle} {\langle true\rangle} {\langle false\rangle}

512 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:N #1 { F , TF }
513   {
514     \bool_if_exist:NTF #1
515     {
516       \bool_if_exist:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
517         {
518           \bool_if:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
519             { \prg_return_true: }
520             { \prg_return_false: }
521         }
522         { \prg_return_true: }
523     }
524     { \prg_return_false: }
525   }
526 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
527   \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:N { c } { F , TF }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:NTF.)

```

```

\__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_true:N {\langle option bool\rangle}
\__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_false:N {\langle option bool\rangle}
\__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:N {\langle option bool\rangle}
\__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:N {\langle option bool\rangle}

528 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_true:N #1
529   {
530     \bool_if_exist:NF #1
531       { \bool_new:N #1 }
532     \bool_set_true:N #1
533     \bool_if_exist:cF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
534       { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
535       { \bool_set_true:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
536   }
537 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_true:N { c }
538 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_false:N #1
539   {
540     \bool_if_exist:NF #1
541       { \bool_new:N #1 }

```

```

542   \bool_set_false:N #1
543   \bool_if_exist:cF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
544     { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
545   \bool_set_true:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
546 }
547 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_false:N { c }
548 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:N #1
549 {
550   \bool_if_exist:NF #1
551   { \bool_new:N #1 }
552   \bool_gset_true:N #1
553 }
554 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:N { c }
555 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:N #1
556 {
557   \bool_if_exist:NF #1
558   { \bool_new:N #1 }
559   \bool_gset_false:N #1
560 }
561 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:N { c }

```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_true:N` and others.)

```

\__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:NNTF
  \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:NN(TF) {{option bool to get}} {{bool var to set}}
    {{true}} {{false}}
562 \prg_new_protected_conditional:Npnn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:NN #1#2 { F }
563 {
564   \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:NTF #1
565   {
566     \bool_set_eq:NN #2 #1
567     \prg_return_true:
568   }
569   { \prg_return_false: }
570 }
571 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
572   \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:NN { cN } { F }

```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:NNTF`.)

```

\__zrefclever_opt_bool_if:NTF
  \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if:N(TF) {{option bool}} {{true}} {{false}}
573 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if:N #1 { T , F , TF }
574 {
575   \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:NTF #1
576   { \bool_if:NTF #1 { \prg_return_true: } { \prg_return_false: } }
577   { \prg_return_false: }
578 }
579 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
580   \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if:N { c } { T , F , TF }

```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_opt_bool_if:NTF`.)

4.5 Reference format

For a general discussion on the precedence rules for reference format options, see Section “Reference format” in the User manual. Internally, these precedence rules are handled / enforced in `_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_t1:nnnN`, `_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nnnN`, `_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nnnnN`, and `_zrefclever_type_name_setup`: which are the basic functions to retrieve proper values for reference format settings.

The fact that we have multiple scopes to set reference format options has some implications for how we handle these options, and for the resulting UI. Since there is a clear precedence rule between the different levels, setting an option at a high priority level shadows everything below it. Hence, it may be relevant to be able to “unset” these options too, so as to be able go back to the lower precedence level of the language-specific options at any given point. However, since many of these options are token lists, or clists, for which “empty” is a legitimate value, we cannot rely on emptiness to distinguish that particular intention. How to deal with it, depends on the kind of option (its data type, to be precise). For token lists and clists/sequences, we leverage the distinction of an “empty valued key” (`key=` or `key={}`) from a “key with no value” (`key`). This distinction is captured internally by the lower-level key parsing, but must be made explicit in `\keys_define:nn` by means of the `.default:o` property of the key. For the technique, by Jonathan P. Spratte, aka ‘Skillmon’, and some discussion about it, including further insights by Phelype Oleinik, see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/614690> and <https://github.com/latex3/latex3/pull/988>. However, Joseph Wright seems to particularly dislike this use and the general idea of a “key with no value” being somehow meaningful for l3keys (e.g. his comments on the previous question, and https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/632157/#comment1576404_632157), which does make it somewhat risky to rely on this. For booleans, the situation is different, since they cannot meaningfully receive an empty value and the “key with no value” is a handy and expected shorthand for `key=true`. Therefore, for reference format option booleans, we use a third value “`unset`” for this purpose. And similarly for “choice” options.

However, “unsetting” options is only supported at the general and reference type levels, that is, at `\zcsetup`, at `\zcref`, and at `\zcRefTypeSetup`. For language-specific options – in the language files or at `\zcLanguageSetup` – there is no unsetting, an option which has been set can there only be changed to another value. This for two reasons. First, these are low precedence levels, so it is less meaningful to be able to unset these options. Second, these settings can only be done in the preamble (or the package itself). They are meant to be global. So, do it once, do it right, and if you need to locally change something along the document, use a higher precedence level.

Store “current” type, language, and variants in different places for type-specific and language-specific options handling, notably in `_zrefclever_provide_langfile:n`, `\zcRefTypeSetup`, and `\zcLanguageSetup`, but also for language specific options retrieval.

```

581 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_setup_type_t1
582 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_setup_language_t1
583 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_lang_variant_t1
584 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_lang_variants_seq
585 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_lang_gender_seq

```

(End of definition for `\l_zrefclever_setup_type_t1` and others.)

`zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq`
`efclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_type_specific_seq`
`\g_zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_refbounds_seq`
`\g_zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq`
`\g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_type_names_seq`
`\g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_typesetup_seq`
`\g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_reference_seq`

Lists of reference format options in “categories”. Since these options are set in different scopes, and at different places, storing the actual lists in centralized variables makes the job not only easier later on, but also keeps things consistent. These variables are *constants*, but I don’t seem to be able to find a way to concatenate two constants into a third one without triggering L^AT_EX3 debug error “Inconsistent local/global assignment”. And repeating things in a new `\seq_const_from_clist:Nn` defeats the purpose of these variables.

```

586 \seq_new:N \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq
587 \seq_gset_from_clist:Nn
588 \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq
589 {
590     tpairsep ,
591     tlistsep ,
592     tlastsep ,
593     notesep ,
594 }
595 \seq_new:N \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_type_specific_seq
596 \seq_gset_from_clist:Nn
597 \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_type_specific_seq
598 {
599     namesep ,
600     pairsep ,
601     listsep ,
602     lastsep ,
603     rangesep ,
604     namefont ,
605     reffont ,
606 }
607 \seq_new:N \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_refbounds_seq
608 \seq_gset_from_clist:Nn
609 \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_refbounds_seq
610 {
611     refbounds-first ,
612     refbounds-first-sg ,
613     refbounds-first-pb ,
614     refbounds-first-rb ,
615     refbounds-mid ,
616     refbounds-mid-rb ,
617     refbounds-mid-re ,
618     refbounds-last ,
619     refbounds-last-pe ,
620     refbounds-last-re ,
621 }
622 \seq_new:N \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq
623 \seq_gset_from_clist:Nn
624 \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq
625 {
626     cap ,
627     abbrev ,
628     rangetopair ,
629 }

```

Only “type names” are “necessarily type-specific”, which makes them somewhat special on the retrieval side of things. In short, they don’t have their values queried by

```

\__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nnN, but by \__zrefclever_type_name_setup::
630 \seq_new:N \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_type_names_seq
631 \seq_gset_from_clist:Nn
632   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_type_names_seq
633 {
634   Name-sg ,
635   name-sg ,
636   Name-pl ,
637   name-pl ,
638   Name-sg-ab ,
639   name-sg-ab ,
640   Name-pl-ab ,
641   name-pl-ab ,
642 }

```

And, finally, some combined groups of the above variables, for convenience.

```

643 \seq_new:N \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_typesetup_seq
644 \seq_gconcat:NNN \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_typesetup_seq
645   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_type_specific_seq
646   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_type_names_seq
647 \seq_new:N \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_reference_seq
648 \seq_gconcat:NNN \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_reference_seq
649   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq
650   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_type_specific_seq

```

(End of definition for `\g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq` and others.)

We set here also the “derived” `refbounds` options, which are (almost) the same for every option scope.

```

651 \clist_map_inline:nn
652 {
653   reference ,
654   typesetup ,
655   langsetup ,
656   langfile ,
657 }
658 {
659   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/ #1 }
660   {
661     +refbounds-first .meta:n =
662     {
663       refbounds-first = {##1} ,
664       refbounds-first-sg = {##1} ,
665       refbounds-first-pb = {##1} ,
666       refbounds-first-rb = {##1} ,
667     } ,
668     +refbounds-mid .meta:n =
669     {
670       refbounds-mid = {##1} ,
671       refbounds-mid-rb = {##1} ,
672       refbounds-mid-re = {##1} ,
673     } ,
674     +refbounds-last .meta:n =
675     {
676       refbounds-last = {##1} ,

```

```

677     refbounds-last-pe = {##1} ,
678     refbounds-last-re = {##1} ,
679   } ,
680   +refbounds-rb .meta:n =
681   {
682     refbounds-first-rb = {##1} ,
683     refbounds-mid-rb = {##1} ,
684   } ,
685   +refbounds-re .meta:n =
686   {
687     refbounds-mid-re = {##1} ,
688     refbounds-last-re = {##1} ,
689   } ,
690   +refbounds .meta:n =
691   {
692     +refbounds-first = {##1} ,
693     +refbounds-mid = {##1} ,
694     +refbounds-last = {##1} ,
695   } ,
696     refbounds .meta:n = { +refbounds = {##1} } ,
697   }
698 }
699 \clist_map_inline:nn
700 {
701   reference ,
702   typesetup ,
703 }
704 {
705   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/ #1 }
706   {
707     +refbounds-first .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
708     +refbounds-mid .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
709     +refbounds-last .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
710     +refbounds-rb .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
711     +refbounds-re .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
712     +refbounds .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
713     refbounds .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
714   }
715 }
716 \clist_map_inline:nn
717 {
718   langsetup ,
719   langfile ,
720 }
721 {
722   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/ #1 }
723   {
724     +refbounds-first .value_required:n = true ,
725     +refbounds-mid .value_required:n = true ,
726     +refbounds-last .value_required:n = true ,
727     +refbounds-rb .value_required:n = true ,
728     +refbounds-re .value_required:n = true ,
729     +refbounds .value_required:n = true ,
730     refbounds .value_required:n = true ,

```

```

731     }
732 }
```

4.6 Languages

`\l_zrefclever_current_language_tl` is an internal alias for babel's `\languagename` or polyglossia's `\mainbabelname` and, if none of them is loaded, we set it to `english`. `\l_zrefclever_main_language_tl` is an internal alias for babel's `\bblob@main@language` or for polyglossia's `\mainbabelname`, as the case may be. Note that for polyglossia we get babel's language names, so that we only need to handle those internally. `\l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl` is the internal variable which stores the language in which the reference is to be made.

```

733 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl
734 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_current_language_tl
735 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_main_language_tl
```

`\l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl` A public version of `\l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl` for use in `zref-vario`.

```

736 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl
737 \tl_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
```

(End of definition for `\l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl`.)

`_zrefclever_language_varname:n` Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the `<base language>` (as the value of this variable) for a `<language>` declared for `zref-clever`.

```

\_\_zrefclever_language_varname:n {<language>}
738 \cs_new:Npn \_\_zrefclever_language_varname:n #1
739   { g\_zrefclever_declared_language_ #1 _tl }
```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_language_varname:n`.)

`\zrefclever_language_varname:n` A public version of `__zrefclever_language_varname:n` for use in `zref-vario`.

```

740 \cs_set_eq:NN \zrefclever_language_varname:n
741   \_\_zrefclever_language_varname:n
```

(End of definition for `\zrefclever_language_varname:n`.)

`__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF` A language is considered to be declared for `zref-clever` if it passes this conditional, which requires that a variable with `__zrefclever_language_varname:n{<language>}` exists.

```

\_\_zrefclever_language_if_declared:n(TF) {<language>}
742 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \_\_zrefclever_language_if_declared:n #1 { T , F , TF }
743   {
744     \tl_if_exist:cTF { \_\_zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} }
745     { \prg_return_true: }
746     { \prg_return_false: }
747   }
748 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
749   \_\_zrefclever_language_if_declared:n { e } { T , F , TF }
```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF`.)

\zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF A public version of __zrefclever_language_if_declared:n for use in zref-vario.

```
750 \prg_set_eq_conditional:NNn \zrefclever_language_if_declared:n
751   \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:n { TF }
```

(End of definition for \zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF.)

\zcDeclareLanguage Declare a new language for use with zref-clever. *<language>* is taken to be both the “language name” and the “base language name”. A “base language” (loose concept here, meaning just “the name we gave for the language file in that particular language”) is just like any other one, the only difference is that the “language name” happens to be the same as the “base language name”, in other words, it is an “alias to itself”. [*<options>*] receive a *k=v* set of options, with three valid options. The first, *variants*, takes the variants for *<language>* as a comma separated list, whose first element is taken to be the default case. The second, *gender*, receives the genders for *<language>* as comma separated list. The third, *allcaps*, is a boolean, and indicates that for *<language>* all nouns must be capitalized for grammatical reasons, in which case, the *cap* option is disregarded for *<language>*. If *<language>* is already known, just warn. This implies a particular restriction regarding [*<options>*], namely that these options, when defined by the package, cannot be redefined by the user. This is deliberate, otherwise the built-in language files would become much too sensitive to this particular user input, and unnecessarily so. \zcDeclareLanguage is preamble only.

```
\zcDeclareLanguage [<options>] {<language>}
752 \NewDocumentCommand \zcDeclareLanguage { O { } m }
753 {
754   \group_begin:
755     \tl_if_empty:nF {#2}
756     {
757       \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF {#2}
758       { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { language-declared } {#2} }
759       {
760         \tl_new:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#2} }
761         \tl_gset:cn { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#2} } {#2}
762         \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl {#2}
763         \keys_set:nn { zref-clever/declarelang } {#1}
764       }
765     }
766   \group_end:
767 }
768 \onlypreamble \zcDeclareLanguage
```

(End of definition for \zcDeclareLanguage.)

\zcDeclareLanguageAlias Declare *<language alias>* to be an alias of *<aliased language>* (or “base language”). *<aliased language>* must be already known to zref-clever. \zcDeclareLanguageAlias is preamble only.

```
\zcDeclareLanguageAlias {<language alias>} {<aliased language>}
769 \NewDocumentCommand \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { m m }
770 {
771   \tl_if_empty:nF {#1}
772   {
```

```

773     \_\_zrefclever\_language\_if\_declared:nTF {#2}
774     {
775         \tl_new:c { \_\_zrefclever\_language\_varname:n {#1} }
776         \tl_gset:ce { \_\_zrefclever\_language\_varname:n {#1} }
777             { \tl_use:c { \_\_zrefclever\_language\_varname:n {#2} } }
778     }
779     { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-alias } {#2} }
780 }
781 }
782 @onlypreamble \zcDeclareLanguageAlias

(End of definition for \zcDeclareLanguageAlias.)

783 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/declarelang }
784 {
785     variants .code:n =
786     {
787         \seq_new:c
788         {
789             \_\_zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
790             { \l_\_zrefclever_setup_language_tl } { variants } { seq }
791         }
792         \seq_gset_from_clist:cn
793         {
794             \_\_zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
795             { \l_\_zrefclever_setup_language_tl } { variants } { seq }
796         }
797         {#1}
798     },
799     variants .value_required:n = true ,
800     % NOTE Option deprecated in 2024-11-24 for v0.5.0.
801     declension .meta:n = { variants = {#1} } ,
802     gender .code:n =
803     {
804         \seq_new:c
805         {
806             \_\_zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
807             { \l_\_zrefclever_setup_language_tl } { gender } { seq }
808         }
809         \seq_gset_from_clist:cn
810         {
811             \_\_zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
812             { \l_\_zrefclever_setup_language_tl } { gender } { seq }
813         }
814         {#1}
815     },
816     gender .value_required:n = true ,
817     allcaps .choices:nn =
818     { true , false }
819     {
820         \bool_new:c
821         {
822             \_\_zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
823             { \l_\_zrefclever_setup_language_tl } { allcaps } { bool }
824         }

```

```

825     \use:c { bool_gset_ \l_keys_choice_tl :c }
826     {
827         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
828         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl } { allcaps } { bool }
829     }
830 }
831     allcaps .default:n = true ,
832 }
```

_zrefclever_process_language_settings:

Auxiliary function for `__zrefclever_zcref:nnn`, responsible for processing language related settings. It is necessary to separate them from the reference options machinery for two reasons. First, because their behavior is language dependent, but the language itself can also be set as an option (`lang`, value stored in `\l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl`). Second, some of its tasks must be done regardless of any option being given (e.g. the default variant, the `allcaps` option). Hence, we must validate the language settings after the reference options have been set. It is expected to be called right (or soon) after `\keys_set:nn` in `__zrefclever_zcref:nnn`, where current values for `\l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl` and `\l_zrefclever_ref_variant_tl` are in place.

```

833 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_zrefclever_process_language_settings:
834 {
835     \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:eTF
836     { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
837 }
```

Validate the variant (v) option against the declared variants for the reference language. If the user value for the latter does not match the variants declared for the former, the function sets an appropriate value for `\l_zrefclever_ref_variant_tl`, either using the default case, or clearing the variable, depending on the language setup. And also issues a warning about it.

```

838     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
839     {
840         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
841         { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl } { variants } { seq }
842     }
843     \l_zrefclever_lang_variants_seq
844     { \seq_clear:N \l_zrefclever_lang_variants_seq }
845     \seq_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_lang_variants_seq
846     {
847         \tl_if_empty:N \l_zrefclever_ref_variant_tl
848         {
849             \msg_warning:nne { zref-clever }
850             { language-no-variants-ref }
851             { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
852             { \l_zrefclever_ref_variant_tl }
853             \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_ref_variant_tl
854         }
855     }
856     {
857         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_ref_variant_tl
858         {
859             \seq_get_left:NN \l_zrefclever_lang_variants_seq
860             \l_zrefclever_ref_variant_tl
861         }
862 }
```

```

862 {
863     \seq_if_in:NVF \l__zrefclever_lang_variants_seq
864         \l__zrefclever_ref_variant_tl
865     {
866         \msg_warning:nnee { zref-clever }
867             { unknown-variant }
868             { \l__zrefclever_ref_variant_tl }
869             { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
870         \seq_get_left:NN \l__zrefclever_lang_variants_seq
871             \l__zrefclever_ref_variant_tl
872     }
873 }
874 }
```

Validate the gender (g) option against the declared genders for the reference language. If the user value for the latter does not match the genders declared for the former, clear `\l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl` and warn.

```

875     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
876     {
877         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
878             { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl } { gender } { seq }
879     }
880     \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
881     { \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq }
882     \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
883     {
884         \tl_if_empty:N \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
885         {
886             \msg_warning:nneee { zref-clever }
887                 { language-no-gender }
888                 { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
889                 { g }
890                 { \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl }
891             \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
892         }
893     }
894     {
895         \tl_if_empty:N \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
896         {
897             \seq_if_in:NVF \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
898                 \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
899                 {
900                     \msg_warning:nnee { zref-clever }
901                         { gender-not-declared }
902                         { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
903                         { \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl }
904                     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
905                 }
906             }
907         }
```

Ensure the general `cap` is set to `true` when the language was declared with `allcaps` option.

```

908     \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if:cT
909     {
```

```

910         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
911             { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl } { allcaps } { bool }
912         }
913     { \keys_set:nn { zref-clever/reference } { cap = true } }
914   }
915   {

```

If the language itself is not declared, we still have to variant and gender warnings, if `d` or `g` options were used.

```

916     \tl_if_empty:N \l_zrefclever_ref_variant_tl
917     {
918         \msg_warning:nneee { zref-clever } { unknown-language-variant }
919         { \l_zrefclever_ref_variant_tl }
920         { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
921         \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_ref_variant_tl
922     }
923     \tl_if_empty:N \l_zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
924     {
925         \msg_warning:nneeee { zref-clever }
926         { language-no-gender }
927         { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
928         { g }
929         { \l_zrefclever_ref_gender_tl }
930         \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
931     }
932 }
933

```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_process_language_settings`.)

4.7 Language files

Contrary to general options and type options, which are always *local*, language-specific settings are always *global*. Hence, the loading of built-in language files, as well as settings done with `\zclanguageSetup`, should set the relevant variables globally.

The built-in language files and their related infrastructure are designed to perform “on the fly” loading of the language files, “lazily” as needed. Much like `babel` does for languages not declared in the preamble, but used in the document. This offers some convenience, of course, and that’s one reason to do it. But it also has the purpose of parsimony, of “loading the least possible”. Therefore, we load at `begindocument` one single language (see [1lang option](#)), as specified by the user in the preamble with the `lang` option or, failing any specification, the current language of the document, which is the default. Anything else is lazily loaded, on the fly, along the document.

This design decision has also implications to the *form* the language files assumed. As far as my somewhat impressionistic sampling goes, dictionary or localization files of the most common packages in this area of functionality, are usually a set of commands which perform the relevant definitions and assignments in the preamble or at `begindocument`. This includes `translator`, `translations`, but also `babel`’s `.ldf` files, and `biblatex`’s `.lbx` files. I’m not really well acquainted with this machinery, but as far as I grasp, they all rely on some variation of `\ProvidesFile` and `\input`. And they can be safely `\input` without generating spurious content, because they rely on being loaded before the document has actually started. As far as I can tell, `babel`’s “on the fly” functionality is not based on the `.ldf` files, but on the `.ini` files, and on `\babelprovide`. And the `.ini` files are not in

this form, but actually resemble “configuration files” of sorts, which means they are read and processed somehow else than with just `\input`. So we do the more or less the same here. It seems a reasonable way to ensure we can load language files on the fly robustly mid-document, without getting paranoid with the last bit of white-space in them, and without introducing any undue content on the stream when we cannot afford to do it. Hence, `zref-clever`’s built-in language files are a set of *key-value options* which are read from the file, and fed to `\keys_set:nn{zref-clever/langfile}` by `_zrefclever_provide_langfile:n`. And they use the same syntax and options as `\zcLanguageSetup` does. The language file itself is read with `\ExplSyntaxOn` with the usual implications for white-space and catcodes.

`_zrefclever_provide_langfile:n` is only meant to load the built-in language files. For languages declared by the user, or for any settings to a known language made with `\zcLanguageSetup`, values are populated directly to corresponding variables. Hence, there is no need to “load” anything in this case: definitions and assignments made by the user are performed immediately.

`\g_zrefclever_loaded_langfiles_seq` Used to keep track of whether a language file has already been loaded or not.

934 `\seq_new:N \g_zrefclever_loaded_langfiles_seq`

(End of definition for `\g_zrefclever_loaded_langfiles_seq`.)

`_zrefclever_provide_langfile:n` Load language file for known `\langle language \rangle` if it is available and if it has not already been loaded.

```

\_\_zrefclever\_provide\_langfile:n {\langle language \rangle}

935 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_\_zrefclever\_provide\_langfile:n #1
936 {
937   \group_begin:
938   \obspushack
939   \_\_zrefclever\_language_if_declared:nT {#1}
940   {
941     \seq_if_in:NeF
942     \g_zrefclever_loaded_langfiles_seq
943     { \tl_use:c { \_\_zrefclever\_language_varname:n {#1} } }
944     {
945       \exp_args:Ne \file_get:nnNTF
946       {
947         zref-clever-
948         \tl_use:c { \_\_zrefclever\_language_varname:n {#1} }
949         .lang
950       }
951       { \ExplSyntaxOn }
952       \l_\_zrefclever_tmpa_tl
953       {
954         \tl_set:Nn \l_\_zrefclever_setup_language_tl {#1}
955         \tl_clear:N \l_\_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
956         \_\_zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
957         {
958           \_\_zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn
959           {#1} { variants } { seq }
960         }
961         \l_\_zrefclever_lang_variants_seq
962         { \seq_clear:N \l_\_zrefclever_lang_variants_seq }
```

```

963     \seq_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_lang_variants_seq
964     { \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_lang_variant_tl }
965     {
966         \seq_get_left:NN \l_zrefclever_lang_variants_seq
967             \l_zrefclever_lang_variant_tl
968     }
969     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
970     {
971         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn
972             {#1} { gender } { seq }
973     }
974     \l_zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
975     { \seq_clear:N \l_zrefclever_lang_gender_seq }
976     \keys_set:nV { zref-clever/langfile } \l_zrefclever_tmptl
977     \seq_gput_right:Ne \g_zrefclever_loaded_langfiles_seq
978         { \tl_use:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} } }
979     \msg_info:nne { zref-clever } { langfile-loaded }
980         { \tl_use:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} } }
981     }
982     {

```

Even if we don't have the actual language file, we register it as "loaded". At this point, it is a known language, properly declared. There is no point in trying to load it multiple times, if it was not found the first time, it won't be the next.

```

983         \seq_gput_right:Ne \g_zrefclever_loaded_langfiles_seq
984             { \tl_use:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} } }
985     }
986     }
987     }
988     \esphack
989     \group_end:
990 }
991 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_provide_langfile:n { e }
```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_provide_langfile:n`.)

The set of keys for `zref-clever/langfile`, which is used to process the language files in `__zrefclever_provide_langfile:n`. The no-op cases for each category have their messages sent to "info". These messages should not occur, as long as the language files are well formed, but they're placed there nevertheless, and can be leveraged in regression tests.

```

992 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
993 {
994     type .code:n =
995     {
996         \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
997             { \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
998             { \tl_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl {#1} }
999     },
1000     variant .code:n =
1001     {
1002         \seq_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_lang_variants_seq
1003             {
1004                 \msg_info:nne { zref-clever } { language-no-variants-setup }
1005                     { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl } {#1}
```

```

1006     }
1007 {
1008     \seq_if_in:NnTF \l__zrefclever_lang_variants_seq {#1}
1009     { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_lang_variant_tl {#1} }
1010     {
1011         \msg_info:nnee { zref-clever } { unknown-variant }
1012         {#1} { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1013         \seq_get_left>NN \l__zrefclever_lang_variants_seq
1014             \l__zrefclever_lang_variant_tl
1015     }
1016 }
1017 },
1018 variant .value_required:n = true ,
1019 gender .value_required:n = true ,
1020 gender .code:n =
1021 {
1022     \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
1023     {
1024         \msg_info:nneee { zref-clever } { language-no-gender }
1025         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } { gender } {#1}
1026     }
1027     {
1028         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1029         {
1030             \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever }
1031                 { option-only-type-specific } { gender }
1032         }
1033         {
1034             \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
1035             \clist_map_inline:nn {#1}
1036             {
1037                 \seq_if_in:NnTF \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq {##1}
1038                     { \seq_put_right:Nn \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq {##1} }
1039                     {
1040                         \msg_info:nnee { zref-clever }
1041                             { gender-not-declared }
1042                             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } {##1}
1043                     }
1044                 }
1045             \l__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:cF
1046             {
1047                 \l__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1048                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1049                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1050                     { gender }
1051                     { seq }
1052             }
1053             {
1054                 \seq_new:c
1055                 {
1056                     \l__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1057                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1058                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1059                     { gender }

```

```

1060           { seq }
1061       }
1062   \seq_gset_eq:cN
1063   {
1064     __zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
1065     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1066     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1067     { gender }
1068     { seq }
1069   }
1070   \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
1071 }
1072 }
1073 }
1074 },
1075 }
1076 \seq_map_inline:Nn
1077   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq
1078   {
1079     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
1080     {
1081       #1 .value_required:n = true ,
1082       #1 .code:n =
1083       {
1084         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1085         {
1086           __zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1087           {
1088             __zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1089             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1090             {#1} { tl }
1091           }
1092           {##1}
1093         }
1094       {
1095         \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever }
1096         { option-not-type-specific } {#1}
1097       }
1098     },
1099   }
1100 }
1101 \seq_map_inline:Nn
1102   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_type_specific_seq
1103   {
1104     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
1105     {
1106       #1 .value_required:n = true ,
1107       #1 .code:n =
1108       {
1109         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1110         {
1111           __zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1112           {
1113             __zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn

```

```

1114 { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1115 {##1} { tl }
1116 }
1117 {##1}
1118 }
1119 {
1120 \zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1121 {
1122 \zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1123 { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1124 { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1125 {##1} { tl }
1126 }
1127 {##1}
1128 }
1129 },
1130 }
1131 }
1132 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
1133 {
1134   endrange .value_required:n = true ,
1135   endrange .code:n =
1136   {
1137     \str_case:nnF {#1}
1138     {
1139       { ref }
1140       {
1141         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1142         {
1143           \zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1144           {
1145             \zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1146             { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1147             { endrangefunc } { tl }
1148           }
1149           \zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1150           {
1151             \zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1152             { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1153             { endrangeprop } { tl }
1154           }
1155         }
1156       {
1157         \zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1158         {
1159           \zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1160           { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1161           { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1162           { endrangefunc } { tl }
1163         }
1164         \zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1165         {
1166           \zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1167           { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }

```

```

1168          { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1169          { endrangeprop } { tl }
1170      }
1171  }
1172 }
1173 { stripprefix }
1174 {
1175 \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1176 {
1177     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1178     {
1179         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1180         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1181         { endrangefunc } { tl }
1182     }
1183     { \__zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix }
1184     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1185     {
1186         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1187         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1188         { endrangeprop } { tl }
1189     }
1190 }
1191 {
1192     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1193     {
1194         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1195         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1196         { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1197         { endrangefunc } { tl }
1198     }
1199     { \__zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix }
1200     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1201     {
1202         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1203         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1204         { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1205         { endrangeprop } { tl }
1206     }
1207 }
1208 }
1209 { pagecomp }
1210 {
1211 \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1212 {
1213     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1214     {
1215         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1216         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1217         { endrangefunc } { tl }
1218     }
1219     { \__zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp }
1220     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1221     {

```

```

1222           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1223             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1224             { endrangeprop } { tl }
1225         }
1226     }
1227   {
1228     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1229       {
1230         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
1231           { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1232           { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1233           { endrangefunc } { tl }
1234       }
1235       { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp }
1236     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1237       {
1238         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
1239           { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1240           { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1241           { endrangeprop } { tl }
1242       }
1243     }
1244   }
1245   { pagecomp2 }
1246   {
1247     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1248     {
1249       \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1250         {
1251           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1252             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1253             { endrangefunc } { tl }
1254         }
1255         { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo }
1256       \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1257         {
1258           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1259             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1260             { endrangeprop } { tl }
1261         }
1262     }
1263   }
1264   \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1265   {
1266     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
1267       { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1268       { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1269       { endrangefunc } { tl }
1270   }
1271   { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo }
1272   \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1273   {
1274     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
1275       { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }

```

```

1276           { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_t1 }
1277           { endrangeprop } { tl }
1278       }
1279   }
1280 }
1281 {
1282 {
1283 \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
1284 {
1285     \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever }
1286     { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
1287 }
1288 {
1289     \zref@ifpropundefined {#1}
1290     {
1291         \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever }
1292         { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
1293     }
1294 {
1295     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_t1
1296     {
1297         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1298         {
1299             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1300             { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_t1 }
1301             { endrangefunc } { tl }
1302         }
1303         { __zrefclever_get_endrange_property }
1304         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1305         {
1306             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1307             { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_t1 }
1308             { endrangeprop } { tl }
1309         }
1310         {#1}
1311     }
1312 {
1313     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1314     {
1315         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1316         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_t1 }
1317         { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_t1 }
1318         { endrangefunc } { tl }
1319     }
1320     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_property }
1321     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1322     {
1323         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1324         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_t1 }
1325         { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_t1 }
1326         { endrangeprop } { tl }
1327     }
1328     {#1}
1329 }

```

```

1330         }
1331     }
1332   }
1333 },
1334 }
1335 \seq_map_inline:Nn
1336   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_type_names_seq
1337 {
1338   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
1339   {
1340     #1 .value_required:n = true ,
1341     #1 .code:n =
1342     {
1343       \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1344       {
1345         \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever }
1346         { option-only-type-specific } {#1}
1347       }
1348     }
1349     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_lang_variant_tl
1350     {
1351       \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1352       {
1353         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1354         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1355         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1356         {#1} { tl }
1357       }
1358     {##1}
1359   }
1360   {
1361     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1362     {
1363       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:een
1364       { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1365       { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1366       { \l__zrefclever_lang_variant_tl - #1 } { tl }
1367     }
1368     {##1}
1369   }
1370 }
1371 }
1372 }
1373 }
1374 \seq_map_inline:Nn
1375   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_refbounds_seq
1376 {
1377   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
1378   {
1379     #1 .value_required:n = true ,
1380     #1 .code:n =
1381     {
1382       \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1383       {

```

```

1384     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:cF
1385     {
1386         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1387             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } {#1} { seq }
1388     }
1389     {
1390         \seq_gclear:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
1391         \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_clist_split:Nn
1392             \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq {##1}
1393         \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
1394             { \tl_if_empty_p:n {##1} }
1395             {
1396                 \int_compare_p:nNn
1397                     { \seq_count:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq } = { 4 }
1398             }
1399             {
1400                 \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:cN
1401                     {
1402                         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1403                             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1404                             {#1} { seq }
1405                     }
1406                     \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
1407             }
1408             {
1409                 \msg_info:nnee { zref-clever }
1410                     { refbounds-must-be-four }
1411                     {#1} { \seq_count:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq }
1412             }
1413         }
1414     }
1415     {
1416         \__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:cF
1417             {
1418                 \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
1419                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1420                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } {#1} { seq }
1421             }
1422             {
1423                 \seq_gclear:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
1424                 \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_clist_split:Nn
1425                     \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq {##1}
1426                     \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
1427                         { \tl_if_empty_p:n {##1} }
1428                         {
1429                             \int_compare_p:nNn
1430                                 { \seq_count:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq } = { 4 }
1431                         }
1432                         {
1433                             \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:cN
1434                                 {
1435                                     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
1436                                         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1437                                         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }

```

```

1438           {#1} { seq }
1439       }
1440   \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
1441 }
1442 {
1443     \msg_info:nnee { zref-clever }
1444     { refbounds-must-be-four }
1445     {#1} { \seq_count:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq }
1446   }
1447   }
1448   }
1449   },
1450   }
1451 }
1452 \seq_map_inline:Nn
1453   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq
1454 {
1455     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
1456     {
1457       #1 .choice: ,
1458       #1 / true .code:n =
1459       {
1460         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1461         {
1462           \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:cF
1463           {
1464             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1465             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1466             {#1} { bool }
1467           }
1468           {
1469             \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:c
1470             {
1471               \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1472               { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1473               {#1} { bool }
1474             }
1475           }
1476         }
1477         {
1478           \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:cF
1479           {
1480             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1481             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1482             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1483             {#1} { bool }
1484           }
1485         }
1486         \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:c
1487         {
1488           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1489           { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1490           { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1491           {#1} { bool }

```

```

1492         }
1493     }
1494   }
1495   },
1496 #1 / false .code:n =
1497 {
1498   \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1499   {
1500     \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:cF
1501     {
1502       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1503       { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1504       {#1} { bool }
1505     }
1506   }
1507   \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:c
1508   {
1509     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1510     { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1511     {#1} { bool }
1512   }
1513 }
1514 {
1515   \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:cF
1516   {
1517     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1518     { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1519     { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1520     {#1} { bool }
1521   }
1522 }
1523 {
1524   \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:c
1525   {
1526     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1527     { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1528     { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1529     {#1} { bool }
1530   }
1531 }
1532 }
1533 }
1534 #1 .default:n = true ,
1535 no #1 .meta:n = { #1 = false } ,
1536 no #1 .value_forbidden:n = true ,
1537 }
1538 }

```

It is convenient for a number of language typesetting options (some basic separators) to have some “fallback” value available in case `babel` or `polyglossia` is loaded and sets a language which `zref-clever` does not know. On the other hand, “type names” are not looked for in “fallback”, since it is indeed impossible to provide any reasonable value for them for a “specified but unknown language”. Other typesetting options, for which it is not a problem being empty, need not be catered for with a fallback value.

```

1539 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_cset_fallback:nn #1#2
1540  {
1541    \tl_const:cn
1542     { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn {#1} { tl } } {#2}
1543  }
1544 \keyval_parse:nnn
1545  {
1546  { \__zrefclever_opt_tl_cset_fallback:nn }
1547  {
1548    tpairsep = {,~} ,
1549    tlistsep = {,~} ,
1550    tlastsep = {,~} ,
1551    notesep = {~} ,
1552    namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
1553    pairsep = {,~} ,
1554    listsep = {,~} ,
1555    lastsep = {,~} ,
1556    rangesep = {\textendash} ,
1557  }

```

4.8 Options

Auxiliary

If $\langle\text{value}\rangle$ is empty, remove $\langle\text{key}\rangle$ from $\langle\text{property list}\rangle$. Otherwise, add $\langle\text{key}\rangle = \langle\text{value}\rangle$ to $\langle\text{property list}\rangle$.

```

\__zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn <property list> {<key>} {<value>}
1558 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn #1#2#3
1559  {
1560    \tl_if_empty:nTF {#3}
1561     { \prop_remove:Nn #1 {#2} }
1562     { \prop_put:Nnn #1 {#2} {#3} }
1563  }

```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn`.)

ref option

`\l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl` stores the property to which the reference is being made. Note that one thing *must* be handled at this point: the existence of the property itself, as far as `zref` is concerned. This because typesetting relies on the check `\zref@ifrefcontainsprop`, which *presumes* the property is defined and silently expands the *true* branch if it is not (insightful comments by Ulrike Fischer at <https://github.com/ho-tex/zref/issues/13>). Therefore, before adding anything to `\l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl`, check if first here with `\zref@ifpropundefined`: close it at the door. We must also control for an empty value, since “empty” passes both `\zref@ifpropundefined` and `\zref@ifrefcontainsprop`.

```

1564 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl
1565 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1566  {
1567    ref .code:n =
1568  {

```

```

1569     \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
1570     {
1571         \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
1572         { zref-property-undefined } {#1}
1573         \tl_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl { default }
1574     }
1575     {
1576         \zref@ifpropundefined {#1}
1577         {
1578             \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
1579             { zref-property-undefined } {#1}
1580             \tl_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl { default }
1581         }
1582         { \tl_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl {#1} }
1583     }
1584 },
1585 ref .initial:n = default ,
1586 ref .value_required:n = true ,
1587 page .meta:n = { ref = page },
1588 page .value_forbidden:n = true ,
1589 }
```

typeset option

```

1590 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool
1591 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_name_bool
1592 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1593 {
1594     typeset .choice: ,
1595     typeset / both .code:n =
1596     {
1597         \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool
1598         \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_name_bool
1599     },
1600     typeset / ref .code:n =
1601     {
1602         \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool
1603         \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_name_bool
1604     },
1605     typeset / name .code:n =
1606     {
1607         \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool
1608         \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_name_bool
1609     },
1610     typeset .initial:n = both ,
1611     typeset .value_required:n = true ,
1612     noname .meta:n = { typeset = ref } ,
1613     noname .value_forbidden:n = true ,
1614     noref .meta:n = { typeset = name } ,
1615     noref .value_forbidden:n = true ,
1616 }
```

sort option

```

1617 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_sort_bool
```

```

1618 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1619   {
1620     sort .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_typeset_sort_bool ,
1621     sort .initial:n = true ,
1622     sort .default:n = true ,
1623     nosort .meta:n = { sort = false },
1624     nosort .value_forbidden:n = true ,
1625   }

```

typesort option

`\l__zrefclever_typesort_seq` is stored reversed, since the sort priorities are computed in the negative range in `__zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn`, so that we can implicitly rely on ‘0’ being the “last value”, and spare creating an integer variable using `\seq_map_indexed_inline:Nn`.

```

1626 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_typesort_seq
1627 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1628   {
1629     typesort .code:n =
1630     {
1631       \seq_set_from_clist:Nn \l__zrefclever_typesort_seq {#1}
1632       \seq_reverse:N \l__zrefclever_typesort_seq
1633     } ,
1634     typesort .initial:n =
1635       { part , chapter , section , paragraph },
1636     typesort .value_required:n = true ,
1637     notypesort .code:n =
1638       { \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_typesort_seq } ,
1639     notypesort .value_forbidden:n = true ,
1640   }

```

comp option

```

1641 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_compress_bool
1642 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1643   {
1644     comp .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_typeset_compress_bool ,
1645     comp .initial:n = true ,
1646     comp .default:n = true ,
1647     nocomp .meta:n = { comp = false },
1648     nocomp .value_forbidden:n = true ,
1649   }

```

endrange option

The working of `endrange` option depends on two underlying option values / variables: `endrangefunc` and `endrangeprop`. `endrangefunc` is the more general one, and `endrangeprop` is used when the first is set to `__zrefclever_get_endrange_property:VVN`, which is the case when the user is setting `endrange` to an arbitrary `zref` property, instead of one of the `\str_case:nn` matches.

`endrangefunc` must receive three arguments and, more specifically, its signature must be VVN. For this reason, `endrangefunc` should be stored without the signature, which is added, and hard-coded, at the calling place. The first argument is `\beg range label`, the second `\end range label`, and the last `\t1 var to set`. Of course, `\t1`

`var to set`) must be set to a proper value, and that's the main task of the function. `endrangeproc` must also handle the case where `\zref@ifrefcontainsprop` is false, since `__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nnN` cannot take care of that. For this purpose, it may set `(tl var to set)` to the special value `zc@missingproperty`, to signal a missing property for `__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nnN`.

An empty `endrangeproc` signals that no processing is to be made to the end range reference, that is, that it should be treated like any other one, as defined by the `ref` option. This may happen either because `endrange` was never set for the reference type, and empty is the value “returned” by `__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nnnN` for options not set, or because `endrange` was set to `ref` at some scope which happens to get precedence.

One thing I was divided about in this functionality was whether to expand the references before processing them, when such processing is required. At first sight, it makes sense to do so, since we are aiming at “removing common parts” as close as possible to the printed representation of the references (`cleveref` does expand them in `\crefstripprefix`). On the other hand, this brings some new challenges: if a fragile command gets there, we are in trouble; also, if a protected one gets there, though things won't break as badly, we may “strip” the macro and stay with different arguments, which will then end up in the input stream. I think `biblatex` is a good reference here, and it offers `\NumCheckSetup`, `\NumsCheckSetup`, and `\PagesCheckSetup` aimed at locally redefining some commands which may interfere with the processing. This is a good idea, thus we offer a similar hook for the same purpose: `endrange-setup`.

```

1650 \NewHook { zref-clever/endrange-setup }
1651 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1652   {
1653     endrange .code:n =
1654     {
1655       \str_case:nnF {#1}
1656       {
1657         { ref }
1658         {
1659           \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
1660           {
1661             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1662             { endrangeproc } { tl }
1663           }
1664           \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
1665           {
1666             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1667             { endrangeprop } { tl }
1668           }
1669         }
1670       { stripprefix }
1671       {
1672         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
1673         {
1674           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1675           { endrangeproc } { tl }
1676         }
1677         { __zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix }
1678         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
1679         {

```

```

1680           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1681               { endrangeprop } { tl }
1682       }
1683   }
1684   { pagecomp }
1685   {
1686       \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
1687       {
1688           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1689               { endrangefunc } { tl }
1690       }
1691       { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp }
1692   \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
1693   {
1694       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1695           { endrangeprop } { tl }
1696   }
1697   }
1698   { pagecomp2 }
1699   {
1700       \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
1701       {
1702           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1703               { endrangefunc } { tl }
1704       }
1705       { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo }
1706   \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
1707   {
1708       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1709           { endrangeprop } { tl }
1710   }
1711   }
1712   { unset }
1713   {
1714       \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:c
1715       {
1716           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1717               { endrangefunc } { tl }
1718       }
1719       \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:c
1720       {
1721           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1722               { endrangeprop } { tl }
1723       }
1724   }
1725   }
1726   {
1727       \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
1728       {
1729           \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
1730               { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
1731       }
1732   {
1733       \zref@ifpropundefined {#1}

```

```

1734 {
1735     \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
1736         { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
1737 }
1738 {
1739     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
1740     {
1741         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1742             { endrangefunc } { tl }
1743     }
1744     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_property }
1745     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
1746     {
1747         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1748             { endrangeprop } { tl }
1749     }
1750     {#1}
1751 }
1752 }
1753 }
1754 },
1755 endrange .value_required:n = true ,
1756 }

1757 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_get_endrange_property:nnN #1#2#3
1758 {
1759     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl
1760     {
1761         \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
1762         {
1763             \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnn #3
1764                 {#2} { 1__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1765         }
1766         { \tl_set:Nn #3 { zc@missingproperty } }
1767     }
1768     {
1769         \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#2} { \l__zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl }
1770         {

```

If the range came about by normal compression, we already know the beginning and the end references share the same “form” and “prefix” (this is ensured at `__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn`), but the same is not true if the `range` option is being used, in which case, we have to check the replacement `\l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl` by `\l__zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl` is really granted.

```

1771         \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_range_bool
1772         {
1773             \group_begin:
1774                 \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool
1775                 \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnT
1776                 {
1777                     \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1778                         {#1} { externaldocument } { }
1779                 }
1780                 {
1781                     \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn

```

```

1782     {#2} { externaldocument } { }
1783   }
1784   {
1785     \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { page }
1786     {
1787       \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnT
1788       {
1789         \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1790         {#1} { zc@pgfmt } { }
1791       }
1792       {
1793         \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1794         {#2} { zc@pgfmt } { }
1795       }
1796       { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1797     }
1798   {
1799     \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnT
1800     {
1801       \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1802       {#1} { zc@counter } { }
1803     }
1804     {
1805       \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1806       {#2} { zc@counter } { }
1807     }
1808   {
1809     \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnT
1810     {
1811       \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1812       {#1} { zc@enclval } { }
1813     }
1814     {
1815       \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1816       {#2} { zc@enclval } { }
1817     }
1818     { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1819   }
1820 }
1821 \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool
1822 {
1823   \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnvn \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1824   {#2} { \l__zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl } { }
1825 }
1826 {
1827   \zref@ifrefcontainsprop
1828   {#2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
1829   {
1830     \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnvn \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1831     {#2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1832   }
1833   { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl { zc@missingproperty } }
1834 }
1835

```

```

1836         \exp_args:NNNV
1837         \group_end:
1838         \tl_set:Nn #3 \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1839     }
1840     {
1841         \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnvn #3
1842         {#2} { \l_zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl } { }
1843     }
1844     }
1845     {
1846         \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#2} { \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
1847         {
1848             \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnvn #3
1849             {#2} { \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1850         }
1851         { \tl_set:Nn #3 { \zref@missingproperty } }
1852     }
1853 }
1854 }
1855 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_endrange_property:nnN { VVN }

```

For the technique for smuggling the assignment out of the group, see Enrico Gregorio's answer at <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/56314>.

```

1856 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix:nnN #1#2#3
1857 {
1858     \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#2} { \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
1859     {
1860         \group_begin:
1861         \UseHook { zref-clever/endrange-setup }
1862         \tl_set:Ne \l_zrefclever_tmpa_tl
1863         {
1864             \__zrefclever_extract:nnn
1865             {#1} { \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1866         }
1867         \tl_set:Ne \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1868         {
1869             \__zrefclever_extract:nnn
1870             {#2} { \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1871         }
1872         \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_tmpa_bool
1873         \bool_until_do:Nn \l_zrefclever_tmpa_bool
1874         {
1875             \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnTF
1876             { \tl_head:V \l_zrefclever_tmpa_tl }
1877             { \tl_head:V \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl }
1878             {
1879                 \tl_set:Ne \l_zrefclever_tmpa_tl
1880                 { \tl_tail:V \l_zrefclever_tmpa_tl }
1881                 \tl_set:Ne \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1882                 { \tl_tail:V \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl }
1883                 \tl_if_empty:NT \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1884                 { \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1885             }
1886             { \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_tmpa_bool }

```

```

1887         }
1888         \exp_args:NNNV
1889         \group_end:
1890         \tl_set:Nn #3 \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1891     }
1892     { \tl_set:Nn #3 { zc@missingproperty } }
1893   }
1894 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix:nnN { VVN }

\__zrefclever_is_integer_rgx:n Test if argument is composed only of digits (adapted from https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/427559).
1895 \prg_new_protected_conditional:Npnn
1896   \__zrefclever_is_integer_rgx:n #1 { F , TF }
1897   {
1898     \regex_match:nNTF { \A\d+\Z } {#1}
1899     { \prg_return_true: }
1900     { \prg_return_false: }
1901   }
1902 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
1903   \__zrefclever_is_integer_rgx:n { V } { F , TF }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_is_integer_rgx:n)

1904 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp:nnN #1#2#3
1905   {
1906     \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
1907     {
1908       \group_begin:
1909         \UseHook { zref-clever/endrange-setup }
1910         \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl
1911         {
1912           \__zrefclever_extract:nnn
1913             {#1} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1914         }
1915         \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1916         {
1917           \__zrefclever_extract:nnn
1918             {#2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1919         }
1920         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool
1921         \__zrefclever_is_integer_rgx:VTF \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl
1922         {
1923           \__zrefclever_is_integer_rgx:VF \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1924             { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1925         }
1926         { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1927         \bool_until_do:Nn \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool
1928         {
1929           \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnTF
1930             { \tl_head:V \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl }
1931             { \tl_head:V \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl }
1932             {
1933               \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl
1934                 { \tl_tail:V \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl }
1935               \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl

```

```

1936           { \tl_tail:V \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl }
1937           \tl_if_empty:NT \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1938               { \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1939           }
1940               { \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1941           }
1942           \exp_args:NNNV
1943               \group_end:
1944                   \tl_set:Nn #3 \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1945               }
1946           { \tl_set:Nn #3 { zc@missingproperty } }
1947       }
1948   \cs_generate_variant:Nn \zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp:nnN { VVN }
1949   \cs_new_protected:Npn \zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo:nnN #1#2#3
1950   {
1951       \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#2} { \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
1952   {
1953       \group_begin:
1954           \UseHook { zref-clever/endrange-setup }
1955           \tl_set:Ne \l_zrefclever_tmpa_tl
1956           {
1957               \zrefclever_extract:nnn
1958                   {#1} { \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1959               }
1960           \tl_set:Ne \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1961           {
1962               \zrefclever_extract:nnn
1963                   {#2} { \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1964               }
1965           \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_tmpa_bool
1966           \zrefclever_is_integer_rgx:VTF \l_zrefclever_tmpa_tl
1967           {
1968               \zrefclever_is_integer_rgx:VF \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1969                   { \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1970               }
1971               { \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1972           \bool_until_do:Nn \l_zrefclever_tmpa_bool
1973           {
1974               \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnTF
1975                   { \tl_head:V \l_zrefclever_tmpa_tl }
1976                   { \tl_head:V \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl }
1977               {
1978                   \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
1979                       { \int_compare_p:nNn { \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl } > { 99 } }
1980                       {
1981                           \int_compare_p:nNn
1982                               { \tl_head:V \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl } = { 0 }
1983                           }
1984                           {
1985                               \tl_set:Ne \l_zrefclever_tmpa_tl
1986                                   { \tl_tail:V \l_zrefclever_tmpa_tl }
1987                               \tl_set:Ne \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1988                                   { \tl_tail:V \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl }
1989                           }

```

```

1990           { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1991       }
1992       { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1993   }
1994   \exp_args:NNNV
1995   \group_end:
1996   \tl_set:Nn #3 \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1997 }
1998 { \tl_set:Nn #3 { zc@missingproperty } }
1999 }
2000 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo:nnN { VVN }

```

range and rangetopair options

The `rangetopair` option is being handled with other reference format option booleans at `\g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq`.

```

2001 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_range_bool
2002 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2003 {
2004     range .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_typeset_range_bool ,
2005     range .initial:n = false ,
2006     range .default:n = true ,
2007 }

```

cap and capfirst options

The `cap` option is currently being handled with other reference format option booleans at `\g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq`.

```

2008 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_capfirst_bool
2009 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2010 {
2011     capfirst .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_capfirst_bool ,
2012     capfirst .initial:n = false ,
2013     capfirst .default:n = true ,
2014 }

```

abbrev and noabbrevfirst options

The `abbrev` option is currently being handled with other reference format option booleans at `\g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq`.

```

2015 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_noabbrev_first_bool
2016 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2017 {
2018     noabbrevfirst .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_noabbrev_first_bool ,
2019     noabbrevfirst .initial:n = false ,
2020     noabbrevfirst .default:n = true ,
2021 }

```

S option

```
2022 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2023   {
2024     S .meta:n =
2025       { capfirst = {#1} , noabbrevfirst = {#1} },
2026     S .default:n = true ,
2027   }
```

hyperref option

```
2028 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool
2029 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_hyperref_warn_bool
2030 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2031   {
2032     hyperref .choice: ,
2033     hyperref / auto .code:n =
2034     {
2035       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool
2036       \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_hyperref_warn_bool
2037     } ,
2038     hyperref / true .code:n =
2039     {
2040       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool
2041       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_hyperref_warn_bool
2042     } ,
2043     hyperref / false .code:n =
2044     {
2045       \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool
2046       \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_hyperref_warn_bool
2047     } ,
2048     hyperref .initial:n = auto ,
2049     hyperref .default:n = true ,
```

`nohyperref` is provided mainly as a means to inhibit hyperlinking locally in `zref-vario`'s commands without the need to be setting `zref-clever`'s internal variables directly. What limits setting `hyperref` out of the preamble is that enabling hyperlinks requires loading packages. But `nohyperref` can only disable them, so we can use it in the document body too.

```
2050   nohyperref .meta:n = { hyperref = false } ,
2051   nohyperref .value_forbidden:n = true ,
2052 }
```

```
2053 \AddToHook { begindocument }
2054 {
2055   \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nTF { hyperref }
2056   {
2057     \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool
2058       { \RequirePackage { zref-hyperref } }
2059   }
2060   {
2061     \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_hyperref_warn_bool
2062       { \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { missing-hyperref } }
2063     \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool
2064   }
2065 }
```

```

2066     {
2067         hyperref .code:n =
2068             { \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { hyperref-preamble-only } } ,
2069         nohyperref .code:n =
2070             { \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_hyperlink_bool } ,
2071     }
2072 }

nameinlink option

2073 \str_new:N \l_zrefclever_nameinlink_str
2074 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2075 {
2076     nameinlink .choice: ,
2077     nameinlink / true .code:n =
2078         { \str_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_nameinlink_str { true } } ,
2079     nameinlink / false .code:n =
2080         { \str_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_nameinlink_str { false } } ,
2081     nameinlink / single .code:n =
2082         { \str_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_nameinlink_str { single } } ,
2083     nameinlink / tsingle .code:n =
2084         { \str_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_nameinlink_str { tsingle } } ,
2085     nameinlink .initial:n = tsingle ,
2086     nameinlink .default:n = true ,
2087 }
2088

preposinlink option (deprecated)

2088 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2089 {
2090     preposinlink .code:n =
2091     {
2092         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-12 for v0.2.0-alpha.
2093         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever } { option-deprecated }
2094             { preposinlink } { refbounds }
2095     },
2096 }

lang option

```

The overall setup here seems a little roundabout, but this is actually required. In the preamble, we (potentially) don't yet have values for the "current" and "main" document languages, this must be retrieved at a `begindocument` hook. The `begindocument` hook is responsible to get values for `\l_zrefclever_current_language_t1` and `\l_zrefclever_main_language_t1`, and to set the default for `\l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1`. Package options, or preamble calls to `\zcsetup` are also hooked at `begindocument`, but come after the first hook, so that the pertinent variables have been set when they are executed. Finally, we set a third `begindocument` hook, at `begindocument/before`, so that it runs after any options set in the preamble. This hook redefines the `lang` option for immediate execution in the document body, and ensures the `current` language's language file gets loaded, if it hadn't been already.

For the `babel` and `polyglossia` variables which store the "current" and "main" languages, see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/233178>, including comments, particularly the one by Javier Bezos. For the `babel` and `polyglossia` variables which store the list of loaded

languages, see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/281220>, including comments, particularly PLK's. Note, however, that languages loaded by \babelprovide, either directly, "on the fly", or with the provide option, do not get included in \bblobloaded.

```

2097 \AddToHook { begindocument }
2098 {
2099   \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nTF { babel }
2100   {
2101     \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_current_language_tl { \language }
2102     \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl { \bblobmain@language }
2103   }
2104   {
2105     \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nTF { polyglossia }
2106     {
2107       \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_current_language_tl { \babelname }
2108       \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl { \mainbabelname }
2109     }
2110     {
2111       \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_current_language_tl { english }
2112       \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl { english }
2113     }
2114   }
2115 }

2116 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2117 {
2118   lang .code:n =
2119   {
2120     \AddToHook { begindocument }
2121     {
2122       \str_case:nnF {#1}
2123       {
2124         { current }
2125         {
2126           \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl
2127             { \l__zrefclever_current_language_tl }
2128         }
2129         { main }
2130         {
2131           \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl
2132             { \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl }
2133         }
2134       }
2135     {
2136       \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl {#1}
2137       \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nF {#1}
2138       {
2139         \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2140           { unknown-language-opt } {#1}
2141       }
2142     }
2143     \__zrefclever_provide_langfile:e
2144     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
2145   }
2146 }
2147 ,

```

```

2147     lang .initial:n = current ,
2148     lang .value_required:n = true ,
2149 }
2150 \AddToHook { begindocument / before }
2151 {
2152   \AddToHook { begindocument }
2153 }

Redefinition of the lang key option for the document body. Also, drop the language file loading in the document body, it is somewhat redundant, since \_zrefclever-zref:nnn already ensures it.
2154   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2155   {
2156     lang .code:n =
2157   {
2158     \str_case:nnF {#1}
2159     {
2160       { current }
2161       {
2162         \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl
2163         { \l__zrefclever_current_language_tl }
2164       }
2165       { main }
2166       {
2167         \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl
2168         { \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl }
2169       }
2170     }
2171   {
2172     \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl {#1}
2173     \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nF {#1}
2174   {
2175     \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2176     { unknown-language-opt } {#1}
2177   }
2178 }
2179 }
2180 }
2181 }
2182 }
```

v option

For setting the variant. Short for convenience and for not polluting the markup too much given that, for languages that need it, it may get to be used frequently.

‘samcarter’ and Alan Munn provided useful comments about declension on the TeX.SX chat. Also, Florent Rougon’s efforts in this area, with the `xref` package (<https://github.com/frougon/xref>), have been an insightful source to frame the problem in general terms.

```

2183 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_ref_variant_tl
2184 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2185 {
2186   v .code:n =
```

```

2187     { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { option-document-only } { v } } ,
2188     % NOTE Option deprecated in 2024-11-24 for v0.5.0.
2189     d .meta:n = { v = {#1} } ,
2190   }
2191 \AddToHook { begindocument }
2192 {
2193   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2194   {

```

We just store the value at this point, which is validated by `_zrefclever_process_language_settings:` after `\keys_set:nn`.

```

2195   v .tl_set:N = \l_zrefclever_ref_variant_tl ,
2196   v .value_required:n = true ,
2197   % NOTE Option deprecated in 2024-11-24 for v0.5.0.
2198   d .meta:n = { v = {#1} } ,
2199   }
2200 }
```

nudge & co. options

```

2201 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool
2202 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_nudge_multitype_bool
2203 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_nudge_comptosing_bool
2204 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_nudge_singular_bool
2205 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_nudge_gender_bool
2206 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
2207 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2208 {
2209   nudge .choice: ,
2210   nudge / true .code:n =
2211   { \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool } ,
2212   nudge / false .code:n =
2213   { \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool } ,
2214   nudge / ifdraft .code:n =
2215   {
2216     \ifdraft
2217     { \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool }
2218     { \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool }
2219   } ,
2220   nudge / iffinal .code:n =
2221   {
2222     \ifoptionfinal
2223     { \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool }
2224     { \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool }
2225   } ,
2226   nudge .initial:n = false ,
2227   nudge .default:n = true ,
2228   nonudge .meta:n = { nudge = false } ,
2229   nonudge .value_forbidden:n = true ,
2230   nudgeif .code:n =
2231   {
2232     \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_nudge_multitype_bool
2233     \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_nudge_comptosing_bool
2234     \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_nudge_gender_bool

```

```

2235     \clist_map_inline:nn {#1}
2236     {
2237         \str_case:nnF {##1}
2238         {
2239             { multitype }
2240             { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_multitype_bool }
2241             { comptosing }
2242             { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_comptosing_bool }
2243             { gender }
2244             { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_gender_bool }
2245             { all }
2246             {
2247                 \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_multitype_bool
2248                 \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_comptosing_bool
2249                 \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_gender_bool
2250             }
2251         }
2252         {
2253             \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2254             { nudgeif-unknown-value } {##1}
2255         }
2256     }
2257 },
2258 nudgeif .value_required:n = true ,
2259 nudgeif .initial:n = all ,
2260 sg .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_nudge_singular_bool ,
2261 sg .initial:n = false ,
2262 sg .default:n = true ,
2263 g .code:n =
2264     { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { option-document-only } { g } } ,
2265 }
2266 \AddToHook { begindocument }
2267 {
2268     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2269     {

```

We just store the value at this point, which is validated by `__zrefclever_process_language_settings:` after `\keys_set:nn`.

```

2270     g .tl_set:N = \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl ,
2271     g .value_required:n = true ,
2272 }
2273 }
```

font option

```

2274 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_ref_typeset_font_tl
2275 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2276     { font .tl_set:N = \l__zrefclever_ref_typeset_font_tl }
```

titleref option

```

2277 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2278     {
2279         titleref .code:n =
2280         {
2281             % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-04-22 for 0.3.0.
```

```

2282     \msg_warning:nneee { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated } { titleref }
2283         { \iow_char:N\\usepackage\iow_char:N\{zref-titleref\iow_char:N\} }
2284     } ,
2285 }

vario option

2286 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2287 {
2288     vario .code:n =
2289     {
2290         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-04-22 for 0.3.0.
2291         \msg_warning:nneee { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated } { vario }
2292             { \iow_char:N\\usepackage\iow_char:N\{zref-vario\iow_char:N\} }
2293     } ,
2294 }

note option

2295 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_zcref_note_tl
2296 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2297 {
2298     note .tl_set:N = \l__zrefclever_zcref_note_tl ,
2299     note .value_required:n = true ,
2300 }

check option

Integration with zref-check.

2301 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool
2302 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_zcref_with_check_bool
2303 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2304 {
2305     check .code:n =
2306         { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { option-document-only } { check } } ,
2307 }
2308 \AddToHook { begindocument }
2309 {
2310     \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nTF { zref-check }
2311     {
2312         \IfPackageAtLeastTF { zref-check } { 2021-09-16 }
2313         {
2314             \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool
2315             \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2316             {
2317                 check .code:n =
2318                 {
2319                     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_zcref_with_check_bool
2320                     \keys_set:nn { zref-check/zcheck } {#1}
2321                 } ,
2322                 check .value_required:n = true ,
2323             }
2324     }
2325     {
2326         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool
2327         \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }

```

```

2328 {
2329     check .code:n =
2330     {
2331         \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2332             { zref-check-too-old } { 2021-09-16~v0.2.1 }
2333     } ,
2334 }
2335 }
2336 }
2337 {
2338     \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool
2339     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2340     {
2341         check .code:n =
2342             { \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { missing-zref-check } } ,
2343     }
2344 }
2345 }
```

reftype option

This allows one to manually specify the reference type. It is the equivalent of `\cleveref`'s optional argument to `\label`.

NOTE `tcolorbox` uses the `reftype` option to support its `label` type option. Hence *don't* make any breaking changes here without previous communication.

```

2346 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_reftype_override_tl
2347 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/label }
2348 {
2349     reftype .tl_set:N = \l__zrefclever_reftype_override_tl ,
2350     reftype .default:n = {} ,
2351     reftype .initial:n = {} ,
2352 }
```

countertype option

`\l__zrefclever_counter_type_prop` is used by `zc@type` property, and stores a mapping from “counter” to “reference type”. Only those counters whose type name is different from that of the counter need to be specified, since `zc@type` presumes the counter as the type if the counter is not found in `\l__zrefclever_counter_type_prop`.

```

2353 \prop_new:N \l__zrefclever_counter_type_prop
2354 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/label }
2355 {
2356     countertype .code:n =
2357     {
2358         \keyval_parse:nnn
2359         {
2360             \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }
2361                 { key-requires-value } { countertype }
2362         }
2363         {
2364             \__zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn
2365             \l__zrefclever_counter_type_prop
2366         }
2367 }
```

```

2367         {#1}
2368     } ,
2369     countertype .value_required:n = true ,
2370     countertype .initial:n =
2371     {
2372         subsection      = section ,
2373         subsubsection   = section ,
2374         subparagraph   = paragraph ,
2375         enumi          = item ,
2376         enumii         = item ,
2377         enumiii        = item ,
2378         enumiv         = item ,
2379         mpfootnote    = footnote ,
2380     } ,
2381 }

```

One interesting comment I received (by Denis Bitouzé, at issue #1) about the most appropriate type for `paragraph` and `subparagraph` counters was that the reader of the document does not care whether that particular document structure element has been introduced by `\paragraph` or, e.g. by the `\subsubsection` command. This is a difference the author knows, as they're using L^AT_EX, but to the reader the difference between them is not really relevant, and it may be just confusing to refer to them by different names. In this case the type for `paragraph` and `subparagraph` should just be `section`. I don't have a strong opinion about this, and the matter was not pursued further. Besides, I presume not many people would set `secnumdepth` so high to start with. But, for the time being, I left the `paragraph` type for them, since there is actually a visual difference to the reader between the `\subsubsection` and `\paragraph` in the standard classes: up to the former, the sectioning commands break a line before the following text, while, from the later on, the sectioning commands and the following text are part of the same line. So, `\paragraph` is actually different from "just a shorter way to write `\subsubsubsection`".

counterresetters option

`\l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq` is used by `_zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n` to populate the `zc@enclval` property, and stores the list of counters which are potential "enclosing counters" for other counters.

Note that, as far as L^AT_EX is concerned, a given counter can be reset by *any number of counters*. `\counterwithin` just adds a new "within-counter" for "counter" without removing any other existing ones. However, the data structure of `zref-clever` can only account for *one* enclosing counter. In a way, this is hard to circumvent, because the underlying counter reset behavior works "top-down", but when looking to a label built from a given counter we need to infer the enclosing counters "bottom-up". As a result, the reset chain we find is path dependent or, more formally, what `_zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n` returns depends on the order in which it searches the list of `\l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq`, since it stops on the first match. This representation mismatch should not be a problem in most cases. But one should be aware of the limits it imposes.

Consider the following case: the book class sets, by default `figure` and `table` counters to be reset every `chapter`, `section` is also reset every `chapter`, of course. Suppose now we say `\counterwithin{figure}{section}`. Technically, `figure` is being reset every `section` and every `chapter`, but since `section` is also reset every `chapter`, the original "chapter resets `figure`" behavior is now redundant. Innocuous, but is still there.

Now, suppose we want to find which counter is resetting `figure` using `_zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n`. If `chapter` comes before `section` in `\l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq`, `chapter` will be returned, and that's not what we want. That's the reason `counterresetters` initial value goes bottom-up in the sectioning level, since we'd expect the nesting of the reset chain to *typically* work top-down.

If, despite all this, unexpected results still ensue, users can take care to “clean” redundant resetting settings with `\counterwithout`. Besides, users can already override, for any particular counter, the search done from the set in `\l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq` with the `counterresetby` option.

For the above reasons, since order matters, the `counterresetters` option can only be set by the full list of counters. In other words, users wanting to change this should take the initial value as their starting base.

The `zc@enclcnt zref` property, not included by default in the `main` property list, is provided for the purpose of easing the debugging of counter reset chains. So, by adding `\zref@addprop{main}{zc@enclcnt}` you can inspect what the values in the `zc@enclval` property correspond to.

```

2382 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq
2383 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/label }
2384 {
2385   counterresetters .code:n =
2386   { \seq_set_from_clist:Nn \l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq {#1} } ,
2387   counterresetters .initial:n =
2388   {
2389     subparagraph ,
2390     paragraph ,
2391     subsubsection ,
2392     subsection ,
2393     section ,
2394     chapter ,
2395     part ,
2396   },
2397   counterresetters .value_required:n = true ,
2398 }
```

`counterresetby` option

`\l_zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop` is used by `_zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n` to populate the `zc@enclval` property, and stores a mapping from counters to the counter which resets each of them. This mapping has precedence in `_zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n` over the search through `\l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq`.

```

2399 \prop_new:N \l_zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop
2400 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/label }
2401 {
2402   counterresetby .code:n =
2403   {
2404     \keyval_parse:nnn
2405     {
2406       \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2407       { key-requires-value } { counterresetby }
2408     }
2409 }
```

```

2409     {
2410         \__zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn
2411             \l__zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop
2412     }
2413     {#1}
2414 },
2415     counterresetby .value_required:n = true ,
2416     counterresetby .initial:n =
2417 {

```

The counters for the `enumerate` environment do not use the regular counter machinery for resetting on each level, but are nested nevertheless by other means, treat them as exception.

```

2418     enumii = enumi ,
2419     enumiii = enumii ,
2420     enumiv = enumiii ,
2421 },
2422 }

```

currentcounter option

`\l__zrefclever_current_counter_tl` is pretty much the starting point of all of the data specification for label setting done by `zref` with our setup for it. It exists because we must provide some “handle” to specify the current counter for packages/features that do not set `\@currentcounter` appropriately.

```

2423 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_current_counter_tl
2424 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/label }
2425 {
2426     currentcounter .tl_set:N = \l__zrefclever_current_counter_tl ,
2427     currentcounter .default:n = \@currentcounter ,
2428     currentcounter .initial:n = \@currentcounter ,
2429 }

```

labelhook option

```

2430 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_labelhook_bool
2431 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/label }
2432 {
2433     labelhook .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_labelhook_bool ,
2434     labelhook .initial:n = true ,
2435     labelhook .default:n = true ,
2436 }

```

We *must* use the lower level `\zref@label` in this context, and hence also handle protection with `\zref@wrapper@babel`, because `\zlabel` makes itself no-op when `\label` is equal to `\ltx@gobble`, and that’s precisely the case inside the `amsmath`’s `multiline` environment (and possibly elsewhere?). See <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/402297> and <https://github.com/ho-tex/zref/issues/4>. Conversely, if `\label` is gobbled, the `labelhook` also won’t be called.

```

2437 \AddToHookWithArguments { label }
2438 {
2439     \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_labelhook_bool
2440     { \zref@wrapper@babel \zref@label {#1} }

```

```

2441     }
2442 
nocompat option
2443   \bool_new:N \g__zrefclever_nocompat_bool
2444   \seq_new:N \g__zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq
2445   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2446   {
2447     nocompat .code:n =
2448     {
2449       \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
2450         { \bool_gset_true:N \g__zrefclever_nocompat_bool }
2451         {
2452           \clist_map_inline:nn {#1}
2453             {
2454               \seq_if_in:NnF \g__zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq {##1}
2455               {
2456                 \seq_gput_right:Nn
2457                   \g__zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq {##1}
2458               }
2459             }
2460           }
2461         }
2462     \AddToHook { begindocument }
2463     {
2464       \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2465       {
2466         nocompat .code:n =
2467         {
2468           \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2469             { option-preamble-only } { nocompat }
2470         }
2471       }
2472     }
2473   \AtEndOfPackage
2474   {
2475     \AddToHook { begindocument }
2476     {
2477       \seq_map_inline:Nn \g__zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq
2478         { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-compat-module } {#1} }
2479     }
2480   }

```

`_zrefclever_compatible:nn` Function to be used for compatibility modules loading. It should load the module as long as `\l__zrefclever_nocompat_bool` is false and `\langle module \rangle` is not in `\l__zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq`. The `begindocument` hook is needed so that we can have the option functional along the whole preamble, not just at package load time. This requirement might be relaxed if we made the option only available at load time, but this would not buy us much leeway anyway, since for most compatibility modules, we must test for the presence of packages at `begindocument`, only kernel features and document classes could be checked reliably before that. Besides, since we are using the new hook management system, there is always its functionality to deal with potential loading order issues.

```

    \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn {\module} {\code}

2481 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn #1#2
2482 {
2483     \AddToHook {begindocument}
2484     {
2485         \bool_if:NF \g__zrefclever_nocompat_bool
2486             { \seq_if_in:NnF \g__zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq {#1} {#2} }
2487             \seq_gremove_all:Nn \g__zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq {#1}
2488     }
2489 }

```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_compat_module:nn`.)

Reference options

This is a set of options related to reference typesetting which receive equal treatment and, hence, are handled in batch. Since we are dealing with options to be passed to `\zcref` or to `\zcsetup`, only “not necessarily type-specific” options are pertinent here.

```

2490 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2491     \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_reference_seq
2492 {
2493     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2494     {
2495         #1 .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
2496         #1 .code:n =
2497         {
2498             \tl_if_novalue:nTF {##1}
2499             {
2500                 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:c
2501                     { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { tl } }
2502             }
2503             {
2504                 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
2505                     { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { tl } }
2506                     {##1}
2507             }
2508         },
2509     }
2510 }
2511 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2512 {
2513     refpre .code:n =
2514     {
2515         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-10 for v0.1.2-alpha.
2516         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever } { option-deprecated }
2517             { refpre } { refbounds }
2518     },
2519     refpos .code:n =
2520     {
2521         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-10 for v0.1.2-alpha.
2522         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever } { option-deprecated }
2523             { refpos } { refbounds }
2524     },

```

```

2525     preref .code:n =
2526     {
2527         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-14 for v0.2.0-alpha.
2528         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
2529             { preref } { refbounds }
2530     } ,
2531     postref .code:n =
2532     {
2533         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-14 for v0.2.0-alpha.
2534         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
2535             { postref } { refbounds }
2536     } ,
2537 }
2538 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2539     \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_refbounds_seq
2540 {
2541     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2542     {
2543         #1 .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
2544         #1 .code:n =
2545         {
2546             \tl_if_novalue:nTF {##1}
2547             {
2548                 \__zrefclever_opt_seq_unset:c
2549                     { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { seq } }
2550             }
2551             {
2552                 \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
2553                 \__zrefclever_opt_seq_set_clist_split:Nn
2554                     \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq {##1}
2555                 \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
2556                     { \tl_if_empty_p:n {##1} }
2557                     {
2558                         \int_compare_p:nNn
2559                             { \seq_count:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq } = { 4 }
2560                     }
2561                     {
2562                         \__zrefclever_opt_seq_set_eq:cN
2563                             { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { seq } }
2564                             \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
2565                     }
2566                     {
2567                         \msg_warning:nnee { zref-clever }
2568                             { refbounds-must-be-four }
2569                             {#1} { \seq_count:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq }
2570                     }
2571                 }
2572             }
2573         }
2574     }
2575 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2576     \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq
2577 {
2578     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }

```

```

2579   {
2580     #1 .choice: ,
2581     #1 / true .code:n =
2582     {
2583       \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_true:c
2584       { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { bool } }
2585     } ,
2586     #1 / false .code:n =
2587     {
2588       \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_false:c
2589       { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { bool } }
2590     } ,
2591     #1 / unset .code:n =
2592     {
2593       \__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:c
2594       { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { bool } }
2595     } ,
2596     #1 .default:n = true ,
2597     no #1 .meta:n = { #1 = false } ,
2598     no #1 .value_forbidden:n = true ,
2599   }
2600 }
```

Package options

The options have been separated in two different groups, so that we can potentially apply them selectively to different contexts: `label` and `reference`. Currently, the only use of this selection is the ability to exclude label related options from `\zref`'s options. Anyway, for package options (`\zcsetup`) we want the whole set, so we aggregate the two into `zref-clever/zcsetup`, and use that here.

See <https://github.com/latex3/latex3/issues/1254>.

```

2601 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever }
2602   {
2603     zcsetup .inherit:n =
2604     {
2605       zref-clever/label ,
2606       zref-clever/reference ,
2607     }
2608 }
```

`zref-clever` does not accept load-time options. Despite the tradition of so doing, Joseph Wright has a point in recommending otherwise at <https://chat.stackexchange.com/transcript/message/60360822#60360822>: separating “loading the package” from “configuring the package” grants less trouble with “option clashes” and with expansion of options at load-time.

```

2609 \bool_lazy_and:nnT
2610 { \tl_if_exist_p:c { opt@ zref-clever.sty } }
2611 { ! \tl_if_empty_p:c { opt@ zref-clever.sty } }
2612 { \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { load-time-options } }
```

5 Configuration

5.1 \zcsetup

\zcsetup Provide \zcsetup.

```
\zcsetup{\langle options\rangle}

2613 \NewDocumentCommand \zcsetup { m }
2614   { \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n {\#1} }

(End of definition for \zcsetup.)
```

__zrefclever_zcsetup:n A version of \zcsetup for internal use with variant.

```
\__zrefclever_zcsetup:n{\langle options\rangle}

2615 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n #1
2616   { \keys_set:nn { zref-clever/zcsetup } {\#1} }
2617 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n { e }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n.)
```

5.2 \zcRefTypeSetup

\zcRefTypeSetup is the main user interface for “type-specific” reference formatting. Settings done by this command have a higher precedence than any language-specific setting, either done at \zcLanguageSetup or by the package’s language files. On the other hand, they have a lower precedence than non type-specific general options. The *<options>* should be given in the usual `key=val` format. The *<type>* does not need to pre-exist, the property list variable to store the properties for the type gets created if need be.

```
\zcRefTypeSetup \zcRefTypeSetup {\langle type\rangle} {\langle options\rangle}

2618 \NewDocumentCommand \zcRefTypeSetup { m m }
2619   {
2620     \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl {\#1}
2621     \keys_set:nn { zref-clever/typesetup } {\#2}
2622     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
2623   }

(End of definition for \zcRefTypeSetup.)
```

```
2624 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2625   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq
2626   {
2627     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/typesetup }
2628     {
2629       #1 .code:n =
2630       {
2631         \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2632           { option-not-type-specific } {\#1}
2633       } ,
2634     }
2635   }
2636 \seq_map_inline:Nn
```

```

2637 \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_typesetup_seq
2638 {
2639   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/typesetup }
2640   {
2641     #1 .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
2642     #1 .code:n =
2643     {
2644       \tl_if_novalue:nTF {##1}
2645       {
2646         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:c
2647         {
2648           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2649           { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } {#1} { tl }
2650         }
2651       }
2652       {
2653         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
2654         {
2655           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2656           { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } {#1} { tl }
2657         }
2658         {##1}
2659       }
2660     },
2661   }
2662 }
2663 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/typesetup }
2664 {
2665   endrange .code:n =
2666   {
2667     \str_case:nnF {#1}
2668     {
2669       { ref }
2670       {
2671         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
2672         {
2673           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2674           { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangefunc } { tl }
2675         }
2676         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
2677         {
2678           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2679           { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangeprop } { tl }
2680         }
2681       }
2682       { stripprefix }
2683       {
2684         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
2685         {
2686           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2687           { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangefunc } { tl }
2688         }
2689         { __zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix }
2690       \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c

```

```

2691 {
2692     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2693         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangeprop } { tl }
2694     }
2695 }
2696 { pagecomp }
2697 {
2698     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
2699     {
2700         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2701             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangefunc } { tl }
2702         }
2703         { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp }
2704     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
2705     {
2706         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2707             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangeprop } { tl }
2708         }
2709     }
2710 { pagecomp2 }
2711 {
2712     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
2713     {
2714         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2715             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangefunc } { tl }
2716         }
2717         { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo }
2718     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
2719     {
2720         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2721             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangeprop } { tl }
2722         }
2723     }
2724 { unset }
2725 {
2726     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:c
2727     {
2728         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2729             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangefunc } { tl }
2730         }
2731     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:c
2732     {
2733         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2734             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangeprop } { tl }
2735         }
2736     }
2737 }
2738 {
2739     \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
2740     {
2741         \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2742             { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
2743     }
2744 }

```

```

2745         \zref@ifpropundefined {#1}
2746         {
2747             \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2748                 { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
2749         }
2750         {
2751             \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
2752             {
2753                 \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2754                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
2755                     { endrangefunc } { tl }
2756             }
2757             { __zrefclever_get_endrange_property }
2758             \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
2759             {
2760                 \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2761                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
2762                     { endrangeprop } { tl }
2763             }
2764             {#1}
2765         }
2766     }
2767 }
2768 },
2769 endrange .value_required:n = true ,
2770 }
2771 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/typesetup }
2772 {
2773     refpre .code:n =
2774     {
2775         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-10 for v0.1.2-alpha.
2776         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
2777             { refpre } { refbounds }
2778     },
2779     refpos .code:n =
2780     {
2781         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-10 for v0.1.2-alpha.
2782         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
2783             { refpos } { refbounds }
2784     },
2785     preref .code:n =
2786     {
2787         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-14 for v0.2.0-alpha.
2788         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
2789             { preref } { refbounds }
2790     },
2791     postref .code:n =
2792     {
2793         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-14 for v0.2.0-alpha.
2794         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
2795             { postref } { refbounds }
2796     },
2797 }
2798 \seq_map_inline:Nn

```

```

2799 \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_refbounds_seq
2800 {
2801   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/typesetup }
2802   {
2803     #1 .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
2804     #1 .code:n =
2805     {
2806       \tl_if_novalue:nTF {##1}
2807       {
2808         \__zrefclever_opt_seq_unset:c
2809         {
2810           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2811           { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } {#1} { seq }
2812         }
2813       }
2814     }
2815     \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
2816     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_set_clist_split:Nn
2817     \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq {##1}
2818     \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
2819     { \tl_if_empty_p:n {##1} }
2820     {
2821       \int_compare_p:nNn
2822       { \seq_count:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq } = { 4 }
2823     }
2824   }
2825   \__zrefclever_opt_seq_set_eq:cN
2826   {
2827     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2828     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } {#1} { seq }
2829   }
2830   \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
2831 }
2832 {
2833   \msg_warning:nnee { zref-clever }
2834   { refbounds-must-be-four }
2835   {##1} { \seq_count:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq }
2836 }
2837 }
2838 }
2839 }
2840 }
2841 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2842 \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq
2843 {
2844   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/typesetup }
2845   {
2846     #1 .choice: ,
2847     #1 / true .code:n =
2848     {
2849       \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_true:c
2850       {
2851         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2852         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }

```

```

2853         {#1} { bool }
2854     }
2855   } ,
2856 #1 / false .code:n =
2857   {
2858     \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_false:c
2859     {
2860       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2861       { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
2862       {#1} { bool }
2863     }
2864   } ,
2865 #1 / unset .code:n =
2866   {
2867     \__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:c
2868     {
2869       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2870       { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
2871       {#1} { bool }
2872     }
2873   } ,
2874 #1 .default:n = true ,
2875 no #1 .meta:n = { #1 = false } ,
2876 no #1 .value_forbidden:n = true ,
2877 }
2878 }

```

5.3 \zcLanguageSetup

\zcLanguageSetup is the main user interface for “language-specific” reference formatting, be it “type-specific” or not. The difference between the two cases is captured by the `type` key, which works as a sort of a “switch”. Inside the `<options>` argument of \zcLanguageSetup, any options made before the first `type` key declare “default” (non type-specific) language options. When the `type` key is given with a value, the options following it will set “type-specific” language options for that type. The current type can be switched off by an empty `type` key. \zcLanguageSetup is preamble only.

```

\zcLanguageSetup
  \zcLanguageSetup{<language>}{<options>}
2879 \NewDocumentCommand \zcLanguageSetup { m m }
2880   {
2881     \group_begin:
2882     \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF {#1}
2883     {
2884       \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
2885       \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl {#1}
2886       \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
2887       {
2888         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn
2889         {#1} { variants } { seq }
2890       }
2891       \l__zrefclever_lang_variants_seq
2892       { \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_lang_variants_seq }
2893       \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_lang_variants_seq

```

```

2894     { \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_lang_variant_tl }
2895     {
2896         \seq_get_left:NN \l_zrefclever_lang_variants_seq
2897             \l_zrefclever_lang_variant_tl
2898     }
2899     \zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
2900     {
2901         \zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn
2902             {#1} { gender } { seq }
2903     }
2904     \l_zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
2905     { \seq_clear:N \l_zrefclever_lang_gender_seq }
2906     \keys_set:nn { zref-clever/langsetup } {#2}
2907     }
2908     { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-setup } {#1} }
2909     \group_end:
2910 }
2911 \onlypreamble \zcLanguageSetup

```

(End of definition for \zcLanguageSetup.)

The set of keys for zref-clever/langsetup, which is used to set language-specific options in \zcLanguageSetup.

```

2912 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
2913 {
2914     type .code:n =
2915     {
2916         \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
2917             { \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
2918             { \tl_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl {#1} }
2919     },
2920     variant .code:n =
2921     {
2922         \seq_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_lang_variants_seq
2923             {
2924                 \msg_warning:nnee { zref-clever } { language-no-variants-setup }
2925                 { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl } {#1}
2926             }
2927             {
2928                 \seq_if_in:NnTF \l_zrefclever_lang_variants_seq {#1}
2929                     { \tl_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_lang_variant_tl {#1} }
2930                     {
2931                         \msg_warning:nnee { zref-clever } { unknown-variant }
2932                         {#1} { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
2933                         \seq_get_left:NN \l_zrefclever_lang_variants_seq
2934                             \l_zrefclever_lang_variant_tl
2935                     }
2936                 }
2937             },
2938     variant .value_required:n = true ,
2939     % NOTE Option deprecated in 2024-11-24 for v0.5.0.
2940     case .meta:n = { variant = {#1} } ,
2941     gender .value_required:n = true ,
2942     gender .code:n =
2943     {

```

```

2944     \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
2945     {
2946         \msg_warning:nneee { zref-clever } { language-no-gender }
2947         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } { gender } {#1}
2948     }
2949     {
2950         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
2951         {
2952             \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2953             { option-only-type-specific } { gender }
2954         }
2955         {
2956             \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
2957             \clist_map_inline:nn {#1}
2958             {
2959                 \seq_if_in:NnTF \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq {##1}
2960                 { \seq_put_right:Nn \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq {##1} }
2961                 {
2962                     \msg_warning:nneee { zref-clever }
2963                     { gender-not-declared }
2964                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } {##1}
2965                 }
2966             }
2967             \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:cN
2968             {
2969                 \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
2970                 { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
2971                 { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
2972                 { gender }
2973                 { seq }
2974             }
2975             \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
2976         }
2977     }
2978 },
2979 }
2980 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2981     \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq
2982 {
2983     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
2984     {
2985         #1 .value_required:n = true ,
2986         #1 .code:n =
2987         {
2988             \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
2989             {
2990                 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
2991                 {
2992                     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
2993                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } {#1} { tl }
2994                 }
2995                 {##1}
2996             }
2997         }
2998 }
```

```

2998         \msg_warning:n { zref-clever }
2999             { option-not-type-specific } {#1}
3000         }
3001     },
3002   }
3003 }
3004 \seq_map_inline:Nn
3005   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_type_specific_seq
3006   {
3007     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
3008     {
3009       #1 .value_required:n = true ,
3010       #1 .code:n =
3011       {
3012         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3013         {
3014           \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3015           {
3016             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3017             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } {#1} { tl }
3018           }
3019           {##1}
3020         }
3021       }
3022       \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3023       {
3024         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3025         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3026         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3027         {#1} { tl }
3028       }
3029       {##1}
3030     }
3031   },
3032 }
3033 }
3034 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
3035 {
3036   endrange .value_required:n = true ,
3037   endrange .code:n =
3038   {
3039     \str_case:nnF {#1}
3040     {
3041       { ref }
3042       {
3043         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3044         {
3045           \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3046           {
3047             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3048             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3049             { endrangefunc } { tl }
3050           }
3051         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c

```

```

3052 {
3053     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3054     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3055     { endrangeprop } { tl }
3056 }
3057 }
3058 {
3059     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3060     {
3061         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:ennn
3062         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3063         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3064         { endrangefunc } { tl }
3065     }
3066     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3067     {
3068         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:ennn
3069         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3070         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3071         { endrangeprop } { tl }
3072     }
3073 }
3074 {
3075     stripprefix
3076 {
3077     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3078     {
3079         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3080         {
3081             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3082             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3083             { endrangefunc } { tl }
3084         }
3085         { __zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix }
3086         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3087         {
3088             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3089             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3090             { endrangeprop } { tl }
3091         }
3092     }
3093 {
3094     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3095     {
3096         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:ennn
3097         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3098         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3099         { endrangefunc } { tl }
3100     }
3101     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix }
3102     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3103     {
3104         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:ennn
3105         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }

```

```

3106          { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3107          { endrangeprop } { tl }
3108      }
3109  }
3110 }
3111 { pagecomp }
3112 {
3113 \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3114 {
3115     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3116     {
3117         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3118         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3119         { endrangefunc } { tl }
3120     }
3121     { \__zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp }
3122     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3123     {
3124         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3125         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3126         { endrangeprop } { tl }
3127     }
3128 }
3129 {
3130     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3131     {
3132         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3133         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3134         { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3135         { endrangefunc } { tl }
3136     }
3137     { \__zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp }
3138     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3139     {
3140         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3141         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3142         { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3143         { endrangeprop } { tl }
3144     }
3145 }
3146 }
3147 { pagecomp2 }
3148 {
3149 \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3150 {
3151     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3152     {
3153         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3154         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3155         { endrangefunc } { tl }
3156     }
3157     { \__zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo }
3158     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3159     {

```

```

3160           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3161             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3162             { endrangeprop } { tl }
3163         }
3164     }
3165   {
3166     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3167     {
3168       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
3169         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3170         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3171         { endrangefunc } { tl }
3172     }
3173     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo }
3174   \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3175   {
3176     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
3177       { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3178       { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3179       { endrangeprop } { tl }
3180   }
3181 }
3182 }
3183 }
3184 {
3185 \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
3186 {
3187   \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
3188     { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
3189 }
3190 {
3191   \zref@ifpropundefined {#1}
3192   {
3193     \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
3194       { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
3195   }
3196   {
3197     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3198     {
3199       \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3200       {
3201         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3202           { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3203           { endrangefunc } { tl }
3204       }
3205       { __zrefclever_get_endrange_property }
3206     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3207     {
3208       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3209         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3210         { endrangeprop } { tl }
3211     }
3212     {#1}
3213   }

```

```

3214 {
3215     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3216     {
3217         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3218         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3219         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3220         { endrangefunc } { tl }
3221     }
3222     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_property }
3223     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3224     {
3225         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3226         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3227         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3228         { endrangeprop } { tl }
3229     }
3230     {#1}
3231 }
3232 }
3233 }
3234 }
3235 },
3236 }
3237 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
3238 {
3239     refpre .code:n =
3240     {
3241         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-10 for v0.1.2-alpha.
3242         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
3243         { refpre } { refbounds }
3244     },
3245     refpos .code:n =
3246     {
3247         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-10 for v0.1.2-alpha.
3248         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
3249         { refpos } { refbounds }
3250     },
3251     preref .code:n =
3252     {
3253         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-14 for v0.2.0-alpha.
3254         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
3255         { preref } { refbounds }
3256     },
3257     postref .code:n =
3258     {
3259         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-14 for v0.2.0-alpha.
3260         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
3261         { postref } { refbounds }
3262     },
3263 }
3264 \seq_map_inline:Nn
3265     \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_type_names_seq
3266 {
3267     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }

```

```

3268 {
3269   #1 .value_required:n = true ,
3270   #1 .code:n =
3271   {
3272     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3273     {
3274       \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
3275       { option-only-type-specific } {#1}
3276     }
3277     {
3278       \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_lang_variant_tl
3279       {
3280         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3281         {
3282           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3283           { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3284           { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3285           {##1} { tl }
3286         }
3287         {##1}
3288       }
3289     {
3290       \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3291       {
3292         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eeen
3293         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3294         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3295         { \l__zrefclever_lang_variant_tl - #1 }
3296         { tl }
3297       }
3298       {##1}
3299     }
3300   }
3301   },
3302 }
3303 }
3304 \seq_map_inline:Nn
3305   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_refbounds_seq
3306   {
3307     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
3308     {
3309       #1 .value_required:n = true ,
3310       #1 .code:n =
3311       {
3312         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3313         {
3314           \seq_gclear:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
3315           \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_clist_split:Nn
3316           \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq {##1}
3317           \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
3318             { \tl_if_empty_p:n {##1} }
3319             {
3320               \int_compare_p:nNn
3321               { \seq_count:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq } = { 4 }

```

```

3322 }
3323 {
3324     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:cN
3325     {
3326         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3327         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3328         {#1} { seq }
3329     }
3330     \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
3331 }
3332 {
3333     \msg_warning:nnee { zref-clever }
3334     { refbounds-must-be-four }
3335     {#1} { \seq_count:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq }
3336 }
3337 }
3338 {
3339     \seq_gclear:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
3340     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_clist_split:Nn
3341     \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq {##1}
3342     \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
3343     { \tl_if_empty_p:n {##1} }
3344     {
3345         \int_compare_p:nNn
3346         { \seq_count:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq } = { 4 }
3347     }
3348     {
3349         \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:cN
3350         {
3351             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3352             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3353             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } {#1} { seq }
3354         }
3355         \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
3356     }
3357     {
3358         \msg_warning:nnee { zref-clever }
3359         { refbounds-must-be-four }
3360         {#1} { \seq_count:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq }
3361     }
3362     }
3363     }
3364 }
3365 }
3366 \seq_map_inline:Nn
3367     \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq
3368 {
3369     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
3370     {
3371         #1 .choice: ,
3372         #1 / true .code:n =
3373         {
3374             \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3375             {

```

```

3376           \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:c
3377           {
3378               \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3379               { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3380               {#1} { bool }
3381           }
3382       }
3383   {
3384       \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:c
3385       {
3386           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
3387           { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3388           { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3389           {#1} { bool }
3390       }
3391   }
3392 },
3393 #1 / false .code:n =
3394 {
3395     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3396     {
3397         \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:c
3398         {
3399             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3400             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3401             {#1} { bool }
3402         }
3403     }
3404   {
3405     \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:c
3406     {
3407         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
3408         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3409         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3410         {#1} { bool }
3411     }
3412   }
3413 },
3414 #1 .default:n = true ,
3415 no #1 .meta:n = { #1 = false } ,
3416 no #1 .value_forbidden:n = true ,
3417 }
3418 }
```

6 User interface

6.1 \zref

\zref The main user command of the package.

```

\zref(*){<options>}{{<labels>}}
3419 \NewDocumentCommand \zref { s O { } m }
3420   { \zref@wrapper@babel \__zrefclever_zref:nnn {#3} {#1} {#2} }
```

(End of definition for \zref.)

__zrefclever_zref:nnnn An intermediate internal function, which does the actual heavy lifting, and places {*labels*} as first argument, so that it can be protected by \zref@wrapper@babel in \zref.

```
3421  \__zrefclever_zref:nnnn {<labels>} {*} {options}
3422  {
3423  \group_begin:
Set options.
3424  \keys_set:nn { zref-clever/reference } {#3}
Store arguments values.
3425  \seq_set_from_clist:Nn \l__zrefclever_zref_labels_seq {#1}
3426  \bool_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_link_star_bool {#2}
Ensure language file for reference language is loaded, if available. We cannot rely on \keys_set:nn for the task, since if the lang option is set for current, the actual language may have changed outside our control. \__zrefclever_provide_langfile:e does nothing if the language file is already loaded.
3427  \__zrefclever_provide_langfile:e { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
Process language settings.
3428  \__zrefclever_process_language_settings:
Integration with zref-check.
3429  \bool_lazy_and:nnT
3430  { \l__zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool }
3431  { \l__zrefclever_zref_with_check_bool }
3432  { \zrefcheck_zref_beg_label: }
Sort the labels.
3433  \bool_lazy_or:nnT
3434  { \l__zrefclever_typeset_sort_bool }
3435  { \l__zrefclever_typeset_range_bool }
3436  { \__zrefclever_sort_labels: }
Typeset the references. Also, set the reference font, and group it, so that it does not leak to the note.
3437  \group_begin:
3438  \l__zrefclever_ref_typeset_font_tl
3439  \__zrefclever_typeset_refs:
3440  \group_end:
Typeset note.
3441  \tl_if_empty:NF \l__zrefclever_zref_note_tl
3442  {
3443  \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neen { notesep }
3444  { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3445  { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3446  \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl
3447  \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl
3448  \l__zrefclever_zref_note_tl
3449 }
```

Integration with zref-check.

```
3450     \bool_lazy_and:nnt
3451     { \l_zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool }
3452     { \l_zrefclever_zref_with_check_bool }
3453     {
3454         \zrefcheck_zref_end_label_maybe:
3455         \zrefcheck_zref_run_checks_on_labels:n
3456         { \l_zrefclever_zref_labels_seq }
3457     }
```

Integration with mathtools.

```
3458     \bool_if:NT \l_zrefclever_mathtools_loaded_bool
3459     {
3460         \zrefclever_mathtools_showonlyrefs:n
3461         { \l_zrefclever_zref_labels_seq }
3462     }
3463     \group_end:
3464 }
```

(End of definition for `_zrefclever_zref:nnnn`.)

```
\l_zrefclever_zref_labels_seq
\l_zrefclever_link_star_bool
3465 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_zref_labels_seq
3466 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_link_star_bool
```

(End of definition for `\l_zrefclever_zref_labels_seq` and `\l_zrefclever_link_star_bool`.)

6.2 \zcpageref

`\zcpageref` A `\pageref` equivalent of `\zref`.

```
\zcpageref(*)[<options>]{<labels>}
3467 \NewDocumentCommand \zcpageref { s O { } m }
3468 {
3469     \group_begin:
3470     \IfBooleanT {#1}
3471     { \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_hyperlink_bool }
3472     \zref [ #2, ref = page] {#3}
3473     \group_end:
3474 }
```

(End of definition for `\zcpageref`.)

7 Sorting

Sorting is certainly a “big task” for zref-clever but, in the end, it boils down to “carefully done branching”, and quite some of it. The sorting of “page” references is very much lightened by the availability of `abspage`, from the `zref-abspage` module, which offers “just what we need” for our purposes. The sorting of “default” references falls on two main cases: i) labels of the same type; ii) labels of different types. The first case is sorted according to the priorities set by the `typesort` option or, if that is silent for the case, by the order in which labels were given by the user in `\zref`. The second case is the most involved one, since it is possible for multiple counters to be bundled together in a

single reference type. Because of this, sorting must take into account the whole chain of “enclosing counters” for the counters of the labels at hand.

\l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
\l_zrefclever_label_type_b_tl

```
3475 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
3476 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
3477 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl
3478 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
3479 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl
3480 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl
```

(End of definition for \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl and others.)

\l_zrefclever_sort_decided_bool Auxiliary variable for \l_zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn, signals if the sorting between two labels has been decided or not.

```
3481 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
```

(End of definition for \l_zrefclever_sort_decided_bool.)

\l_zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int
\l_zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int Auxiliary variables for \l_zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn. Store the sort priority of the “current” and “next” labels.

```
3482 \int_new:N \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int
3483 \int_new:N \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int
```

(End of definition for \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int and \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int.)

\l_zrefclever_label_types_seq Stores the order in which reference types appear in the label list supplied by the user in \zcref. This variable is populated by \l_zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n at the start of \l_zrefclever_sort_labels:. This order is required as a “last resort” sort criterion between the reference types, for use in \l_zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn.

```
3484 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_types_seq
```

(End of definition for \l_zrefclever_label_types_seq.)

\l_zrefclever_sort_labels: The main sorting function. It does not receive arguments, but it is expected to be run inside \l_zrefclever_zcref:nnn where a number of environment variables are to be set appropriately. In particular, \l_zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq should contain the labels received as argument to \zcref, and the function performs its task by sorting this variable.

```
3485 \cs_new_protected:Npn \l_zrefclever_sort_labels:
3486 {
```

Store label types sequence.

```
3487 \seq_clear:N \l_zrefclever_label_types_seq
3488 \tl_if_eq:NnF \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl { page }
3489 {
3490     \seq_map_function:NN \l_zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq
3491         \l_zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n
3492 }
```

Sort.

```

3493   \seq_sort:Nn \l__zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq
3494   {
3495     \zref@ifrefundefined {##1}
3496     {
3497       \zref@ifrefundefined {##2}
3498       {
3499         % Neither label is defined.
3500         \sort_return_same:
3501       }
3502     {
3503       % The second label is defined, but the first isn't, leave the
3504       % undefined first (to be more visible).
3505       \sort_return_same:
3506     }
3507   }
3508   {
3509     \zref@ifrefundefined {##2}
3510     {
3511       % The first label is defined, but the second isn't, bring the
3512       % second forward.
3513       \sort_return_swapped:
3514     }
3515   {
3516     % The interesting case: both labels are defined. References
3517     % to the "default" property or to the "page" are quite
3518     % different with regard to sorting, so we branch them here to
3519     % specialized functions.
3520     \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { page }
3521     { \__zrefclever_sort_page:nn {##1} {##2} }
3522     { \__zrefclever_sort_default:nn {##1} {##2} }
3523   }
3524 }
3525 }
3526 }
```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_sort_labels:..`)

`__zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n`

Auxiliary function used to store the order in which reference types appear in the label list supplied by the user in `\zcref`. It is expected to be run inside `__zrefclever_sort_labels:..`, and stores the types sequence in `\l__zrefclever_label_types_seq`. I have tried to handle the same task inside `\seq_sort:Nn` in `__zrefclever_sort_labels:..` to spare mapping over `\l__zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq`, but it turned out it not to be easy to rely on the order the labels get processed at that point, since the variable is being sorted there. Besides, the mapping is simple, not a particularly expensive operation. Anyway, this keeps things clean.

```

\__zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n {<label>}
3527 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n #1
3528 {
3529   \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn
3530   \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl {#1} { zc@type } { }
3531   \seq_if_in:NVF \l__zrefclever_label_types_seq
```

```

3532     \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
3533 {
3534     \seq_put_right:NV \l__zrefclever_label_types_seq
3535         \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
3536 }
3537 }
```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n`.)

`__zrefclever_sort_default:nn`

The heavy-lifting function for sorting of defined labels for “default” references (that is, a standard reference, not to “page”). This function is expected to be called within the sorting loop of `__zrefclever_sort_labels`: and receives the pair of labels being considered for a change of order or not. It should *always* “return” either `\sort_return_same:` or `\sort_return_swapped::`.

```

\__zrefclever_sort_default:nn {\label a} {\label b}
3538 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_sort_default:nn #1#2
3539 {
3540     \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn
3541         \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl {#1} { zc@type } { zc@missingtype }
3542     \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn
3543         \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl {#2} { zc@type } { zc@missingtype }
3544     \tl_if_eq:NNTF
3545         \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
3546         \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
3547         { \__zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn {#1} {#2} }
3548         { \__zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn {#1} {#2} }
3549 }
```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_sort_default:nn`.)

`__zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn`

```

\__zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn {\label a} {\label b}
3550 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn #1#2
3551 {
3552     \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl
3553         {#1} { zc@enclval } { }
3554     \tl_reverse:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl
3555     \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
3556         {#2} { zc@enclval } { }
3557     \tl_reverse:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
3558     \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl
3559         {#1} { externaldocument } { }
3560     \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl
3561         {#2} { externaldocument } { }
3562     \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3563     % First we check if there's any "external document" difference (coming
3564     % from `zref-xr') and, if so, sort based on that.
3565     \tl_if_eq:NNF
3566         \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl
3567         \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl
3568     {
3569         \bool_if:nTF
3570             {
3571                 \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl &&
```

```

3572     ! \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl
3573 }
3574 {
3575     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3576     \sort_return_same:
3577 }
3578 {
3579     \bool_if:nTF
3580     {
3581         ! \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl &&
3582         \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl
3583     }
3584 {
3585     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3586     \sort_return_swapped:
3587 }
3588 {
3589     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3590     % Two different "external documents": last resort, sort by the
3591     % document name itself.
3592     \str_compare:eNeTF
3593     { \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl } <
3594     { \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl }
3595     { \sort_return_swapped: }
3596     { \sort_return_same: }
3597 }
3598 }
3599 }
3600 \bool_until_do:Nn \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3601 {
3602     \bool_if:nTF
3603     {
3604         % Both are empty: neither label has any (further) "enclosing
3605         % counters" (left).
3606         \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl &&
3607         \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
3608     }
3609 {
3610     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3611     \int_compare:nNnTF
3612     { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
3613     {
3614     { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
3615     { \sort_return_swapped: }
3616     { \sort_return_same: }
3617 }
3618 {
3619     \bool_if:nTF
3620     {
3621         % `a' is empty (and `b' is not): `b' may be nested in `a'.
3622         \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl
3623     }
3624 {
3625     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool

```

```

3626 \int_compare:nNnTF
3627 { __zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@cntval } { } }
3628 >
3629 { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl }
3630 { \sort_return_swapped: }
3631 { \sort_return_same: }
3632 }
3633 {
3634 \bool_if:nTF
3635 {
3636 % `b' is empty (and `a' is not): `a' may be nested in `b'.
3637 \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
3638 }
3639 {
3640 \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3641 \int_compare:nNnTF
3642 { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl }
3643 <
3644 { __zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@cntval } { } }
3645 { \sort_return_same: }
3646 { \sort_return_swapped: }
3647 }
3648 {
3649 % Neither is empty: we can compare the values of the
3650 % current enclosing counter in the loop, if they are
3651 % equal, we are still in the loop, if they are not, a
3652 % sorting decision can be made directly.
3653 \int_compare:nNnTF
3654 { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl }
3655 =
3656 { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl }
3657 {
3658 \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl
3659 { \tl_tail:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl }
3660 \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
3661 { \tl_tail:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl }
3662 }
3663 {
3664 \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3665 \int_compare:nNnTF
3666 { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl }
3667 >
3668 { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl }
3669 { \sort_return_swapped: }
3670 { \sort_return_same: }
3671 }
3672 }
3673 }
3674 }
3675 }
3676 }

```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn`.)

```

_zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn
  \__zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn {⟨label a⟩} {⟨label b⟩}
3677 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn #1#2
3678 {
  Retrieve sort priorities for ⟨label a⟩ and ⟨label b⟩. \l__zrefclever_typesort_seq
  was stored in reverse sequence, and we compute the sort priorities in the negative range,
  so that we can implicitly rely on ‘0’ being the “last value”.
3679 \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int
3680 \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int
3681 \seq_map_indexed_inline:Nn \l__zrefclever_typesort_seq
3682 {
  \tl_if_eq:nnTF {##2} {{othertypes}}
  {
    \int_compare:nNn { \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int } = { 0 }
    { \int_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int { - ##1 } }
    \int_compare:nNn { \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int } = { 0 }
    { \int_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int { - ##1 } }
  }
3689 }
3690 {
  \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl {##2}
  { \int_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int { - ##1 } }
  {
    \tl_if_eq:NnT \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl {##2}
    { \int_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int { - ##1 } }
  }
3696 }
3697 }
3698 }

```

Then do the actual sorting.

```

3699 \bool_if:nTF
3700 {
  \int_compare_p:nNn
  { \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int } <
  { \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int }
3704 }
3705 { \sort_return_same: }
3706 {
  \bool_if:nTF
  {
    \int_compare_p:nNn
    { \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int } >
    { \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int }
  }
3712 { \sort_return_swapped: }
3714 {
  % Sort priorities are equal: the type that occurs first in
  % `labels', as given by the user, is kept (or brought) forward.
  \seq_map_inline:Nn \l__zrefclever_label_types_seq
  {
    \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl {##1}
    { \seq_map_break:n { \sort_return_same: } }
  }
3722 \tl_if_eq:NnT \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl {##1}
  { \seq_map_break:n { \sort_return_swapped: } }
3723

```

```

3724         }
3725     }
3726   }
3727 }
3728 }
```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn`.)

`__zrefclever_sort_page:nn`

The sorting function for sorting of defined labels for references to “page”. This function is expected to be called within the sorting loop of `__zrefclever_sort_labels:` and receives the pair of labels being considered for a change of order or not. It should *always* “return” either `\sort_return_same:` or `\sort_return_swapped:`. Compared to the sorting of default labels, this is a piece of cake (thanks to `abspage`).

```

\__zrefclever_sort_page:nn {\label a} {\label b}

3729 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_sort_page:nn #1#2
3730 {
3731   \int_compare:nNnTF
3732     { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { abspage } { -1 } }
3733     {
3734       { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { abspage } { -1 } }
3735       { \sort_return_swapped: }
3736       { \sort_return_same: }
3737     }
```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_sort_page:nn`.)

8 Typesetting

“Typesetting” the reference, which here includes the parsing of the labels and eventual compression of labels in sequence into ranges, is definitely the “crux” of zref-clever. This because we process the label set as a stack, in a single pass, and hence “parsing”, “compressing”, and “typesetting” must be decided upon at the same time, making it difficult to slice the job into more specific and self-contained tasks. So, do bear this in mind before you curse me for the length of some of the functions below, or before a more orthodox “docstripper” complains about me not sticking to code commenting conventions to keep the code more readable in the `.dtx` file.

While processing the label stack (kept in `\l__zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq`), `__zrefclever_typeset_refs:` “sees” two labels, and two labels only, the “current” one (kept in `\l__zrefclever_label_a_t1`), and the “next” one (kept in `\l__zrefclever_label_b_t1`). However, the typesetting needs (a lot) more information than just these two immediate labels to make a number of critical decisions. Some examples: i) We cannot know if labels “current” and “next” of the same type are a “pair”, or just “elements in a list”, until we examine the label after “next”; ii) If the “next” label is of the same type as the “current”, and it is in immediate sequence to it, it potentially forms a “range”, but we cannot know if “next” is actually the end of the range until we examined an arbitrary number of labels, and found one which is not in sequence from the previous one; iii) When processing a type block, the “name” comes first, however, we only know if that name should be plural, or if it should be included in the hyperlink, after processing an arbitrary number of labels and find one of a different type. One could naively assume that just examining “next” would be enough for this, since we can know if it is of the same

type or not. Alas, “there be ranges”, and a compression operation may boil down to a single element, so we have to process the whole type block to know how its name should be typeset; iv) Similar issues apply to lists of type blocks, each of which is of arbitrary length: we can only know if two type blocks form a “pair” or are “elements in a list” when we finish the block. Etc. etc. etc.

We handle this by storing the reference “pieces” in “queues”, instead of typesetting them immediately upon processing. The “queues” get typeset at the point where all the information needed is available, which usually happens when a type block finishes (we see something of a different type in “next”, signaled by `\l_zrefclever_last_of_type_bool`), or the stack itself finishes (has no more elements, signaled by `\l_zrefclever_typeset_last_bool`). And, in processing a type block, the type “name” gets added last (on the left) of the queue. The very first reference of its type always follows the name, since it may form a hyperlink with it (so we keep it stored separately, in `\l_zrefclever_type_first_label_t1`, with `\l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type-t1` being its type). And, since we may need up to two type blocks in storage before typesetting, we have two of these “queues”: `\l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_t1` and `\l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_t1`.

Some of the relevant cases (e.g., distinguishing “pair” from “list”) are handled by counters, the main ones are: one for the “type” (`\l_zrefclever_type_count_int`) and one for the “label in the current type block” (`\l_zrefclever_label_count_int`).

Range compression, in particular, relies heavily on counting to be able to distinguish relevant cases. `\l_zrefclever_range_count_int` counts the number of elements in the current sequential “streak”, and `\l_zrefclever_range_same_count_int` counts the number of *equal* elements in that same “streak”. The difference between the two allows us to distinguish the cases in which a range actually “skips” a number in the sequence, in which case we should use a range separator, from when they are after all just contiguous, in which case a pair separator is called for. Since, as usual, we can only know this when a arbitrarily long “streak” finishes, we have to store the label which (potentially) begins a range (kept in `\l_zrefclever_range_beg_label_t1`). `\l_zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool` signals when “next” is potentially a range with “current”, and `\l_zrefclever_next_is_same_bool` when their values are actually equal.

One further thing to discuss here – to keep this “on record” – is inhibition of compression for individual labels. It is not difficult to handle it at the infrastructure side, what gets sloppy is the user facing syntax to signal such inhibition. For some possible alternatives for this, suggested by Enrico Gregorio, Phelype Oleinik, and Steven B. Segletes (and good ones at that) see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/611370>. Yet another alternative would be an option receiving the label(s) not to be compressed, this would be a repetition, but would keep the syntax clean. All in all, probably the best is simply not to allow individual inhibition of compression. We can already control compression of each `\zref` call with existing options, this should be enough. I don’t think the small extra flexibility individual label control for this would grant is worth the syntax disruption it would entail. Anyway, it would be easy to deal with this in case the need arose, by just adding another condition (coming from whatever the chosen syntax was) when we check for `_zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn` in `_zrefclever_typeset_refs_not-last_of_type::`. But I remain unconvinced of the pertinence of doing so.

Variables

```
\l_zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq
\l_zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
\l_zrefclever_last_of_type_bool
```

Auxiliary variables for `_zrefclever_typeset_refs`: main stack control.
³⁷³⁸ `\seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq`

```
3739 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool  
3740 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool
```

(End of definition for `\l__zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq`, `\l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool`, and `\l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool`.)

Auxiliary variables for `__zrefclever_typeset_refs`: main counters.

```
3741 \int_new:N \l__zrefclever_type_count_int  
3742 \int_new:N \l__zrefclever_label_count_int  
3743 \int_new:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
```

(End of definition for `\l__zrefclever_type_count_int`, `\l__zrefclever_label_count_int`, and `\l__zrefclever_ref_count_int`.)

Auxiliary variables for `__zrefclever_typeset_refs`: main “queue” control and storage.

```
3744 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl  
3745 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl  
3746 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_tl  
3747 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl  
3748 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl  
3749 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl
```

(End of definition for `\l__zrefclever_label_a_tl` and others.)

Auxiliary variables for `__zrefclever_typeset_refs`: type name handling.

```
3750 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl  
3751 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool  
3752 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool  
3753 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl  
3754 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl  
3755 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_gender_seq
```

(End of definition for `\l__zrefclever_type_name_tl` and others.)

Auxiliary variables for `__zrefclever_typeset_refs`: range handling.

```
3756 \int_new:N \l__zrefclever_range_count_int  
3757 \int_new:N \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int  
3758 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl  
3759 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool  
3760 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl  
3761 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool  
3762 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
```

(End of definition for `\l__zrefclever_range_count_int` and others.)

Auxiliary variables for `__zrefclever_typeset_refs`: separators, and font and other options.

```
3763 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_tpairssep_tl  
3764 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_tlistsep_tl  
3765 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_tlastsep_tl  
3766 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_namesep_tl  
3767 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_pairssep_tl  
3768 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl  
3769 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl  
3770 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl
```

```

3771 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_namefont_tl
3772 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_reffont_tl
3773 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl
3774 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl
3775 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_cap_bool
3776 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_abbrev_bool
3777 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_rangetopair_bool

```

(End of definition for `\l__zrefclever_tpairs_sep_tl` and others.)

Auxiliary variables for `__zrefclever_typeset_refs`:: advanced reference format options.

```

3778 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_seq
3779 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_sg_seq
3780 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq
3781 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_rb_seq
3782 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
3783 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_rb_seq
3784 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_re_seq
3785 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_seq
3786 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
3787 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_re_seq
3788 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
3789 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool

```

(End of definition for `\l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_seq` and others.)

Internal variable which enables extra log messaging at points of interest in the code for purposes of regression testing. Particularly relevant to keep track of expansion control in `\l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl`.

```
3790 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_verbose_testing_bool
```

(End of definition for `\l__zrefclever_verbose_testing_bool`.)

Main functions

`__zrefclever_typeset_refs`:

```

3791 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_typeset_refs:
3792 {
3793     \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq
3794         \l__zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq
3795     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_tl
3796     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
3797     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
3798     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl
3799     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
3800     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
3801     \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_label_count_int
3802     \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_type_count_int
3803     \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
3804     \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_range_count_int
3805     \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int
3806     \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
3807     \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool

```

```

3808 % Get type block options (not type-specific).
3809 \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neeN { tpairsep }
3810   { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3811   { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3812   \l__zrefclever_tpairsep_tl
3813 \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neeN { tlistsep }
3814   { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3815   { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3816   \l__zrefclever_tlistsep_tl
3817 \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neeN { tlastsep }
3818   { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3819   { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3820   \l__zrefclever_tlastsep_tl
3821 % Process label stack.
3822 \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
3823 \bool_until_do:Nn \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
3824 {
3825   \seq_pop_left:NN \l__zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq
3826   \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
3827   \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq
3828   {
3829     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl
3830     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
3831   }
3832   {
3833     \seq_get_left:NN \l__zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq
3834     \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl
3835   }
3836 \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { page }
3837   {
3838     \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl { page }
3839     \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl { page }
3840   }
3841   {
3842     \__zrefclever_extract_default:NVnn
3843       \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
3844       \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl { zc@type } { zc@missingtype }
3845     \__zrefclever_extract_default:NVnn
3846       \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
3847       \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl { zc@type } { zc@missingtype }
3848   }
3849 % First, we establish whether the "current label" (i.e. `a') is the
3850 % last one of its type. This can happen because the "next label"
3851 % (i.e. `b') is of a different type (or different definition status),
3852 % or because we are at the end of the list.
3853 \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
3854   { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool }
3855   {
3856     \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
3857     {
3858       \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl }
3859         { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool }
3860         { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool }
3861   }

```

```

3862 {
3863   \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl }
3864   { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool }
3865   {
3866     % Neither is undefined, we must check the types.
3867     \tl_if_eq:NNTF
3868       \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
3869       \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
3870     { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool }
3871     { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool }
3872   }
3873 }
3874 }
3875 % Handle warnings in case of reference or type undefined.
3876 % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Typeset refs: warn ref undefined"
3877 \zref@refused { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
3878 % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Typeset refs: warn missing type"
3879 \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
3880 {}
3881 {
3882   \tl_if_eq:NnT \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl { zc@missingtype }
3883   {
3884     \msg_warning:nne { zref-clever } { missing-type }
3885     { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
3886   }
3887   \zref@ifrefcontainsprop
3888   { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
3889   { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
3890   {
3891     \msg_warning:nnee { zref-clever } { missing-property }
3892     { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
3893     { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
3894   }
3895 }
3896 }
3897 % Get possibly type-specific separators, refbounds, font and other
3898 % options, once per type.
3899 \int_compare:nNnT { \l__zrefclever_label_count_int } = { 0 }
3900 {
3901   \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neen { namesep }
3902   { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3903   { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3904   \l__zrefclever_namesep_tl
3905   \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neen { pairsep }
3906   { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3907   { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3908   \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
3909   \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neen { listsep }
3910   { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3911   { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3912   \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
3913   \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neen { lastsep }
3914   { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3915   { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }

```

```

3916           \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
3917   \_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neeN { rangesep }
3918     { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3919     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3920     \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl
3921   \_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neeN { namefont }
3922     { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3923     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3924     \l__zrefclever_namefont_tl
3925   \_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neeN { reffont }
3926     { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3927     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3928     \l__zrefclever_reffont_tl
3929   \_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neeN { endrangefunc }
3930     { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3931     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3932     \l__zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl
3933   \_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neeN { endrangeprop }
3934     { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3935     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3936     \l__zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl
3937   \_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nneeN { cap } { false }
3938     { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3939     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3940     \l__zrefclever_cap_bool
3941   \_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nneeN { abbrev } { false }
3942     { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3943     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3944     \l__zrefclever_abbrev_bool
3945   \_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nneeN { rangetopair } { true }
3946     { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3947     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3948     \l__zrefclever_rangetopair_bool
3949   \_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { refbounds-first }
3950     { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3951     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3952     \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_seq
3953   \_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { refbounds-first-sg }
3954     { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3955     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3956     \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_sg_seq
3957   \_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { refbounds-first-pb }
3958     { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3959     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3960     \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq
3961   \_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { refbounds-first-rb }
3962     { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3963     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3964     \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_rb_seq
3965   \_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { refbounds-mid }
3966     { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3967     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3968     \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
3969   \_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { refbounds-mid-rb }

```

```

3970 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3971 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3972 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_rb_seq
3973 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { refbounds-mid-re }
3974 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3975 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3976 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_re_seq
3977 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { refbounds-last }
3978 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3979 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3980 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_seq
3981 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { refbounds-last-pe }
3982 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3983 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3984 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
3985 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { refbounds-last-re }
3986 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3987 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3988 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_re_seq
3989 }
3990 % Here we send this to a couple of auxiliary functions.
3991 \bool_if:NTF \l_zrefclever_last_of_type_bool
3992     % There exists no next label of the same type as the current.
3993     { \l_zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type: }
3994     % There exists a next label of the same type as the current.
3995     { \l_zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type: }
3996 }
3997 }

```

(End of definition for `\l_zrefclever_typeset_refs:.`)

This is actually the one meaningful “big branching” we can do while processing the label stack: i) the “current” label is the last of its type block; or ii) the “current” label is *not* the last of its type block. Indeed, as mentioned above, quite a number of things can only be decided when the type block ends, and we only know this when we look at the “next” label and find something of a different “type” (loose here, maybe different definition status, maybe end of stack). So, though this is not very strict, `\l_zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type:` is more of a “wrapping up” function, and it is indeed the one which does the actual typesetting, while `\l_zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type:` is more of an “accumulation” function.

`\l_zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type:` Handles typesetting when the current label is the last of its type.

```

3998 \cs_new_protected:Npn \l_zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type:
3999 {
4000     % Process the current label to the current queue.
4001     \int_case:nnF { \l_zrefclever_label_count_int }
4002     {
4003         % It is the last label of its type, but also the first one, and that's
4004         % what matters here: just store it.
4005         % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: single"
4006         { 0 }
4007         {
4008             \tl_set:NV \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4009             \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl
4010             \tl_set:NV \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl

```

```

4011          \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
4012          \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4013              \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_sg_seq
4014          \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4015      }
4016      % The last is the second: we have a pair (if not repeated).
4017      % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: pair"
4018      { 1 }
4019      {
4020          \int_compare:nNnTF { \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int } = { 1 }
4021          {
4022              \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4023                  \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_sg_seq
4024                  \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4025          }
4026          {
4027              \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4028              {
4029                  \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
4030                  \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4031                      \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
4032              }
4033              \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4034                  \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq
4035                  \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4036          }
4037      }
4038      %
4039      % Last is third or more of its type: without repetition, we'd have the
4040      % last element on a list, but control for possible repetition.
4041      {
4042          \int_case:nnF { \l__zrefclever_range_count_int }
4043          {
4044              % There was no range going on.
4045              % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: not range"
4046              { 0 }
4047              {
4048                  \int_compare:nNnTF { \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int } < { 2 }
4049                  {
4050                      \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4051                      {
4052                          \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
4053                          \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4054                              \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
4055                      }
4056                  }
4057                  {
4058                      \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4059                      {
4060                          \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
4061                          \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4062                              \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_seq
4063                      }
4064                  }
4065          }

```

```

4065 }
4066 % Last in the range is also the second in it.
4067 % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: pair in sequence"
4068 { 1 }
4069 {
4070     \int_compare:nNnTF
4071     { \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int } = { 1 }
4072     {
4073         % We know `range_beg_is_first_bool' is false, since this is
4074         % the second element in the range, but the third or more in
4075         % the type list.
4076         \tl_put_right:Nne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4077         {
4078             \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
4079             \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4080                 \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4081                 \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
4082             }
4083             \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4084                 \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq
4085             \bool_set_true:N
4086                 \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4087         }
4088     {
4089         \tl_put_right:Nne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4090         {
4091             \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4092             \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4093                 \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4094                 \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4095             \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
4096             \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4097                 \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_seq
4098         }
4099     }
4100 }
4101 }
4102 % Last in the range is third or more in it.
4103 {
4104     \int_case:nnF
4105     {
4106         \l__zrefclever_range_count_int -
4107         \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int
4108     }
4109     {
4110         % Repetition, not a range.
4111         % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: range to one"
4112         { 0 }
4113         {
4114             % If `range_beg_is_first_bool' is true, it means it was also
4115             % the first of the type, and hence its typesetting was
4116             % already handled, and we just have to set refbounds.
4117             \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4118             {

```

```

4119     \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4120         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_sg_seq
4121     \bool_set_true:N
4122         \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4123     }
4124     {
4125         \int_compare:nNnTF
4126             { \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int } < { 2 }
4127             {
4128                 \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4129                     {
4130                         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
4131                         \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4132                             \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4133                             \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
4134                     }
4135                 }
4136                 {
4137                     \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4138                         {
4139                             \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
4140                             \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4141                                 \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4142                                 \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_seq
4143                         }
4144                     }
4145                 }
4146             }
4147             % A `range', but with no skipped value, treat as pair if range
4148             % started with first of type, otherwise as list.
4149             % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: range to pair"
4150             { 1 }
4151             {
4152                 % Ditto.
4153                 \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4154                     {
4155                         \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4156                             \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq
4157                         \bool_set_true:N
4158                             \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4159                             \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4160                                 {
4161                                     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
4162                                     \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4163                                     \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
4164                                 }
4165                         }
4166                         {
4167                             \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4168                                 {
4169                                     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4170                                     \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4171                                         \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4172                                         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq

```

```

4173 }
4174 \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4175 {
4176   \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
4177   \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4178   \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_seq
4179 }
4180 }
4181 }
4182 {
4183   % An actual range.
4184   % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: range"
4185   % Ditto.
4186   \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4187   {
4188     \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4189     \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_rb_seq
4190     \bool_set_true:N
4191     \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4192   }
4193   {
4194     \int_compare:nNnTF
4195     { \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int } < { 2 }
4196     {
4197       \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4198       {
4199         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
4200         \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4201         \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4202         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_rb_seq
4203       }
4204       \seq_set_eq:NN
4205         \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4206         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq
4207         \bool_set_true:N
4208         \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4209     }
4210   }
4211   {
4212     \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4213     {
4214       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
4215       \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4216       \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4217       \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_rb_seq
4218     }
4219   }
4220 }
4221 \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
4222 { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_endrangepunc_tl }
4223 { \cs_if_exist_p:c { \l__zrefclever_endrangepunc_tl :VVN } }
4224 {
4225   \use:c { \l__zrefclever_endrangepunc_tl :VVN }
4226   \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl

```

```

4227           \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4228           \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4229 \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4230 {
4231     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl
4232     \__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:VNV
4233         \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4234         \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4235         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_re_seq
4236     }
4237 }
4238 {
4239     \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4240     {
4241         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl
4242         \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4243             \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_re_seq
4244     }
4245 }
4246 }
4247 }
4248 }
4249 % Handle "range" option. The idea is simple: if the queue is not empty,
4250 % we replace it with the end of the range (or pair). We can still
4251 % retrieve the end of the range from `label_a' since we know to be
4252 % processing the last label of its type at this point.
4253 \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_typeset_range_bool
4254 {
4255     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4256     {
4257         \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
4258         { }
4259         {
4260             \msg_warning:nne { zref-clever } { single-element-range }
4261             { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
4262         }
4263     }
4264     {
4265         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
4266         \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_rangetopair_bool
4267         {
4268             \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
4269             { }
4270             {
4271                 \__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn
4272                     { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
4273                     { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
4274             }
4275         }
4276         % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: option range"
4277         % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: option range to pair"
4278         \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
4279         {
4280             \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl

```

```

4281 {
4282   \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
4283   \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4284     \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
4285 }
4286 \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4287   \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq
4288 \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4289 }
4290 {
4291   \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
4292   { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl }
4293   { \cs_if_exist_p:c { \l__zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl :VVN } }
4294 {
4295   % We must get `type_first_label_tl' instead of
4296   % `range_beg_label_tl' here, since it is not necessary
4297   % that the first of type was actually starting a range for
4298   % the `range' option to be used.
4299   \use:c { \l__zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl :VVN }
4300   \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4301   \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4302   \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4303   \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4304   {
4305     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl
4306     \__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:VVN
4307       \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4308       \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4309       \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_re_seq
4310   }
4311 }
4312 {
4313   \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4314   {
4315     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl
4316     \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4317       \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_re_seq
4318   }
4319 }
4320 \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4321   \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_rb_seq
4322 \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4323 }
4324 }
4325 }
4326 % If none of the special cases for the first of type refbounds have been
4327 % set, do it.
4328 \bool_if:NF \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4329 {
4330   \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4331   \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_seq
4332 }
4333 % Now that the type block is finished, we can add the name and the first
4334 % ref to the queue. Also, if "typeset" option is not "both", handle it

```

```

4335 % here as well.
4336 \__zrefclever_type_name_setup:
4337 \bool_if:nTF
4338 { \l__zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool && \l__zrefclever_typeset_name_bool }
4339 {
4340     \tl_put_left:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4341     { \__zrefclever_get_ref_first: }
4342 }
4343 {
4344     \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool
4345     {
4346         % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: option typeset ref"
4347         \tl_put_left:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4348         {
4349             \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4350             \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4351         }
4352     }
4353 {
4354     \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_name_bool
4355     {
4356         % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: option typeset name"
4357         \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4358         {
4359             \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool
4360             {
4361                 \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4362                 \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_namefont_tl
4363                 \l__zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn
4364                 {
4365                     \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:V
4366                     \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4367                 }
4368             {
4369                 \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vnn
4370                 \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4371                 { anchor } { }
4372             }
4373             { \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl }
4374             \exp_not:N \group_end:
4375         }
4376     {
4377         \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4378         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_namefont_tl
4379         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
4380         \exp_not:N \group_end:
4381     }
4382 }
4383 {
4384     % Logically, this case would correspond to "typeset=none", but
4385     % it should not occur, given that the options are set up to
4386     % typeset either "ref" or "name". Still, leave here a
4387     % sensible fallback, equal to the behavior of "both".
4388 }
```

```

4389      % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: option typeset none"
4390      \tl_put_left:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4391          { \l__zrefclever_get_ref_first: }
4392      }
4393  }
4394 }
4395 % Typeset the previous type block, if there is one.
4396 \int_compare:nNnT { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int } > { 0 }
4397 {
4398     \int_compare:nNnT { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int } > { 1 }
4399         { \l__zrefclever_tlistsep_tl }
4400         \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_tl
4401     }
4402 % Extra log for testing.
4403 \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_verbose_testing_bool
4404     { \tl_show:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl }
4405 % Wrap up loop, or prepare for next iteration.
4406 \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
4407 {
4408     % We are finishing, typeset the current queue.
4409     \int_case:nnF { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int }
4410     {
4411         % Single type.
4412         % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: single type"
4413         { 0 }
4414         { \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl }
4415         % Pair of types.
4416         % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: pair of types"
4417         { 1 }
4418         {
4419             \l__zrefclever_tpairsel_tl
4420             \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4421         }
4422     }
4423 {
4424     % Last in list of types.
4425     % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: list of types"
4426     \l__zrefclever_tlastsep_tl
4427     \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4428 }
4429 % And nudge in case of multitype reference.
4430 \bool_lazy_all:nT
4431 {
4432     { \l__zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool }
4433     { \l__zrefclever_nudge_multitype_bool }
4434     { \int_compare_p:nNn { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int } > { 0 } }
4435 }
4436 { \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { nudge-multitype } }
4437 }
4438 {
4439     % There are further labels, set variables for next iteration.
4440     \tl_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_tl
4441         \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4442     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl

```

```

4443   \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4444   \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl
4445   \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4446   \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4447   \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_label_count_int
4448   \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4449   \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_type_count_int
4450   \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_range_count_int
4451   \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int
4452   \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4453   \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4454 }
4455 }
```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type::`)

`__zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type:`

Handles typesetting when the current label is not the last of its type.

```

4456 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type:
4457 {
4458   % Signal if next label may form a range with the current one (only
4459   % considered if compression is enabled in the first place).
4460   \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
4461   \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
4462   \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_typeset_compress_bool
4463   {
4464     \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
4465     {
4466       {
4467         \__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn
4468         { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl } { \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl }
4469       }
4470     }
4471   % Process the current label to the current queue.
4472   \int_compare:nNnTF { \l__zrefclever_label_count_int } = { 0 }
4473   {
4474     % Current label is the first of its type (also not the last, but it
4475     % doesn't matter here): just store the label.
4476     \tl_set:NV \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4477     \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4478     \tl_set:NV \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl
4479     \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
4480     \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4481     % If the next label may be part of a range, signal it (we deal with it
4482     % as the "first", and must do it there, to handle hyperlinking), but
4483     % also step the range counters.
4484     % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: first is range"
4485     \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
4486     {
4487       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4488       \tl_set:NV \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4489       \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4490       \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4491       \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_range_count_int
4492       \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
```

```

4493           { \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int }
4494       }
4495   }
4496   {
4497     % Current label is neither the first (nor the last) of its type.
4498     \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
4499     {
4500       % Starting, or continuing a range.
4501       \int_compare:nNnTF
4502         { \l__zrefclever_range_count_int } = { 0 }
4503         {
4504           % There was no range going, we are starting one.
4505           \tl_set:NV \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4506             \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4507           \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4508           \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_range_count_int
4509           \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
4510             { \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int }
4511         }
4512         {
4513           % Second or more in the range, but not the last.
4514           \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_range_count_int
4515           \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
4516             { \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int }
4517         }
4518     }
4519     {
4520       % Next element is not in sequence: there was no range, or we are
4521       % closing one.
4522       \int_case:nnF { \l__zrefclever_range_count_int }
4523       {
4524         % There was no range going on.
4525         % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: no range"
4526         { 0 }
4527         {
4528           \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4529           \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4530           {
4531             \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4532               \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4533                 \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4534           }
4535         }
4536         % Last is second in the range: if `range_same_count' is also
4537         % `1', it's a repetition (drop it), otherwise, it's a "pair
4538         % within a list", treat as list.
4539         % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: range pair to one"
4540         % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: range pair"
4541         { 1 }
4542         {
4543           \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4544           {
4545             \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4546               \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_seq

```

```

4547           \bool_set_true:N
4548             \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4549         }
4550     {
4551       \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4552       \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4553         {
4554           \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4555           \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4556             \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4557             \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4558         }
4559     }
4560   \int_compare:nNnF
4561   { \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int } = { 1 }
4562   {
4563     \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4564     \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4565       {
4566         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4567         \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4568           \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4569           \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4570       }
4571   }
4572 }
4573 {
4574   % Last is third or more in the range: if `range_count' and
4575   % `range_same_count' are the same, its a repetition (drop it),
4576   % if they differ by `1', its a list, if they differ by more,
4577   % it is a real range.
4578   \int_case:nnF
4579   {
4580     \l__zrefclever_range_count_int -
4581     \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int
4582   }
4583 {
4584   % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: range to one"
4585   { 0 }
4586   {
4587     \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4588     {
4589       \seq_set_eq:NN
4590         \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4591         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_seq
4592       \bool_set_true:N
4593         \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4594     }
4595   {
4596     \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4597     \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4598       {
4599         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4600       }

```

```

4601           \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4602             \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4603             \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4604         }
4605     }
4606   }
4607 % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: range to pair"
4608 { 1 }
4609 {
4610   \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4611   {
4612     \seq_set_eq:NN
4613       \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4614       \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_seq
4615     \bool_set_true:N
4616       \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4617   }
4618   {
4619     \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4620     \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4621     {
4622       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4623       \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4624         \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4625         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4626     }
4627   }
4628   \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4629   \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4630   {
4631     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4632     \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4633       \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4634   }
4635 }
4636 {
4637 % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: range"
4638 \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4639   {
4640     \seq_set_eq:NN
4641       \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4642       \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_rb_seq
4643     \bool_set_true:N
4644       \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4645   }
4646   {
4647     \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4648     \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4649     {
4650       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4651       \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4652         \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4653         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_rb_seq

```

```

4655         }
4656     }
4657     % For the purposes of the serial comma, and thus for the
4658     % distinction of `lastsep' and `pairsep', a "range" counts
4659     % as one. Since `range_beg' has already been counted
4660     % (here or with the first of type), we refrain from
4661     % incrementing `ref_count_int'.
4662     \bool_lazy_and:nTF
4663     { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l_zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl }
4664     { \cs_if_exist_p:c { \l_zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl :VVN } }
4665     {
4666         \use:c { \l_zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl :VVN }
4667         \l_zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4668         \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl
4669         \l_zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4670         \tl_put_right:Ne \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4671         {
4672             \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_rangesep_tl
4673             \l_zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:VVN
4674             \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl
4675             \l_zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4676             \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_re_seq
4677         }
4678     }
4679     {
4680         \tl_put_right:Ne \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4681         {
4682             \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_rangesep_tl
4683             \l_zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl
4684             \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_re_seq
4685         }
4686     }
4687 }
4688 }
4689 % We just closed a range, reset `range_beg_is_first' in case a
4690 % second range for the same type occurs, in which case its
4691 % `range_beg' will no longer be `first'.
4692 \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4693 % Reset counters.
4694 \int_zero:N \l_zrefclever_range_count_int
4695 \int_zero:N \l_zrefclever_range_same_count_int
4696 }
4697 }
4698 % Step label counter for next iteration.
4699 \int_incr:N \l_zrefclever_label_count_int
4700 }

```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type::`)

Auxiliary functions

`__zrefclever_get_ref:nN` and `__zrefclever_get_ref_first:` are the two functions which actually build the reference blocks for typesetting. `__zrefclever_get_ref:nN` handles all references but the first of its type, and `__zrefclever_get_ref_first:`

deals with the first reference of a type. Saying they do “typesetting” is imprecise though, they actually prepare material to be accumulated in `\l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_t1` inside `_zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type:` and `_zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type:`. And this difference results quite crucial for the TEXnical requirements of these functions. This because, as we are processing the label stack and accumulating content in the queue, we are using a number of variables which are transient to the current label, the label properties among them, but not only. Hence, these variables *must* be expanded to their current values to be stored in the queue. Indeed, `_zrefclever_get_ref:nN` and `_zrefclever_get_ref_first:` get called, as they must, in the context of `e` type expansions. But we don’t want to expand the values of the variables themselves, so we need to get current values, but stop expansion after that. In particular, reference options given by the user should reach the stream for its final typesetting (when the queue itself gets typeset) *unmodified* (“no manipulation”, to use the `n` signature jargon). We also need to prevent premature expansion of material that can’t be expanded at this point (e.g. grouping, `\zref@default` or `\hyper@@link`). In a nutshell, the job of these two functions is putting the pieces in place, but with proper expansion control.

`_zrefclever_ref_default:`
`_zrefclever_name_default:` Default values for undefined references and undefined type names, respectively. We are ultimately using `\zref@default`, but calls to it should be made through these internal functions, according to the case. As a bonus, we don’t need to protect them with `\exp_not:N`, as `\zref@default` would require, since we already define them protected.

```
4701 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_zrefclever_ref_default:
4702   { \zref@default }
4703 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_zrefclever_name_default:
4704   { \zref@default }
```

(End of definition for `_zrefclever_ref_default:` and `_zrefclever_name_default:..`)

`_zrefclever_get_ref:nN` Handles a complete reference block to be accumulated in the “queue”, including refbounds, and hyperlinking. For use with all labels, except the first of its type, which is done by `_zrefclever_get_ref_first:`, and the last of a range, which is done by `_zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nnN.`

```
\_zrefclever_get_ref:nN {<label>} {<refbounds>}

4705 \cs_new:Npn \_zrefclever_get_ref:nN #1#2
4706   {
4707     \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#1} { \l_zrefclever_ref_property_t1 }
4708     {
4709       \bool_if:nTF
4710         {
4711           \l_zrefclever_hyperlink_bool &&
4712             ! \l_zrefclever_link_star_bool
4713         }
4714       {
4715         \seq_item:Nn #2 { 1 }
4716         \_zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn
4717           { \_zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:n {#1} }
4718           { \_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { anchor } { } }
4719           {
4720             \seq_item:Nn #2 { 2 }
4721             \exp_not:N \group_begin:
```

```

4722           \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_tl
4723           \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nvn {#1}
4724           { l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
4725           \exp_not:N \group_end:
4726           \seq_item:Nn #2 { 3 }
4727       }
4728   \seq_item:Nn #2 { 4 }
4729 }
4730 {
4731     \seq_item:Nn #2 { 1 }
4732     \seq_item:Nn #2 { 2 }
4733     \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4734         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_tl
4735         \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nvn {#1}
4736         { l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
4737         \exp_not:N \group_end:
4738         \seq_item:Nn #2 { 3 }
4739         \seq_item:Nn #2 { 4 }
4740     }
4741   }
4742   { \__zrefclever_ref_default: }
4743 }
4744 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_ref:nN { VN }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_get_ref:nN.)

```

```

\__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nN
    \__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nnN {<label>} {<reference>} {<refbounds>}
4745 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nnN #1#2#3
4746 {
4747     \str_if_eq:nnTF {#2} { zc@missingproperty }
4748     { \__zrefclever_ref_default: }
4749     {
4750         \bool_if:nTF
4751         {
4752             \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool &&
4753             ! \l__zrefclever_link_star_bool
4754         }
4755         {
4756             \seq_item:Nn #3 { 1 }
4757             \__zrefclever_hyperlink:nN
4758             { \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:n {#1} }
4759             { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { anchor } { } }
4760             {
4761                 \seq_item:Nn #3 { 2 }
4762                 \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4763                     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_tl
4764                     \exp_not:n {#2}
4765                     \exp_not:N \group_end:
4766                     \seq_item:Nn #3 { 3 }
4767                 }
4768             \seq_item:Nn #3 { 4 }
4769         }
4770     {
4771         \seq_item:Nn #3 { 1 }

```

```

4772           \seq_item:Nn #3 { 2 }
4773           \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4774             \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_reffont_tl
4775             \exp_not:n {#2}
4776             \exp_not:N \group_end:
4777             \seq_item:Nn #3 { 3 }
4778             \seq_item:Nn #3 { 4 }
4779         }
4780     }
4781   }
4782 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nnN { VVN }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nnN.)

```

__zrefclever_get_ref_first: Handles a complete reference block for the first label of its type to be accumulated in the “queue”, including “pre” and “pos” elements, hyperlinking, and the reference type “name”. It does not receive arguments, but relies on being called in the appropriate place in __zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type: where a number of variables are expected to be appropriately set for it to consume. Prominently among those is \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl, but it also expected to be called right after __zrefclever_type_name_setup: which sets \l_zrefclever_type_name_tl and \l_zrefclever_name_in_link_bool which it uses.

```

4783 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_get_ref_first:
4784   {
4785     \zref@ifrefundefined { \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
4786     { \__zrefclever_ref_default: }
4787     {
4788       \bool_if:NTF \l_zrefclever_name_in_link_bool
4789       {
4790         \zref@ifrefcontainsprop
4791         { \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
4792         { \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
4793         {
4794           \__zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn
4795           {
4796             \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:V
4797             \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4798           }
4799           {
4800             \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vnn
4801             \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl { anchor } { }
4802           }
4803           {
4804             \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4805               \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_namefont_tl
4806               \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_type_name_tl
4807             \exp_not:N \group_end:
4808             \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_namesep_tl
4809             \seq_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 1 }
4810             \seq_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 2 }
4811             \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4812               \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_reffont_tl
4813               \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vvn
4814               \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl

```

```

4815           { l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
4816           \exp_not:N \group_end:
4817           \seq_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 3 }
4818       }
4819       \seq_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 4 }
4820   }
4821   {
4822       \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4823           \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_namefont_tl
4824           \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_type_name_tl
4825       \exp_not:N \group_end:
4826           \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_namesep_tl
4827           \zrefclever_ref_default:
4828   }
4829   {
4830       \bool_if:nTF \l_zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool
4831       {
4832           \zrefclever_name_default:
4833           \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_namesep_tl
4834       }
4835       {
4836           \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4837               \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_namefont_tl
4838               \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_type_name_tl
4839           \exp_not:N \group_end:
4840               \tl_if_empty:NF \l_zrefclever_type_name_tl
4841                   { \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_namesep_tl }
4842           }
4843       }
4844   \zref@ifrefcontainsprop
4845   { \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
4846   { \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
4847   {
4848       \bool_if:nTF
4849       {
4850           \l_zrefclever_hyperlink_bool &&
4851           ! \l_zrefclever_link_star_bool
4852       }
4853       {
4854           \seq_item:Nn
4855               \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 1 }
4856           \zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn
4857           {
4858               \zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:V
4859                   \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4860           }
4861           {
4862               \zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vnn
4863                   \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl { anchor } { }
4864           }
4865           {
4866               \seq_item:Nn
4867                   \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 2 }
4868               \exp_not:N \group_begin:

```

```

4869          \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_reffont_tl
4870          \_zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vvn
4871              \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4872                  { l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
4873          \exp_not:N \group_end:
4874          \seq_item:Nn
4875              \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 3 }
4876      }
4877      \seq_item:Nn
4878          \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 4 }
4879  }
4880  {
4881      \seq_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 1 }
4882      \seq_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 2 }
4883      \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4884          \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_reffont_tl
4885          \_zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vvn
4886              \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4887                  { l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
4888          \exp_not:N \group_end:
4889          \seq_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 3 }
4890          \seq_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 4 }
4891      }
4892      }
4893      { \_zrefclever_ref_default: }
4894  }
4895  }
4896 }

```

(End of definition for `_zrefclever_get_ref_first::`)

`_zrefclever_type_name_setup:`

Auxiliary function to `_zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type::`. It is responsible for setting the type name variable `\l_zrefclever_type_name_tl`, `\l_zrefclever_name_in_link_bool`, and `\l_zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool`. If a type name can't be found, `\l_zrefclever_type_name_tl` is cleared. The function takes no arguments, but is expected to be called in `_zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type::` right before `_zrefclever_get_ref_first::`, which is the main consumer of the variables it sets, though not the only one (and hence this cannot be moved into `_zrefclever_get_ref_first::` itself). It also expects a number of relevant variables to have been appropriately set, and which it uses, prominently `\l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl`, but also the queue itself in `\l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl`, which should be “ready except for the first label”, and the type counter `\l_zrefclever_type_count_int`.

```

4897 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_zrefclever_type_name_setup:
4898  {
4899      \bool_if:nTF
4900          { \l_zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool && ! \l_zrefclever_typeset_name_bool }
4901      {
4902          % `typeset=ref' / `noname' option
4903          % Probably redundant, since in this case the type name is not being
4904          % typeset. But, for completeness sake:
4905          \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_type_name_tl
4906          \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_name_in_link_bool

```

```

4907     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool
4908 }
4909 {
4910     \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
4911     {
4912         \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
4913         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool
4914     }
4915     {
4916         \tl_if_eq:NnTF
4917             \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl { zc@missingtype }
4918             {
4919                 \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
4920                 \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool
4921             }
4922             {
4923                 % Determine whether we should use capitalization,
4924                 % abbreviation, and plural.
4925                 \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
4926                     { \l__zrefclever_cap_bool }
4927                     {
4928                         \l__zrefclever_capfirst_bool &&
4929                         \int_compare_p:nNn { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int } = { 0 }
4930                     }
4931                     { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl {Name} }
4932                     { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl {name} }
4933                     % If the queue is empty, we have a singular, otherwise,
4934                     % plural.
4935                     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4936                         { \tl_put_right:Nn \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl { -sg } }
4937                         { \tl_put_right:Nn \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl { -pl } }
4938                     \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
4939                         { \l__zrefclever_abbrev_bool }
4940                         {
4941                             ! \int_compare_p:nNn
4942                                 { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int } = { 0 } ||
4943                             ! \l__zrefclever_noabbrev_first_bool
4944                         }
4945                         {
4946                             \tl_set:NV \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl
4947                                 \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl
4948                                 \tl_put_right:Nn \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl { -ab }
4949                         }
4950                         { \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl }
4951                         % Handle number and gender nudges.
4952                         % Note that these nudges get disabled for `typeset=ref' /
4953                         % `noname' option, but in this case they are not really
4954                         % meaningful anyway.
4955                         \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool
4956                         {
4957                             \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_nudge_singular_bool
4958                             {
4959                                 \tl_if_empty:NF \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4960                             }

```

```

4961           \msg_warning:nne { zref-clever }
4962             { nudge-plural-when-sg }
4963             { \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
4964         }
4965     }
4966   {
4967     \bool_lazy_all:nT
4968   {
4969     { \l_zrefclever_nudge_comptosing_bool }
4970     { \tl_if_empty_p:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl }
4971     {
4972       \int_compare_p:nNn
4973         { \l_zrefclever_label_count_int } > { 0 }
4974     }
4975   }
4976   {
4977     \msg_warning:nne { zref-clever }
4978       { nudge-comptosing }
4979       { \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
4980   }
4981 }
4982 \bool_lazy_and:nnT
4983   { \l_zrefclever_nudge_gender_bool }
4984   { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l_zrefclever_ref_gender_tl }
4985   {
4986     \zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { gender }
4987       { \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
4988       { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
4989       \l_zrefclever_type_name_gender_seq
4990     \seq_if_in:NVF
4991       \l_zrefclever_type_name_gender_seq
4992       \l_zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
4993     {
4994       \seq_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_type_name_gender_seq
4995     {
4996       \msg_warning:nneee { zref-clever }
4997         { nudge-gender-not-declared-for-type }
4998         { \l_zrefclever_ref_gender_tl }
4999         { \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5000         { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
5001     }
5002   {
5003     \msg_warning:nneeee { zref-clever }
5004       { nudge-gender-mismatch }
5005       { \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5006       { \l_zrefclever_ref_gender_tl }
5007       {
5008         \seq_use:Nn
5009           \l_zrefclever_type_name_gender_seq { ,~ }
5010       }
5011       { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
5012     }
5013   }
5014 }
```

```

5015 }
5016 \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl
5017 {
5018     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5019     {
5020         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:een
5021         { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5022         { \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl }
5023         { tl }
5024     }
5025     \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5026     {
5027         \tl_if_empty:N \l__zrefclever_ref_variant_tl
5028         {
5029             \tl_put_left:Nn \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl { - }
5030             \tl_put_left:NV \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl
5031                 \l__zrefclever_ref_variant_tl
5032         }
5033         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5034         {
5035             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:een
5036             { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
5037             { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5038             { \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl }
5039             { tl }
5040         }
5041         \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5042         {
5043             \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5044             \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool
5045             \msg_warning:nnee { zref-clever } { missing-name }
5046             { \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl }
5047             { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5048         }
5049     }
5050 }
5051 {
5052     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5053     {
5054         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:een
5055         { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5056         { \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl }
5057         { tl }
5058     }
5059     \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5060     {
5061         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5062         {
5063             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:een
5064             { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5065             { \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl }
5066             { tl }
5067         }
5068     }
5069 }
```

```

5069   {
5070     \tl_if_empty:NF \l__zrefclever_ref_variant_tl
5071     {
5072       \tl_put_left:Nn
5073         \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl { - }
5074       \tl_put_left:NV \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl
5075         \l__zrefclever_ref_variant_tl
5076       \tl_put_left:Nn
5077         \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl { - }
5078       \tl_put_left:NV
5079         \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl
5080         \l__zrefclever_ref_variant_tl
5081     }
5082   \l__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5083   {
5084     \l__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:een
5085     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
5086     { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5087     { \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl }
5088     { tl }
5089   }
5090   \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5091   {
5092     \l__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5093     {
5094       \l__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:een
5095       { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
5096       { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5097       { \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl }
5098       { tl }
5099     }
5100   \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5101   {
5102     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5103     \bool_set_true:N
5104       \l__zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool
5105     \msg_warning:nnee { zref-clever }
5106     { missing-name }
5107     { \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl }
5108     { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5109   }
5110 }
5111 }
5112 }
5113 }
5114 }
5115 }
5116 % Signal whether the type name is to be included in the hyperlink or
5117 % not.
5118 \bool_lazy_any:nTF
5119 {
5120   { ! \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool }
5121   { \l__zrefclever_link_star_bool }
5122   { \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl }

```

```

5123     { \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { false } }
5124   }
5125   { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool }
5126   {
5127     \bool_lazy_any:nTF
5128     {
5129       { \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { true } }
5130       {
5131         \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { tsingle } &&
5132         \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
5133       }
5134       {
5135         \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { single } &&
5136         \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl &&
5137         \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool &&
5138         \int_compare_p:nNn { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int } = { 0 }
5139       }
5140     }
5141     { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool }
5142     { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool }
5143   }
5144 }
5145 }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_type_name_setup..)

```

__zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn
This avoids using the internal `\hyper@link`, using only public `hyperref` commands (see <https://github.com/latex3/latex3/issues/229#issuecomment-1093870142>, thanks Ulrike Fischer).

```

\__zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn {\url/file} {\anchor} {\text}
5146 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn #1#2#3
5147   {
5148     \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
5149     { \hyperlink {#2} {#3} }
5150     { \hyper@linkfile {#3} {#1} {#2} }
5151   }

```

(End of definition for __zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn.)

__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:n
A convenience auxiliary function for extraction of the `url` / `urluse` property, provided by the `zref-xr` module. Ensure that, in the context of an e expansion, `\zref@extractdefault` is expanded exactly twice, but no further to retrieve the proper value. See documentation for `__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn`.

```

5152 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:n #1
5153   {
5154     \zref@ifpropundefined { urluse }
5155     { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { url } { } }
5156     {
5157       \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#1} { urluse }
5158       { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { urluse } { } }
5159       { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { url } { } }
5160     }
5161   }
5162 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:n { V }

```

(End of definition for `_zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:n.`)

`_zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn`

Auxiliary function to `_zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type::`. Sets `\l_zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool` to true if `\langle label b \rangle` comes in immediate sequence from `\langle label a \rangle`. And sets both `\l_zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool` and `\l_zrefclever_next_is_same_bool` to true if the two labels are the “same” (that is, have the same counter value). These two boolean variables are the basis for all range and compression handling inside `_zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type::`, so this function is expected to be called at its beginning, if compression is enabled.

```
5163 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn {\langle label a \rangle} {\langle label b \rangle}
5164 {
5165     \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnT
5166     { \_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { externaldocument } { } }
5167     { \_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#2} { externaldocument } { } }
5168     {
5169         \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl { page }
5170         {
5171             \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnT
5172             { \_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { zc@pgfmt } { } }
5173             { \_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#2} { zc@pgfmt } { } }
5174             {
5175                 \int_compare:nNnTF
5176                 { \_zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@pgval } { -2 } + 1 }
5177                 =
5178                 { \_zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@pgval } { -1 } }
5179                 { \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool }
5180                 {
5181                     \int_compare:nNnT
5182                     { \_zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@pgval } { -1 } }
5183                     =
5184                     { \_zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@pgval } { -1 } }
5185                     {
5186                         \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
5187                         \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
5188                     }
5189                 }
5190             }
5191         }
5192     {
5193         \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnT
5194         { \_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { zc@counter } { } }
5195         { \_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#2} { zc@counter } { } }
5196         {
5197             \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnT
5198             { \_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { zc@enclval } { } }
5199             { \_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#2} { zc@enclval } { } }
5200             {
5201                 \int_compare:nNnTF
5202                 { \_zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@cntval } { -2 } + 1 }
5203                 =
5204                 { \_zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
```

```

5205 { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool }
5206 {
5207     \int_compare:nNnT
5208     { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
5209     =
5210     { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
5211     {

```

If `zc@counters` are equal, `zc@enclvals` are equal, and `zc@enclvals` are equal, but the references themselves are different, this means that `\@currentlabel` has somehow been set manually (e.g. by an `amsmath`'s `\tag`), in which case we have no idea what's in there, and we should not even consider this is still a range. If they are equal, though, of course it is a range, and it is the same.

```

5212 \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnT
5213 {
5214     \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nvn {#1}
5215     { \__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
5216 }
5217 {
5218     \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nvn {#2}
5219     { \__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
5220 }
5221 {
5222     \bool_set_true:N
5223     \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
5224     \bool_set_true:N
5225     \l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
5226 }
5227 }
5228 }
5229 }
5230 }
5231 }
5232 }
5233 }


```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn`.)

Finally, some functions for retrieving reference options values, according to the relevant precedence rules. They receive an `<option>` as argument, and store the retrieved value in an appropriate `<variable>`. The difference between each of these functions is the data type of the option each should be used for.

```

\__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nnN {<option>}
{<ref type>} {<language>} {<tl variable>}
5234 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nnN #1#2#3#4
5235 {
5236     % First attempt: general options.
5237     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5238     { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { tl } }
5239     #4
5240     {
5241         % If not found, try type specific options.
5242         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5243         { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn {#2} {#1} { tl } }


```

```

5244 #4
5245 {
5246     % If not found, try type- and language-specific.
5247     \_zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5248     { \_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn {#3} {#2} {#1} { tl } }
5249     #4
5250     {
5251         % If not found, try language-specific default.
5252         \_zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5253         { \_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:nnn {#3} {#1} { tl } }
5254         #4
5255         {
5256             % If not found, try fallback.
5257             \_zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5258             { \_zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn {#1} { tl } }
5259             #4
5260             { \tl_clear:N #4 }
5261         }
5262     }
5263 }
5264 }
5265 }
5266 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nnnN { neeN }

(End of definition for \_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nnnN.)

\_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nnnN {\langle option\rangle}
{\langle ref type\rangle} {\langle language\rangle} {\langle seq variable\rangle}
5267 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nnnN #1#2#3#4
5268 {
5269     % First attempt: general options.
5270     \_zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
5271     { \_zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { seq } }
5272     #4
5273     {
5274         % If not found, try type specific options.
5275         \_zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
5276         { \_zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn {#2} {#1} { seq } }
5277         #4
5278         {
5279             % If not found, try type- and language-specific.
5280             \_zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
5281             { \_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn {#3} {#2} {#1} { seq } }
5282             #4
5283             {
5284                 % If not found, try language-specific default.
5285                 \_zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
5286                 { \_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:nnn {#3} {#1} { seq } }
5287                 #4
5288                 {
5289                     % If not found, try fallback.
5290                     \_zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
5291                     { \_zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn {#1} { seq } }
5292                     #4

```

```

5293           { \seq_clear:N #4 }
5294       }
5295   }
5296 }
5297 }
5298 }
5299 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nnN { neeN }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nnN.)

\__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nnNN      \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nN {option} {(default)}
                                         {ref type} {language} {bool variable}
5300 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nnnnN #1#2#3#4#5
5301 {
5302     % First attempt: general options.
5303     \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:cNF
5304     { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { bool } }
5305     #5
5306     {
5307         % If not found, try type specific options.
5308         \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:cNF
5309         { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn {#3} {#1} { bool } }
5310         #5
5311         {
5312             % If not found, try type- and language-specific.
5313             \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:cNF
5314             { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn {#4} {#3} {#1} { bool } }
5315             #5
5316             {
5317                 % If not found, try language-specific default.
5318                 \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:cNF
5319                 { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:nnn {#4} {#1} { bool } }
5320                 #5
5321                 {
5322                     % If not found, try fallback.
5323                     \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:cNF
5324                     { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn {#1} { bool } }
5325                     #5
5326                     { \use:c { bool_set_ #2 :N } #5 }
5327                 }
5328             }
5329         }
5330     }
5331 }
5332 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nnnnN { nneeN }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nnnnN.)

```

9 Compatibility

This section is meant to aggregate any “special handling” needed for L^AT_EX kernel features, document classes, and packages, needed for zref-clever to work properly with them.

9.1 appendix

One relevant case of different reference types sharing the same counter is the `\appendix` which in some document classes, including the standard ones, change the sectioning commands looks but, of course, keep using the same counter. `book.cls` and `report.cls` reset counters `chapter` and `section` to 0, change `\@chapapp` to use `\appendixname` and use `\@Alph` for `\thechapter`. `article.cls` resets counters `section` and `subsection` to 0, and uses `\@Alph` for `\thesubsection`. `memoir.cls`, `scrbook.cls` and `scrarticle.cls` do the same as their corresponding standard classes, and sometimes a little more, but what interests us here is pretty much the same. See also the `appendix` package.

The standard `\appendix` command is a one way switch, in other words, it cannot be reverted (see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/444057>). So, even if the fact that it is a “switch” rather than an environment complicates things, because we have to make ungrouped settings to correspond to its effects, in practice this is not a big deal, since these settings are never really reverted (by default, at least). Hence, hooking into `\appendix` is a viable and natural alternative. The `memoir` class and the `appendix` package define the `appendices` and `subappendices` environments, which provide for a way for the appendix to “end”, but in this case, of course, we can hook into the environment instead.

For the record, <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/724742> is of interest.

```
5333 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { appendix }
5334 {
5335   \newcounter { zc@appendix }
5336   \cs_if_exist:cTF { chapter }
5337   {
5338     \__zrefclever_zcsetup:e
5339     {
5340       counterresetby =
5341     }
```

In case someone did something like `\counterwithin{chapter}{part}`. Harmless otherwise.

```
5342           zc@appendix = \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n { chapter } ,
5343           chapter = zc@appendix ,
5344           } ,
5345         }
5346       }
5347     {
5348       \cs_if_exist:cT { section }
5349       {
5350         \__zrefclever_zcsetup:e
5351         {
5352           counterresetby =
5353           {
5354             zc@appendix = \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n { section } ,
5355             section = zc@appendix ,
5356             } ,
5357           }
5358         }
5359       }
5360     \AddToHook { cmd / appendix / before }
5361     {
5362       \setcounter { zc@appendix } { 1 }
5363       \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
```

```

5364   {
5365     countertype =
5366     {
5367       chapter      = appendix ,
5368       section      = appendix ,
5369       subsection    = appendix ,
5370       subsubsection = appendix ,
5371       paragraph     = appendix ,
5372       subparagraph  = appendix ,
5373     }
5374   }
5375 }
5376 }
```

Depending on the definition of `\appendix`, using the hook may lead to trouble with the first released version of `ltcmdhooks` (the one released with the 2021-06-01 kernel). Particularly, if the definition of the command being hooked at contains a double hash mark (##) the patch to add the hook, if it needs to be done with the `\scantokens` method, may fail noisily (see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/617905>, with a detailed explanation and possible workaround by Phelype Oleinik). The 2021-11-15 kernel release already handles this gracefully, thanks to fix by Phelype Oleinik at <https://github.com/latex3/latex2e/pull/699>.

9.2 appendices

This module applies both to the `appendix` package, and to the `memoir` class, since it “emulates” the package.

```

5377 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { appendices }
5378 {
5379   \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { appendix }
5380   {
5381     \AddToHook { env / appendices / begin }
5382   }
```

Technically, the `appendices` environment can be called multiple times. By default, successive calls keep track of numbering and start where the previous one left off. Which means just setting the `zc@appendix` counter to 1 is enough for things to work, since the distinction between the calls and the sorting of their respective references will depend on the underlying sectioning. `appendix`’s documentation however, provides a way to restart from A at each call (by redefining `\restoreapp` to do nothing). In this case, the references inside different calls to `appendices` get to be identical in every way, including printed form, counter value, enclosing counters, etc., despite being different. We could keep track of different calls to `appendices` by having the `zc@appendix` counter be “stepped” at each call. Doing so would mean though that `\zref` would distinguish things which are typeset identically, granting some arguably weird results. True, the user *can* change the printed form for each `appendices` call, e.g. redefining `\thechapter`, but in this case, they are responsible for keeping track of this.

```

5383   \setcounter { zc@appendix } { 1 }
5384   \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5385   {
5386     countertype =
5387   }
```

```

5388     chapter      = appendix ,
5389     section      = appendix ,
5390     subsection   = appendix ,
5391     subsubsection = appendix ,
5392     paragraph    = appendix ,
5393     subparagraph = appendix ,
5394   }
5395   }
5396   }
5397 \AddToHook { env / appendices / end }
5398   { \setcounter { zc@appendix } { 0 } }
5399 \newcounter { zc@subappendix }
5400 \cs_if_exist:cTF { chapter }
5401   {
5402     \__zrefclever_zcsetup:e
5403     {
5404       counterresetby =
5405       {
5406         zc@subappendix = \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n { section } ,
5407         section = zc@subappendix ,
5408       } ,
5409     }
5410   }
5411   {
5412     \__zrefclever_zcsetup:e
5413     {
5414       counterresetby =
5415       {
5416         zc@subappendix = \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n { subsection } ,
5417         subsection = zc@subappendix ,
5418       } ,
5419     }
5420   }
5421 \AddToHook { env / subappendices / begin }
5422   {

```

The `subappendices` environment, on the other hand, appears not to support multiple calls inside the same chapter/section (the counter is reset by default). Either way, the same reasoning applies.

```

5423   \setcounter { zc@subappendix } { 1 }
5424   \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5425   {
5426     countertype =
5427     {
5428       section      = appendix ,
5429       subsection   = appendix ,
5430       subsubsection = appendix ,
5431       paragraph    = appendix ,
5432       subparagraph = appendix ,
5433     } ,
5434   }
5435   }
5436 \AddToHook { env / subappendices / end }
5437   { \setcounter { zc@subappendix } { 0 } }

```

```

5438     \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package } { appendix }
5439   }
5440 }

```

9.3 memoir

The `memoir` document class has quite a number of cross-referencing related features, mostly dealing with captions, subfloats, and notes. It used to be the case that a good number of them were implemented in ways which made difficult the use of `zref`, particularly `\zlabel`. Problematic cases included: i) side captions; ii) bilingual captions; iii) subcaption references; and iv) footnotes, verbfootnotes, sidefootnotes, and pagenotes.

However, since then, the situation has much improved, given two main upstream changes: i) the kernel's new `label` hook with argument, introduced in the release of 2023-06-01 (thanks to Ulrike Fischer and Phelype Oleinik) and ii) better support for `zref` and `zref-clever` from the `memoir` class itself, with release of 2023/08/08 v3.8 (thanks to Lars Madsen).

Also, note that `memoir`'s appendix features “emulates” the `appendix` package, hence the corresponding compatibility module is loaded for `memoir` even if that package is not itself loaded. The same is true for the `\appendix` command module, since it is also defined.

```

5441 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { memoir }
5442 {
5443   \__zrefclever_if_class_loaded:nT { memoir }
5444 }

```

Add subfigure and subtable support out of the box. Technically, this is not “default” behavior for `memoir`, users have to enable it with `\newsubfloat`, but let this be smooth. Still, this does not cover any other floats created with `\newfloat`. Also include setup for `verse`.

```

5445   \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5446   {
5447     countertype =
5448     {
5449       subfigure = figure ,
5450       subtable = table ,
5451       poemline = line ,
5452     } ,
5453     counterresetby =
5454     {
5455       subfigure = figure ,
5456       subtable = table ,
5457     } ,
5458   }

```

Support for `subcaption` references.

```

5459   \zref@newprop { subcaption }
5460   { \cs_if_exist_use:c { @@thesub \@capttype } }
5461   \AddToHook{ memoir/subcaption/aftercounter }
5462   { \zref@localaddprop \ZREF@mainlist { subcaption } }

```

Support for `\sidefootnote` and `\pagenote`.

```

5463   \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5464   {

```

```

5465     countertype =
5466     {
5467         sidefootnote = footnote ,
5468         pagenote = endnote ,
5469     } ,
5470 }
5471 \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-class } { memoir }
5472 }
5473 }
```

9.4 amsmath

About this, see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/402297> and <https://github.com/ho-tex/zref/issues/4>.

```

5474 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { amsmath }
5475 {
5476     \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { amsmath }
5477 }
```

The `subequations` environment uses `parentequation` and `equation` as counters, but only the later is subject to `\refstepcounter`. What happens is: at the start, `equation` is refstepped, it is then stored in `parentequation` and set to '0' and, at the end of the environment it is restored to the value of `parentequation`. We cannot even set `\@currentcounter` at `env/.../begin`, since the call to `\refstepcounter{equation}` done by `subequations` will override that in sequence. Unfortunately, the suggestion to set `\@currentcounter` to `parentequation` here was not accepted, see <https://github.com/latex3/latex2e/issues/687#issuecomment-951451024> and subsequent discussion. So, for `subequations`, we really must specify manually `currentcounter` and the resetting. Note that, for `subequations`, `\zlabel` works just fine (that is, if given immediately after `\begin{subequations}`, to refer to the parent equation).

```

5478     \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_amsmath_subequations_bool
5479     \AddToHook { env / subequations / begin }
5480     {
5481         \__zrefclever_zcsetup:e
5482         {
5483             counterresetby =
5484             {
5485                 parentequation =
5486                     \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n { equation } ,
5487                     equation = parentequation ,
5488             } ,
5489             currentcounter = parentequation ,
5490             countertype = { parentequation = equation } ,
5491         }
5492         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_amsmath_subequations_bool
5493     }
```

`amsmath` does use `\refstepcounter` for the `equation` counter throughout and supposedly sets `\@currentcounter` for `\tags` (I'm not sure if it works in all environments, though. Once I tried to remove the explicit `currentcounter` setting and several labels to `\tags` ended up with type `section`. But I didn't investigate this further). But we still have to manually reset `currentcounter` to default because, since we had to manually set `currentcounter` to `parentequation` in `subequations`, we also have to manually set it

to `equation` in environments which may be used within it. The `xxalignat` environment is not included, because it is “starred” by default (i.e. unnumbered), and does not display or accept labels or tags anyway. The `-ed` (`gathered`, `aligned`, and `alignedat`) and `cases` environments “must appear within an enclosing math environment”. Same logic applies to other environments defined or redefined by the package, like `array`, `matrix` and variations. Finally, `split` too can only be used as part of another environment. We also arrange, at this point, for the provision of the `subeq` property, for the convenience of referring to them directly or to build terse ranges with the `endrange` option.

```

5494     \zref@newprop { subeq } { \alph { equation } }
5495     \clist_map_inline:nn
5496     {
5497         equation ,
5498         equation* ,
5499         align ,
5500         align* ,
5501         alignat ,
5502         alignat* ,
5503         flalign ,
5504         flalign* ,
5505         xalignat ,
5506         xalignat* ,
5507         gather ,
5508         gather* ,
5509         multiline ,
5510         multiline* ,
5511     }
5512     {
5513         \AddToHook { env / #1 / begin }
5514         {
5515             \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n { currentcounter = equation }
5516             \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_amsmath_subequations_bool
5517                 { \zref@localaddprop \ZREF@mainlist { subeq } }
5518         }
5519     }
5520     \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package } { amsmath }
5521 }
5522 }
```

9.5 mathtools

All math environments defined by `mathtools`, extending the `amsmath` set, are meant to be used within enclosing math environments, hence we don’t need to handle them specially, since the numbering and the counting is being done on the side of `amsmath`. This includes the new `cases` and `matrix` variants, and also `multlined`.

Hence, as far as I can tell, the only cross-reference related feature to deal with is the `showonlyrefs` option, whose machinery involves writing an extra internal label to the `.aux` file to track for labels which get actually referred to. This is a little more involved, and implies in doing special handling inside `\zcref`, but the feature is very cool, so it’s worth it.

Note that this support comes at a little cost. `showonlyrefs` works by setting a special `\MT@newlabel` for each label referenced with `\eqref`. Now, `\eqref` is a specialized

reference command, only used to refer to equations, so it sets `\MT@newlabel` unconditionally on the first run. `\zcref`, on the other hand, is a general purpose reference command, used to reference labels of any type. But we wouldn't want to set `\MT@newlabel` indiscriminately for all referenced labels in the document, so we need to test for its type. Alas, the label must exist before its type can be tested, thus we cannot set `\MT@newlabel` on the first run, only on the second. In sum, since `\eqref` requires 3 runs to work, `\zcref` needs 4.

```

5523 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_mathtools_loaded_bool
5524 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { mathtools }
5525 {
5526   \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { mathtools }
5527   {
5528     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_mathtools_loaded_bool
5529     \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_mathtools_showonlyrefs:n #1
5530     {
5531       \seq_map_inline:Nn #1
5532       {
5533         \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl
5534         { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {##1} { zc@type } { } }
5535         \bool_lazy_or:nnT
5536         { \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl { equation } }
5537         { \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl { parentequation } }
5538         { \noeqref {##1} }
5539       }
5540     }
5541     \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package } { mathtools }
5542   }
5543 }
```

9.6 breqn

From the `breqn` documentation: “Use of the normal `\label` command instead of the `label` option works, I think, most of the time (untested)”. Indeed, light testing suggests it does work for `\zlabel` just as well.

```

5544 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { breqn }
5545 {
5546   \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { breqn }
5547 }
```

Contrary to the practice in `amsmath`, which prints `\tag` even in unnumbered environments, the starred environments from `breqn` don't typeset any tag/number at all, even for a manually given `number=` as an option. So, even if one can actually set a label in them, it is not really meaningful to make a reference to them. Also contrary to `amsmath`'s practice, `breqn` uses `\stepcounter` instead of `\refstepcounter` for incrementing the equation counters (see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/241150>).

```

5548 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_breqn_dgroup_bool
5549 \AddToHook { env / dgroup / begin }
5550 {
5551   \__zrefclever_zcsetup:e
5552   {
5553     counterresetby =
5554   }
```

```

5555     parentequation =
5556         \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n { equation } ,
5557         equation = parentequation ,
5558     } ,
5559     currentcounter = parentequation ,
5560     countertype = { parentequation = equation } ,
5561 }
5562 \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_breqn_dgroup_bool
5563 }
5564 \zref@ifpropundefined { subeq }
5565   { \zref@newprop { subeq } { \alph { equation } } }
5566   { }
5567 \clist_map_inline:nn
5568 {
5569   dmath ,
5570   dseries ,
5571   darray ,
5572 }
5573 {
5574   \AddToHook { env / #1 / begin }
5575   {
5576     \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n { currentcounter = equation }
5577     \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_breqn_dgroup_bool
5578       { \zref@localaddprop \ZREF@mainlist { subeq } }
5579   }
5580 }
5581 \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package } { breqn }
5582 }
5583 }

```

9.7 listings

```

5584 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { listings }
5585 {
5586   \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { listings }
5587   {
5588     \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5589     {
5590       countertype =
5591       {
5592         lstlisting = listing ,
5593         lstnumber = line ,
5594       } ,
5595       counterresetby = { lstnumber = lstlisting } ,
5596     }
5597 }

```

Set `currentcounter` to `lstnumber` in the `Init` hook, since `listings` itself sets `\@currentlabel` to `\the\lstnumber` here. Note that `listings` *does use* `\refstepcounter` on `lstnumber`, but does so in the `EveryPar` hook, and there must be some grouping involved such that `\@currentcounter` ends up not being visible to the label. See section “Line numbers” of ‘`texdoc listings-devel`’ (the `.dtx`), and search for the definition of macro `\c@lstnumber`. Indeed, the fact that `listings` manually sets `\@currentlabel` to `\the\lstnumber` is a signal that the work of `\refstepcounter` is being restrained somehow.

```

5597     \lst@AddToHook { Init }
5598     { \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n { currentcounter = lstnumber } }
5599     \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package } { listings }
5600   }
5601 }

```

9.8 enumitem

The procedure below will “see” any changes made to the `enumerate` environment (made with `enumitem`’s `\renewlist`) as long as it is done in the preamble. Though, technically, `\renewlist` can be issued anywhere in the document, this should be more than enough for the purpose at hand. Besides, trying to retrieve this information “on the fly” would be much overkill.

The only real reason to “renew” `enumerate` itself is to change $\{max-depth\}$. `\renewlist` hard-codes `max-depth` in the environment’s definition (well, just as the kernel does), so we cannot retrieve this information from any sort of variable. But `\renewlist` also creates any needed missing counters, so we can use their existence to make the appropriate settings. In the end, the existence of the counters is indeed what matters from `zref-clever`’s perspective. Since the first four are defined by the kernel and already setup for `zref-clever` by default, we start from 5, and stop at the first non-existent `\c@enumN` counter.

```

5602 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { enumitem }
5603 {
5604   \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { enumitem }
5605   {
5606     \int_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_tmpa_int { 5 }
5607     \bool_while_do:nn
5608     {
5609       \cs_if_exist_p:c
5610       { c@ enum \int_to_roman:n { \l__zrefclever_tmpa_int } }
5611     }
5612   {
5613     \__zrefclever_zcsetup:e
5614   {
5615     counterresetby =
5616     {
5617       enum \int_to_roman:n { \l__zrefclever_tmpa_int } =
5618       enum \int_to_roman:n { \l__zrefclever_tmpa_int - 1 }
5619     },
5620     countertype =
5621     { enum \int_to_roman:n { \l__zrefclever_tmpa_int } = item } ,
5622   }
5623   \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_int
5624 }
5625 \int_compare:nNnT { \l__zrefclever_tmpa_int } > { 5 }
5626   { \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package } { enumitem } }
5627 }
5628 }

```

9.9 subcaption

```

5629 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { subcaption }
5630 {

```

```

5631 \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { subcaption }
5632 {
5633     \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5634     {
5635         countertype =
5636         {
5637             subfigure = figure ,
5638             subtable = table ,
5639             } ,
5640         counterresetby =
5641         {
5642             subfigure = figure ,
5643             subtable = table ,
5644             } ,
5645         }

```

Support for `subref` reference.

```

5646     \zref@newprop { subref }
5647     { \cs_if_exist_use:c { thesub \@capttype } }
5648     \tl_put_right:Nn \caption@subtypehook
5649     { \zref@localaddprop \ZREF@mainlist { subref } }
5650   }
5651 }

```

9.10 subfig

Though `subfig` offers `\subref` (as `subcaption`), I could not find any reasonable place to add the `subref` property to `zref`'s main list.

```

5652 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { subfig }
5653 {
5654     \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { subfig }
5655     {
5656         \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5657         {
5658             countertype =
5659             {
5660                 subfigure = figure ,
5661                 subtable = table ,
5662                 } ,
5663             counterresetby =
5664             {
5665                 subfigure = figure ,
5666                 subtable = table ,
5667                 } ,
5668             }
5669     }
5670 }

```

9.11 beamer

FIXME When `beamer` releases fixes for these issues, remove this compatibility module. See <https://github.com/josephwright/beamer/issues/917>.

`beamer` does some really atypical things with regard to cross-references. To start with, it redefines `\label` to receive an optional `<(overlay specification)>` argument.

Then, presumably to support overlays, it goes on and hijacks `hyperref`'s anchoring system, sets anchors (`\hypertargets`) to each `label` in the `.snm` file, while letting every standard label's anchor in the `.aux` file default to `Doc-Start`. Of course, having rendered useless `hyperref`'s anchoring, it has to redefine `\ref` so that it uses its own `.snm` provided “label anchors” to make hyperlinks. In particular, from our perspective, there is no support at all for `zref` provided by `beamer`. Which is specially unfortunate since the above procedures also appear to break `cleveref`. See, for example, <https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/266080>, <https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/668998>, and <https://github.com/josephwright/beamer/issues/750>. The work-around provided at <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/266109> is not general enough since it breaks `cleveref`'s ability to receive a list of labels as argument. Finally, `beamer` also does not set `\@currentcounter` for the frames, making it hard for `zref-clever` to assign the proper type to labels set in that scope.

The technique to set proper anchors is thanks to Ulrike Fischer at <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/730792>.

```

5671 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { beamer }
5672 {
5673   \__zrefclever_if_class_loaded:nT { beamer }
5674   {
5675     \AddToHookWithArguments { label } [ zref-clever/compat/beamer ]
5676     { \xdef\@currentHref{#1} }
5677     \DeclareHookRule { label }
5678     { zref-clever/compat/beamer } { before } { zref-clever }
5679     \AddToHookWithArguments { cmd/refcounter/before }
5680     [ zref-clever/compat/beamer ]
5681     { \edef\@currentcounter{#1} }
5682   }
5683 }
5684 
```

10 Language files

Initial values for the English, German, French, Portuguese, and Spanish language files have been provided by the author. Translations available for document elements' names in other packages have been an useful reference for the purpose, namely: `babel`, `cleveref`, `translator`, and `translations`.

10.1 Localization guidelines

Since the task of localizing `zref-clever` to work in different languages depends on the generous work of contributors, it is a good idea to set some guidelines not only to ease the task itself but also to document what the package expects in this regard.

The first general observation is that, contrary to a common initial reaction of those faced with the task of localizing the reference types, is that the job is not quite one of “translation”. The reference type names are just the internal names used by the package to refer to them, technically, they could just as well be foobars. Of course, for practical reasons, they were chosen to be semantic. However, what we are searching for is not really the translation to the reference type name itself, but rather for the word / term / expression which is typically used to refer to the document object that the reference

type is meant to represent. And terms that should work well in the contexts which cross-references are commonly used.

That said, some comments about the reference types and common pitfalls.

Sectioning: A number of reference types are provided to support referencing to document sectioning commands. Obviously, `part`, `chapter`, `section`, and `paragraph` are meant to refer to the sectioning commands of the standard classes and elsewhere, which anyone reading this is certainly acquainted with. Note that `zref-clever` uses – by default at least, which is what the language files cater for – the `section` reference type to refer to `\subsections` and `\subsubsections` as well, similarly, `paragraph` also refers to `\subparagraph`. The `appendix` reference type is meant to refer to any sectioning command – be them chapters, sections, or paragraphs – issued after `\appendix`, which corresponds to how the standard classes, the KOMA Script classes, and `memoir` deal with appendices. The `book` reference type deserves some explanation. The word “book” has a good number of meanings, and the most common one is not the one which is intended here. The Webster dictionary gives us a couple of definitions of interest: “1. A collection of sheets of paper, or similar material, blank, written, or printed, bound together; commonly, many folded and bound sheets containing continuous printing or writing.” and “3. A part or subdivision of a treatise or literary work; as, the tenth book of ‘Paradise Lost’.” It is this third meaning which the `book` reference type is meant to support: a major subdivision of a work, much like `\part`. Even if it does not exist in the standard classes, it may exist elsewhere, in particular, it is provided by `memoir`.

Common numbered objects: Nothing surprising here, just being explicit. `table` and `figure` refer to the document’s respective floats objects. `page` to the page number. `item` to the item number in `enumerate` environments. Similarly, `line` is meant to refer to line numbers.

Notes: `zref-clever` provides three reference types in this area: `footnote`, `endnote`, and `note`. The first two refer to footnotes and end notes, respectively. The third is meant as a convenience for a general “note” object, either the other two, or something else. By experience, here is one place where that initial observation of not simply translating the reference types names is particularly relevant. There’s a natural temptation, because three different types exist and are somewhat close to each other, to distinguish them clearly. Duty would compel us to do so. But that may lead to less than ideal results. Different terms work well for some languages, like English and German, which have compound words for the purpose. But less so for other languages, like Portuguese, French, or Italian. For example, in a document in French which only contains footnotes, arguably a very common use case, would it be better to refer to a footnote as just “note”, or be very precise with “note infrapaginale”? Of course, in a document which contains both footnotes and end notes, we may need the distinction. But is it really the better default? True, possibly the inclusion of the `note` reference type, with no clear object to refer to, creates more noise than convenience here. If I recall correctly, my intention was to provide an easy way out for users from possible contentious localizations for `footnote` and `endnote`, but I’m not sure if it’s been working like this in practice, and I should probably have refrained from adding it in the first place.

Math & Co.: A good number of reference types provided by the package are meant to cater for document objects commonly used in Mathematics and related areas. They are either straight math environments, defined by the kernel, `amsmath` or other packages, or environments which are normally not pre-defined by the kernel or the standard classes, but are traditionally defined by users with the kernel’s `\newtheorem` or similar constructs available in the `LATeX` package ecosystem. For most of them, localization should strive

as much as possible to use the formal terms, jargon really, typically employed by mathematicians, logicians, and friends. Namely for the reference types: `equation`, `theorem`, `lemma`, `corollary`, `proposition`, `definition`, `proof`, `result`, and `remark`. Regarding `example`, `exercise`, and `solution` being somewhat less formal is admissible. But the chosen terms should still be fit for use in Math related contexts, and should be assumed were created by `\newtheorem` or similar, even if users may well find other uses for these types.

Code: A couple of reference types are provided for code related environments: `algorithm` and `listing`. By experience, the `listing` type has already proven to be a particularly challenging one. Formally, it should be a good default term to encompass anything which may regularly be included in a `lstlisting` environment as provided by the `listings` package. However, it seems that in different languages it is quite difficult to find a satisfying term for it. Though my English is decent, I'm not a native speaker, still I'm not even sure how common the term is used for the purpose even in English. It seems to be traditional enough in the L^AT_EX community at least. In doubt, pend to the jargon side, anglicism if need be. Since we are bound to displease mostly everyone anyway, at least we do so in a consistent manner.

Completeness and abbreviated forms: Ideally, the language file should be as complete as possible. “Complete” meaning it contains: i) the defaults for all basic separators, `namesep`, `pairsep`, `listsep`, `lastsep`, `tpairsep`, `tlistsep`, `tlastsep`, `notesep`, and `rangesep`; ii) the non-abbreviated forms of names for all the supported reference types, according to the language definitions, that is, usually for `Name-sg`, `name-sg`, `Name-pl`, `name-pl`, but only for the capitalized forms if the language was declared with `allcaps` option, and names for each variant, if the language was declared with `variants`; iii) genders for each reference type, if the language was declared with `gender`. The language file may include some other things, like some type specific settings for separators or ref-bounds, and also some abbreviated name forms. In the case of abbreviated name forms, it is usual and desirable to provide some, but they should be used sparingly, only for cases where the abbreviation is a common and well established tradition for the language. The reason is that `abbrev=true` is quite a common use case, and it is easier to provide an occasional wanted abbreviated form, if the language file didn't include it, than it is to disable several unwanted ones, if the language file includes too many of them. What should be aimed at is to provide a good default abbreviations set. Unusual or disputable abbreviations should be avoided. In particular, there is no need at all to provide the same set of abbreviations for each language. It is not because English has them for a given type that some other language has to have them, and it is not because English lacks them for another type, that other languages shouldn't have them. Still, with regard to abbreviated forms, it is better to be conservative than opinionated.

babel names: As is known, `babel` defines a set of captions for different document objects for each supported language. In some cases, they intersect with the objects referred to with cross-references, in which case consistency with `babel` should be maintained as much as possible. This is specially the case for prominent and traditional objects, such as `\chaptername`, `\figurename`, `\tablename`, `\pagename`, `\partname`, and `\appendixname`. This is not set in stone, but there should be good reason to diverge from it. In particular, if a certain term is contentious in a given language, `babel`'s default should be preferred. For example, “table” vs. “tableau” in French, or “cuadro” vs. “tabla” in Spanish.

Input encoding of language files: When `zref-clever` was released, the L^AT_EX kernel already used UTF-8 as default input encoding. Indeed, `zref-clever` requires a kernel even newer than the one where the default input encoding was changed. That given, UTF-8

input encoding was made a requirement of the package, and hence the language files should be in UTF-8, since it makes them easier to read and maintain than LICR.

Precedence rule for options in the language files: Any option given twice or more times has to have some precedence rule. Normally, the language files should not contain options in duplicity, but they may happen when setting some “group” `refbounds` options, in which case precedence rules become relevant. For user facing options (those set with `\zcLanguageSetup`), the option is always set, regardless of its previous state. Which means that the last value takes precedence. For the language files, we have to load them at `begindocument` (or later), since that’s the point where we know from `babel` or `polyglossia` the `\languagename`. But we also don’t want to override any options the user has actively set in the preamble. So the language files only set the values if they were not previously set. In other words, for them the precedence order is inverted, the first value takes precedence.

`zref-vario`: If you are interested in the localization of `zref-clever` to your language, and willing to contribute to it, you may also want to consider doing the same for the companion package `zref-vario`. It is actually a much simpler task than localizing `zref-clever`.

10.2 English

English language file has been initially provided by the author.

```

5685 <*package>
5686 \zcDeclareLanguage { english }
5687 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { american } { english }
5688 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { australian } { english }
5689 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { british } { english }
5690 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { canadian } { english }
5691 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { newzealand } { english }
5692 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { UKenglish } { english }
5693 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { USenglish } { english }
5694 </package>
5695 <*lang-english>
5696 namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
5697 pairsep = {~and\nobreakspace} ,
5698 listsep = {,~} ,
5699 lastsep = {~and\nobreakspace} ,
5700 tpairsep = {~and\nobreakspace} ,
5701 tlistsep = {,~} ,
5702 tlastsep = {,~and\nobreakspace} ,
5703 notesep = {~} ,
5704 rangesep = {~to\nobreakspace} ,
5705
5706 type = book ,
5707   Name-sg = Book ,
5708   name-sg = book ,
5709   Name-pl = Books ,
5710   name-pl = books ,
5711
5712 type = part ,
5713   Name-sg = Part ,
5714   name-sg = part ,
5715   Name-pl = Parts ,

```

```

5716     name-pl = parts ,
5717
5718 type = chapter ,
5719     Name-sg = Chapter ,
5720     name-sg = chapter ,
5721     Name-pl = Chapters ,
5722     name-pl = chapters ,
5723
5724 type = section ,
5725     Name-sg = Section ,
5726     name-sg = section ,
5727     Name-pl = Sections ,
5728     name-pl = sections ,
5729
5730 type = paragraph ,
5731     Name-sg = Paragraph ,
5732     name-sg = paragraph ,
5733     Name-pl = Paragraphs ,
5734     name-pl = paragraphs ,
5735     Name-sg-ab = Par. ,
5736     name-sg-ab = par. ,
5737     Name-pl-ab = Par. ,
5738     name-pl-ab = par. ,
5739
5740 type = appendix ,
5741     Name-sg = Appendix ,
5742     name-sg = appendix ,
5743     Name-pl = Appendices ,
5744     name-pl = appendices ,
5745
5746 type = page ,
5747     Name-sg = Page ,
5748     name-sg = page ,
5749     Name-pl = Pages ,
5750     name-pl = pages ,
5751     rangesep = {\textendash} ,
5752     rangetopair = false ,
5753
5754 type = line ,
5755     Name-sg = Line ,
5756     name-sg = line ,
5757     Name-pl = Lines ,
5758     name-pl = lines ,
5759
5760 type = figure ,
5761     Name-sg = Figure ,
5762     name-sg = figure ,
5763     Name-pl = Figures ,
5764     name-pl = figures ,
5765     Name-sg-ab = Fig. ,
5766     name-sg-ab = fig. ,
5767     Name-pl-ab = Figs. ,
5768     name-pl-ab = figs. ,
5769

```

```

5770 type = table ,
5771     Name-sg = Table ,
5772     name-sg = table ,
5773     Name-pl = Tables ,
5774     name-pl = tables ,
5775
5776 type = item ,
5777     Name-sg = Item ,
5778     name-sg = item ,
5779     Name-pl = Items ,
5780     name-pl = items ,
5781
5782 type = footnote ,
5783     Name-sg = Footnote ,
5784     name-sg = footnote ,
5785     Name-pl = Footnotes ,
5786     name-pl = footnotes ,
5787
5788 type = endnote ,
5789     Name-sg = Note ,
5790     name-sg = note ,
5791     Name-pl = Notes ,
5792     name-pl = notes ,
5793
5794 type = note ,
5795     Name-sg = Note ,
5796     name-sg = note ,
5797     Name-pl = Notes ,
5798     name-pl = notes ,
5799
5800 type = equation ,
5801     Name-sg = Equation ,
5802     name-sg = equation ,
5803     Name-pl = Equations ,
5804     name-pl = equations ,
5805     Name-sg-ab = Eq. ,
5806     name-sg-ab = eq. ,
5807     Name-pl-ab = Eqs. ,
5808     name-pl-ab = eqs. ,
5809     refbounds-first-sg = {,(,),} ,
5810     refbounds = {(,,,)} ,
5811
5812 type = theorem ,
5813     Name-sg = Theorem ,
5814     name-sg = theorem ,
5815     Name-pl = Theorems ,
5816     name-pl = theorems ,
5817
5818 type = lemma ,
5819     Name-sg = Lemma ,
5820     name-sg = lemma ,
5821     Name-pl = Lemmas ,
5822     name-pl = lemmas ,
5823

```

```

5824 type = corollary ,
5825   Name-sg = Corollary ,
5826   name-sg = corollary ,
5827   Name-pl = Corollaries ,
5828   name-pl = corollaries ,
5829
5830 type = proposition ,
5831   Name-sg = Proposition ,
5832   name-sg = proposition ,
5833   Name-pl = Propositions ,
5834   name-pl = propositions ,
5835
5836 type = definition ,
5837   Name-sg = Definition ,
5838   name-sg = definition ,
5839   Name-pl = Definitions ,
5840   name-pl = definitions ,
5841
5842 type = proof ,
5843   Name-sg = Proof ,
5844   name-sg = proof ,
5845   Name-pl = Proofs ,
5846   name-pl = proofs ,
5847
5848 type = result ,
5849   Name-sg = Result ,
5850   name-sg = result ,
5851   Name-pl = Results ,
5852   name-pl = results ,
5853
5854 type = remark ,
5855   Name-sg = Remark ,
5856   name-sg = remark ,
5857   Name-pl = Remarks ,
5858   name-pl = remarks ,
5859
5860 type = example ,
5861   Name-sg = Example ,
5862   name-sg = example ,
5863   Name-pl = Examples ,
5864   name-pl = examples ,
5865
5866 type = algorithm ,
5867   Name-sg = Algorithm ,
5868   name-sg = algorithm ,
5869   Name-pl = Algorithms ,
5870   name-pl = algorithms ,
5871
5872 type = listing ,
5873   Name-sg = Listing ,
5874   name-sg = listing ,
5875   Name-pl = Listings ,
5876   name-pl = listings ,
5877

```

```

5878 type = exercise ,
5879   Name-sg = Exercise ,
5880   name-sg = exercise ,
5881   Name-pl = Exercises ,
5882   name-pl = exercises ,
5883
5884 type = solution ,
5885   Name-sg = Solution ,
5886   name-sg = solution ,
5887   Name-pl = Solutions ,
5888   name-pl = solutions ,
5889 </lang-english>

```

10.3 German

German language file has been initially provided by the author.

`babel-german` also has `.ldfs` for `germanb` and `ngermanb`, but they are deprecated as options and, if used, they fall back respectively to `german` and `ngerman`.

```

5890 <*package>
5891 \zcDeclareLanguage
5892   [ variants = { N , A , D , G } , gender = { f , m , n } , allcaps ]
5893   { german }
5894 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { ngerman } { german }
5895 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { austrian } { german }
5896 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { naustrian } { german }
5897 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { swissgerman } { german }
5898 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { nswissgerman } { german }
5899 </package>
5900 <*lang-german>
5901 namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
5902 pairsep = {~\nobreakspace} ,
5903 listsep = {,~} ,
5904 lastsep = {~\nobreakspace} ,
5905 tpairsep = {~\nobreakspace} ,
5906 tlistsep = {,~} ,
5907 tlastsep = {~\nobreakspace} ,
5908 notesep = {~} ,
5909 rangesep = {~bis\nobreakspace} ,
5910
5911 type = book ,
5912   gender = n ,
5913   variant = N ,
5914     Name-sg = Buch ,
5915     Name-pl = Bücher ,
5916   variant = A ,
5917     Name-sg = Buch ,
5918     Name-pl = Bücher ,
5919   variant = D ,
5920     Name-sg = Buch ,
5921     Name-pl = Büchern ,
5922   variant = G ,
5923     Name-sg = Buches ,

```

```

5924     Name-pl = Bücher ,
5925
5926 type = part ,
5927     gender = m ,
5928     variant = N ,
5929         Name-sg = Teil ,
5930         Name-pl = Teile ,
5931     variant = A ,
5932         Name-sg = Teil ,
5933         Name-pl = Teile ,
5934     variant = D ,
5935         Name-sg = Teil ,
5936         Name-pl = Teilen ,
5937     variant = G ,
5938         Name-sg = Teiles ,
5939         Name-pl = Teile ,
5940
5941 type = chapter ,
5942     gender = n ,
5943     variant = N ,
5944         Name-sg = Kapitel ,
5945         Name-pl = Kapitel ,
5946     variant = A ,
5947         Name-sg = Kapitel ,
5948         Name-pl = Kapitel ,
5949     variant = D ,
5950         Name-sg = Kapitel ,
5951         Name-pl = Kapiteln ,
5952     variant = G ,
5953         Name-sg = Kapitels ,
5954         Name-pl = Kapitel ,
5955
5956 type = section ,
5957     gender = m ,
5958     variant = N ,
5959         Name-sg = Abschnitt ,
5960         Name-pl = Abschnitte ,
5961     variant = A ,
5962         Name-sg = Abschnitt ,
5963         Name-pl = Abschnitte ,
5964     variant = D ,
5965         Name-sg = Abschnitt ,
5966         Name-pl = Abschnitten ,
5967     variant = G ,
5968         Name-sg = Abschnitts ,
5969         Name-pl = Abschnitte ,
5970
5971 type = paragraph ,
5972     gender = m ,
5973     variant = N ,
5974         Name-sg = Absatz ,
5975         Name-pl = Absätze ,
5976     variant = A ,
5977         Name-sg = Absatz ,

```

```

5978     Name-pl = Absätze ,
5979     variant = D ,
5980     Name-sg = Absatz ,
5981     Name-pl = Absätzen ,
5982     variant = G ,
5983     Name-sg = Absatzes ,
5984     Name-pl = Absätze ,
5985
5986 type = appendix ,
5987 gender = m ,
5988 variant = N ,
5989     Name-sg = Anhang ,
5990     Name-pl = Anhänge ,
5991     variant = A ,
5992     Name-sg = Anhang ,
5993     Name-pl = Anhänge ,
5994     variant = D ,
5995     Name-sg = Anhang ,
5996     Name-pl = Anhängen ,
5997     variant = G ,
5998     Name-sg = Anhangs ,
5999     Name-pl = Anhänge ,
6000
6001 type = page ,
6002 gender = f ,
6003 variant = N ,
6004     Name-sg = Seite ,
6005     Name-pl = Seiten ,
6006     variant = A ,
6007     Name-sg = Seite ,
6008     Name-pl = Seiten ,
6009     variant = D ,
6010     Name-sg = Seite ,
6011     Name-pl = Seiten ,
6012     variant = G ,
6013     Name-sg = Seite ,
6014     Name-pl = Seiten ,
6015     rangesep = {\textendash} ,
6016     rangetopair = false ,
6017
6018 type = line ,
6019 gender = f ,
6020 variant = N ,
6021     Name-sg = Zeile ,
6022     Name-pl = Zeilen ,
6023     variant = A ,
6024     Name-sg = Zeile ,
6025     Name-pl = Zeilen ,
6026     variant = D ,
6027     Name-sg = Zeile ,
6028     Name-pl = Zeilen ,
6029     variant = G ,
6030     Name-sg = Zeile ,
6031     Name-pl = Zeilen ,

```

```

6032
6033 type = figure ,
6034     gender = f ,
6035     variant = N ,
6036         Name-sg = Abbildung ,
6037         Name-pl = Abbildungen ,
6038         Name-sg-ab = Abb. ,
6039         Name-pl-ab = Abb. ,
6040         variant = A ,
6041             Name-sg = Abbildung ,
6042             Name-pl = Abbildungen ,
6043             Name-sg-ab = Abb. ,
6044             Name-pl-ab = Abb. ,
6045             variant = D ,
6046                 Name-sg = Abbildung ,
6047                 Name-pl = Abbildungen ,
6048                 Name-sg-ab = Abb. ,
6049                 Name-pl-ab = Abb. ,
6050                 variant = G ,
6051                     Name-sg = Abbildung ,
6052                     Name-pl = Abbildungen ,
6053                     Name-sg-ab = Abb. ,
6054                     Name-pl-ab = Abb. ,
6055
6056 type = table ,
6057     gender = f ,
6058     variant = N ,
6059         Name-sg = Tabelle ,
6060         Name-pl = Tabellen ,
6061         variant = A ,
6062             Name-sg = Tabelle ,
6063             Name-pl = Tabellen ,
6064             variant = D ,
6065                 Name-sg = Tabelle ,
6066                 Name-pl = Tabellen ,
6067                 variant = G ,
6068                     Name-sg = Tabelle ,
6069                     Name-pl = Tabellen ,
6070
6071 type = item ,
6072     gender = m ,
6073     variant = N ,
6074         Name-sg = Punkt ,
6075         Name-pl = Punkte ,
6076         variant = A ,
6077             Name-sg = Punkt ,
6078             Name-pl = Punkte ,
6079             variant = D ,
6080                 Name-sg = Punkt ,
6081                 Name-pl = Punkten ,
6082                 variant = G ,
6083                     Name-sg = Punktes ,
6084                     Name-pl = Punkte ,
6085

```

```

6086 type = footnote ,
6087     gender = f ,
6088     variant = N ,
6089         Name-sg = Fußnote ,
6090         Name-pl = Fußnoten ,
6091     variant = A ,
6092         Name-sg = Fußnote ,
6093         Name-pl = Fußnoten ,
6094     variant = D ,
6095         Name-sg = Fußnote ,
6096         Name-pl = Fußnoten ,
6097     variant = G ,
6098         Name-sg = Fußnote ,
6099         Name-pl = Fußnoten ,
6100
6101 type = endnote ,
6102     gender = f ,
6103     variant = N ,
6104         Name-sg = Endnote ,
6105         Name-pl = Endnoten ,
6106     variant = A ,
6107         Name-sg = Endnote ,
6108         Name-pl = Endnoten ,
6109     variant = D ,
6110         Name-sg = Endnote ,
6111         Name-pl = Endnoten ,
6112     variant = G ,
6113         Name-sg = Endnote ,
6114         Name-pl = Endnoten ,
6115
6116 type = note ,
6117     gender = f ,
6118     variant = N ,
6119         Name-sg = Anmerkung ,
6120         Name-pl = Anmerkungen ,
6121     variant = A ,
6122         Name-sg = Anmerkung ,
6123         Name-pl = Anmerkungen ,
6124     variant = D ,
6125         Name-sg = Anmerkung ,
6126         Name-pl = Anmerkungen ,
6127     variant = G ,
6128         Name-sg = Anmerkung ,
6129         Name-pl = Anmerkungen ,
6130
6131 type = equation ,
6132     gender = f ,
6133     variant = N ,
6134         Name-sg = Gleichung ,
6135         Name-pl = Gleichungen ,
6136     variant = A ,
6137         Name-sg = Gleichung ,
6138         Name-pl = Gleichungen ,
6139     variant = D ,

```

```

6140     Name-sg = Gleichung ,
6141     Name-pl = Gleichungen ,
6142     variant = G ,
6143     Name-sg = Gleichung ,
6144     Name-pl = Gleichungen ,
6145     refbounds-first-sg = {,(,)}, ,
6146     refbounds = {(,,)}, ,
6147
6148 type = theorem ,
6149   gender = n ,
6150   variant = N ,
6151     Name-sg = Theorem ,
6152     Name-pl = Theoreme ,
6153   variant = A ,
6154     Name-sg = Theorem ,
6155     Name-pl = Theoreme ,
6156   variant = D ,
6157     Name-sg = Theorem ,
6158     Name-pl = Theoremen ,
6159   variant = G ,
6160     Name-sg = Theorems ,
6161     Name-pl = Theoreme ,
6162
6163 type = lemma ,
6164   gender = n ,
6165   variant = N ,
6166     Name-sg = Lemma ,
6167     Name-pl = Lemmata ,
6168   variant = A ,
6169     Name-sg = Lemma ,
6170     Name-pl = Lemmata ,
6171   variant = D ,
6172     Name-sg = Lemma ,
6173     Name-pl = Lemmata ,
6174   variant = G ,
6175     Name-sg = Lemmas ,
6176     Name-pl = Lemmata ,
6177
6178 type = corollary ,
6179   gender = n ,
6180   variant = N ,
6181     Name-sg = Korollar ,
6182     Name-pl = Korollare ,
6183   variant = A ,
6184     Name-sg = Korollar ,
6185     Name-pl = Korollare ,
6186   variant = D ,
6187     Name-sg = Korollar ,
6188     Name-pl = Korollaren ,
6189   variant = G ,
6190     Name-sg = Korollars ,
6191     Name-pl = Korollare ,
6192
6193 type = proposition ,

```

```

6194     gender = m ,
6195     variant = N ,
6196         Name-sg = Satz ,
6197         Name-pl = Sätze ,
6198     variant = A ,
6199         Name-sg = Satz ,
6200         Name-pl = Sätze ,
6201     variant = D ,
6202         Name-sg = Satz ,
6203         Name-pl = Sätzen ,
6204     variant = G ,
6205         Name-sg = Satzes ,
6206         Name-pl = Sätze ,
6207
6208 type = definition ,
6209     gender = f ,
6210     variant = N ,
6211         Name-sg = Definition ,
6212         Name-pl = Definitionen ,
6213     variant = A ,
6214         Name-sg = Definition ,
6215         Name-pl = Definitionen ,
6216     variant = D ,
6217         Name-sg = Definition ,
6218         Name-pl = Definitionen ,
6219     variant = G ,
6220         Name-sg = Definition ,
6221         Name-pl = Definitionen ,
6222
6223 type = proof ,
6224     gender = m ,
6225     variant = N ,
6226         Name-sg = Beweis ,
6227         Name-pl = Beweise ,
6228     variant = A ,
6229         Name-sg = Beweis ,
6230         Name-pl = Beweise ,
6231     variant = D ,
6232         Name-sg = Beweis ,
6233         Name-pl = Beweisen ,
6234     variant = G ,
6235         Name-sg = Beweises ,
6236         Name-pl = Beweise ,
6237
6238 type = result ,
6239     gender = n ,
6240     variant = N ,
6241         Name-sg = Ergebnis ,
6242         Name-pl = Ergebnisse ,
6243     variant = A ,
6244         Name-sg = Ergebnis ,
6245         Name-pl = Ergebnisse ,
6246     variant = D ,
6247         Name-sg = Ergebnis ,

```

```

6248     Name-pl = Ergebnissen ,
6249     variant = G ,
6250     Name-sg = Ergebnisses ,
6251     Name-pl = Ergebnisse ,
6252
6253 type = remark ,
6254     gender = f ,
6255     variant = N ,
6256     Name-sg = Bemerkung ,
6257     Name-pl = Bemerkungen ,
6258     variant = A ,
6259     Name-sg = Bemerkung ,
6260     Name-pl = Bemerkungen ,
6261     variant = D ,
6262     Name-sg = Bemerkung ,
6263     Name-pl = Bemerkungen ,
6264     variant = G ,
6265     Name-sg = Bemerkung ,
6266     Name-pl = Bemerkungen ,
6267
6268 type = example ,
6269     gender = n ,
6270     variant = N ,
6271     Name-sg = Beispiel ,
6272     Name-pl = Beispiele ,
6273     variant = A ,
6274     Name-sg = Beispiel ,
6275     Name-pl = Beispiele ,
6276     variant = D ,
6277     Name-sg = Beispiel ,
6278     Name-pl = Beispielen ,
6279     variant = G ,
6280     Name-sg = Beispiels ,
6281     Name-pl = Beispiele ,
6282
6283 type = algorithm ,
6284     gender = m ,
6285     variant = N ,
6286     Name-sg = Algorithmus ,
6287     Name-pl = Algorithmen ,
6288     variant = A ,
6289     Name-sg = Algorithmus ,
6290     Name-pl = Algorithmen ,
6291     variant = D ,
6292     Name-sg = Algorithmus ,
6293     Name-pl = Algorithmen ,
6294     variant = G ,
6295     Name-sg = Algorithmus ,
6296     Name-pl = Algorithmen ,
6297
6298 type = listing ,
6299     gender = n ,
6300     variant = N ,
6301     Name-sg = Listing ,

```

```

6302     Name-pl = Listings ,
6303     variant = A ,
6304         Name-sg = Listing ,
6305         Name-pl = Listings ,
6306     variant = D ,
6307         Name-sg = Listing ,
6308         Name-pl = Listings ,
6309     variant = G ,
6310         Name-sg = Listings ,
6311         Name-pl = Listings ,
6312
6313 type = exercise ,
6314     gender = f ,
6315     variant = N ,
6316         Name-sg = Übungsaufgabe ,
6317         Name-pl = Übungsaufgaben ,
6318     variant = A ,
6319         Name-sg = Übungsaufgabe ,
6320         Name-pl = Übungsaufgaben ,
6321     variant = D ,
6322         Name-sg = Übungsaufgabe ,
6323         Name-pl = Übungsaufgaben ,
6324     variant = G ,
6325         Name-sg = Übungsaufgabe ,
6326         Name-pl = Übungsaufgaben ,
6327
6328 type = solution ,
6329     gender = f ,
6330     variant = N ,
6331         Name-sg = Lösung ,
6332         Name-pl = Lösungen ,
6333     variant = A ,
6334         Name-sg = Lösung ,
6335         Name-pl = Lösungen ,
6336     variant = D ,
6337         Name-sg = Lösung ,
6338         Name-pl = Lösungen ,
6339     variant = G ,
6340         Name-sg = Lösung ,
6341         Name-pl = Lösungen ,
6342 </lang-german>

```

10.4 French

French language file has been initially provided by the author, and has been improved thanks to Denis Bitouzé and François Lagarde (at issue #1) and participants of the Groupe francophone des Utilisateurs de T_EX (GUTenberg) (at https://groups.google.com/g/gut_fr/c/rNLm6weGcyg) and the fr.comp.text.tex (at <https://groups.google.com/g/fr.comp.text.tex/c/Fa11Tf6MFFs>) mailing lists.

babel-french also has .ldfs for `francais`, `frenchb`, and `canadien`, but they are deprecated as options and, if used, they fall back to either `french` or `acadian`.

```
6343 <*package>
```

```

6344 \zcDeclareLanguage [ gender = { f , m } ] { french }
6345 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { acadian } { french }
6346 
```

`(*lang-french)`

```

6348 namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
6349 pairsep = {et\nobreakspace} ,
6350 listsep = {,~} ,
6351 lastsep = {~et\nobreakspace} ,
6352 tpairsep = {~et\nobreakspace} ,
6353 tlistsep = {,~} ,
6354 tlastsep = {~et\nobreakspace} ,
6355 notesep = {~} ,
6356 rangesep = {~`à\nobreakspace} ,
6357
6358 type = book ,
6359     gender = m ,
6360     Name-sg = Livre ,
6361     name-sg = livre ,
6362     Name-pl = Livres ,
6363     name-pl = livres ,
6364
6365 type = part ,
6366     gender = f ,
6367     Name-sg = Partie ,
6368     name-sg = partie ,
6369     Name-pl = Parties ,
6370     name-pl = parties ,
6371
6372 type = chapter ,
6373     gender = m ,
6374     Name-sg = Chapitre ,
6375     name-sg = chapitre ,
6376     Name-pl = Chapitres ,
6377     name-pl = chapitres ,
6378
6379 type = section ,
6380     gender = f ,
6381     Name-sg = Section ,
6382     name-sg = section ,
6383     Name-pl = Sections ,
6384     name-pl = sections ,
6385
6386 type = paragraph ,
6387     gender = m ,
6388     Name-sg = Paragraphe ,
6389     name-sg = paragraphe ,
6390     Name-pl = Paragraphes ,
6391     name-pl = paragraphs ,
6392
6393 type = appendix ,
6394     gender = f ,
6395     Name-sg = Annexe ,
6396     name-sg = annexe ,

```

```

6397     Name-pl = Annexes ,
6398     name-pl = annexes ,
6399
6400 type = page ,
6401     gender = f ,
6402     Name-sg = Page ,
6403     name-sg = page ,
6404     Name-pl = Pages ,
6405     name-pl = pages ,
6406     rangesep = {-} ,
6407     rangetopair = false ,
6408
6409 type = line ,
6410     gender = f ,
6411     Name-sg = Ligne ,
6412     name-sg = ligne ,
6413     Name-pl = Lignes ,
6414     name-pl = lignes ,
6415
6416 type = figure ,
6417     gender = f ,
6418     Name-sg = Figure ,
6419     name-sg = figure ,
6420     Name-pl = Figures ,
6421     name-pl = figures ,
6422
6423 type = table ,
6424     gender = f ,
6425     Name-sg = Table ,
6426     name-sg = table ,
6427     Name-pl = Tables ,
6428     name-pl = tables ,
6429
6430 type = item ,
6431     gender = m ,
6432     Name-sg = Point ,
6433     name-sg = point ,
6434     Name-pl = Points ,
6435     name-pl = points ,
6436
6437 type = footnote ,
6438     gender = f ,
6439     Name-sg = Note ,
6440     name-sg = note ,
6441     Name-pl = Notes ,
6442     name-pl = notes ,
6443
6444 type = endnote ,
6445     gender = f ,
6446     Name-sg = Note ,
6447     name-sg = note ,
6448     Name-pl = Notes ,
6449     name-pl = notes ,
6450

```

```

6451 type = note ,
6452     gender = f ,
6453     Name-sg = Note ,
6454     name-sg = note ,
6455     Name-pl = Notes ,
6456     name-pl = notes ,
6457
6458 type = equation ,
6459     gender = f ,
6460     Name-sg = Équation ,
6461     name-sg = équation ,
6462     Name-pl = Équations ,
6463     name-pl = équations ,
6464     refbounds-first-sg = {,(,),} ,
6465     refbounds = {(,,,)} ,
6466
6467 type = theorem ,
6468     gender = m ,
6469     Name-sg = Théorème ,
6470     name-sg = théorème ,
6471     Name-pl = Théorèmes ,
6472     name-pl = théorèmes ,
6473
6474 type = lemma ,
6475     gender = m ,
6476     Name-sg = Lemme ,
6477     name-sg = lemme ,
6478     Name-pl = Lemmes ,
6479     name-pl = lemmes ,
6480
6481 type = corollary ,
6482     gender = m ,
6483     Name-sg = Corollaire ,
6484     name-sg = corollaire ,
6485     Name-pl = Corollaires ,
6486     name-pl = corollaires ,
6487
6488 type = proposition ,
6489     gender = f ,
6490     Name-sg = Proposition ,
6491     name-sg = proposition ,
6492     Name-pl = Propositions ,
6493     name-pl = propositions ,
6494
6495 type = definition ,
6496     gender = f ,
6497     Name-sg = Définition ,
6498     name-sg = définition ,
6499     Name-pl = Définitions ,
6500     name-pl = définitions ,
6501
6502 type = proof ,
6503     gender = f ,
6504     Name-sg = Démonstration ,

```

```

6505     name-sg = démonstration ,
6506     Name-pl = Démonstrations ,
6507     name-pl = démonstrations ,
6508
6509     type = result ,
6510     gender = m ,
6511     Name-sg = Résultat ,
6512     name-sg = résultat ,
6513     Name-pl = Résultats ,
6514     name-pl = résultats ,
6515
6516     type = remark ,
6517     gender = f ,
6518     Name-sg = Remarque ,
6519     name-sg = remarque ,
6520     Name-pl = Remarques ,
6521     name-pl = remarques ,
6522
6523     type = example ,
6524     gender = m ,
6525     Name-sg = Exemple ,
6526     name-sg = exemple ,
6527     Name-pl = Exemples ,
6528     name-pl = exemples ,
6529
6530     type = algorithm ,
6531     gender = m ,
6532     Name-sg = Algorithme ,
6533     name-sg = algorithme ,
6534     Name-pl = Algorithmes ,
6535     name-pl = algorithmes ,
6536
6537     type = listing ,
6538     gender = m ,
6539     Name-sg = Listing ,
6540     name-sg = listing ,
6541     Name-pl = Listings ,
6542     name-pl = listings ,
6543
6544     type = exercise ,
6545     gender = m ,
6546     Name-sg = Exercice ,
6547     name-sg = exercice ,
6548     Name-pl = Exercices ,
6549     name-pl = exercices ,
6550
6551     type = solution ,
6552     gender = f ,
6553     Name-sg = Solution ,
6554     name-sg = solution ,
6555     Name-pl = Solutions ,
6556     name-pl = solutions ,
6557 </lang-french>

```

10.5 Portuguese

Portuguese language file provided by the author, who's a native speaker of (Brazilian) Portuguese. I do expect this to be sufficiently general, but if Portuguese speakers from other places feel the need for a Portuguese variant, please let me know.

```
6558 (*package)
6559 \zcDeclareLanguage [ gender = { f , m } ] { portuguese }
6560 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { brazilian } { portuguese }
6561 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { brazil } { portuguese }
6562 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { portuges } { portuguese }
6563 (/package)

6564 (*lang-portuguese)

6565 namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
6566 pairsep = {~e\nobreakspace} ,
6567 listsep = {,~} ,
6568 lastsep = {~e\nobreakspace} ,
6569 tpairsep = {~e\nobreakspace} ,
6570 tlistsep = {,~} ,
6571 tlastsep = {~e\nobreakspace} ,
6572 notesep = {~} ,
6573 rangesep = {~a\nobreakspace} ,
6574
6575 type = book ,
6576   gender = m ,
6577   Name-sg = Livro ,
6578   name-sg = livro ,
6579   Name-pl = Livros ,
6580   name-pl = livros ,
6581
6582 type = part ,
6583   gender = f ,
6584   Name-sg = Parte ,
6585   name-sg = parte ,
6586   Name-pl = Partes ,
6587   name-pl = partes ,
6588
6589 type = chapter ,
6590   gender = m ,
6591   Name-sg = Capítulo ,
6592   name-sg = capítulo ,
6593   Name-pl = Capítulos ,
6594   name-pl = capítulos ,
6595
6596 type = section ,
6597   gender = f ,
6598   Name-sg = Seção ,
6599   name-sg = seção ,
6600   Name-pl = Seções ,
6601   name-pl = seções ,
6602
6603 type = paragraph ,
6604   gender = m ,
6605   Name-sg = Parágrafo ,
```

```

6606     name-sg = parágrafo ,
6607     Name-pl = Parágrafos ,
6608     name-pl = parágrafos ,
6609     Name-sg-ab = Par. ,
6610     name-sg-ab = par. ,
6611     Name-pl-ab = Par. ,
6612     name-pl-ab = par. ,
6613
6614 type = appendix ,
6615     gender = m ,
6616     Name-sg = Apêndice ,
6617     name-sg = apêndice ,
6618     Name-pl = Apêndices ,
6619     name-pl = apêndices ,
6620
6621 type = page ,
6622     gender = f ,
6623     Name-sg = Página ,
6624     name-sg = página ,
6625     Name-pl = Páginas ,
6626     name-pl = páginas ,
6627     rangesep = {\textendash} ,
6628     rangetopair = false ,
6629
6630 type = line ,
6631     gender = f ,
6632     Name-sg = Linha ,
6633     name-sg = linha ,
6634     Name-pl = Linhas ,
6635     name-pl = linhas ,
6636
6637 type = figure ,
6638     gender = f ,
6639     Name-sg = Figura ,
6640     name-sg = figura ,
6641     Name-pl = Figuras ,
6642     name-pl = figuradas ,
6643     Name-sg-ab = Fig. ,
6644     name-sg-ab = fig. ,
6645     Name-pl-ab = Figs. ,
6646     name-pl-ab = figs. ,
6647
6648 type = table ,
6649     gender = f ,
6650     Name-sg = Tabela ,
6651     name-sg = tabela ,
6652     Name-pl = Tabelas ,
6653     name-pl = tabelas ,
6654
6655 type = item ,
6656     gender = m ,
6657     Name-sg = Item ,
6658     name-sg = item ,
6659     Name-pl = Itens ,

```

```

6660     name-pl = itens ,
6661
6662 type = footnote ,
6663     gender = f ,
6664     Name-sg = Nota ,
6665     name-sg = nota ,
6666     Name-pl = Notas ,
6667     name-pl = notas ,
6668
6669 type = endnote ,
6670     gender = f ,
6671     Name-sg = Nota ,
6672     name-sg = nota ,
6673     Name-pl = Notas ,
6674     name-pl = notas ,
6675
6676 type = note ,
6677     gender = f ,
6678     Name-sg = Nota ,
6679     name-sg = nota ,
6680     Name-pl = Notas ,
6681     name-pl = notas ,
6682
6683 type = equation ,
6684     gender = f ,
6685     Name-sg = Equação ,
6686     name-sg = equação ,
6687     Name-pl = Equações ,
6688     name-pl = equações ,
6689     Name-sg-ab = Eq. ,
6690     name-sg-ab = eq. ,
6691     Name-pl-ab = Eqs. ,
6692     name-pl-ab = eqs. ,
6693     refbounds-first-sg = {,(,),} ,
6694     refbounds = {(,,,)},
6695
6696 type = theorem ,
6697     gender = m ,
6698     Name-sg = Teorema ,
6699     name-sg = teorema ,
6700     Name-pl = Teoremas ,
6701     name-pl = teoremas ,
6702
6703 type = lemma ,
6704     gender = m ,
6705     Name-sg = Lema ,
6706     name-sg = lema ,
6707     Name-pl = Lemas ,
6708     name-pl = lemas ,
6709
6710 type = corollary ,
6711     gender = m ,
6712     Name-sg = Corolário ,
6713     name-sg = corolário ,

```

```

6714     Name-pl = Corolários ,
6715     name-pl = corolários ,
6716
6717 type = proposition ,
6718     gender = f ,
6719     Name-sg = Proposição ,
6720     name-sg = proposição ,
6721     Name-pl = Proposições ,
6722     name-pl = proposições ,
6723
6724 type = definition ,
6725     gender = f ,
6726     Name-sg = Definição ,
6727     name-sg = definição ,
6728     Name-pl = Definições ,
6729     name-pl = definições ,
6730
6731 type = proof ,
6732     gender = f ,
6733     Name-sg = Demonstração ,
6734     name-sg = demonstração ,
6735     Name-pl = Demonstrações ,
6736     name-pl = demonstrações ,
6737
6738 type = result ,
6739     gender = m ,
6740     Name-sg = Resultado ,
6741     name-sg = resultado ,
6742     Name-pl = Resultados ,
6743     name-pl = resultados ,
6744
6745 type = remark ,
6746     gender = f ,
6747     Name-sg = Observação ,
6748     name-sg = observação ,
6749     Name-pl = Observações ,
6750     name-pl = observações ,
6751
6752 type = example ,
6753     gender = m ,
6754     Name-sg = Exemplo ,
6755     name-sg = exemplo ,
6756     Name-pl = Exemplos ,
6757     name-pl = exemplos ,
6758
6759 type = algorithm ,
6760     gender = m ,
6761     Name-sg = Algoritmo ,
6762     name-sg = algoritmo ,
6763     Name-pl = Algoritmos ,
6764     name-pl = algoritmos ,
6765
6766 type = listing ,
6767     gender = f ,

```

```

6768     Name-sg = Listagem ,
6769     name-sg = listagem ,
6770     Name-pl = Listagens ,
6771     name-pl = listagens ,
6772
6773 type = exercise ,
6774     gender = m ,
6775     Name-sg = Exercício ,
6776     name-sg = exercício ,
6777     Name-pl = Exercícios ,
6778     name-pl = exercícios ,
6779
6780 type = solution ,
6781     gender = f ,
6782     Name-sg = Solução ,
6783     name-sg = solução ,
6784     Name-pl = Soluções ,
6785     name-pl = soluções ,
6786 ⟨/lang-portuguese⟩

```

10.6 Spanish

Spanish language file has been initially provided by the author.

```

6787 <*package>
6788 \zcDeclareLanguage [ gender = { f , m } ] { spanish }
6789 </package>
6800
6801 <*lang-spanish>
6802
6803 namesep = { \nobreakspace } ,
6804 pairsep = { ~y \nobreakspace } ,
6805 listsep = { , ~ } ,
6806 lastsep = { ~y \nobreakspace } ,
6807 tpairsep = { ~y \nobreakspace } ,
6808 tlistsep = { , ~ } ,
6809 tlastsep = { ~y \nobreakspace } ,
6810 notesep = { ~ } ,
6811 rangesep = { ~a \nobreakspace } ,
6812
6813 type = book ,
6814     gender = m ,
6815     Name-sg = Libro ,
6816     name-sg = libro ,
6817     Name-pl = Libros ,
6818     name-pl = libros ,
6819
6820 type = part ,
6821     gender = f ,
6822     Name-sg = Parte ,
6823     name-sg = parte ,
6824     Name-pl = Partes ,
6825     name-pl = partes ,
6826
6827 type = chapter ,
6828
6829
6830
6831
6832
6833
6834
6835
6836
6837
6838
6839
6840
6841
6842
6843
6844
6845
6846
6847
6848
6849
6850
6851
6852
6853
6854
6855
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6859
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8651
8652
8653
8653
```

```

6816     gender = m ,
6817     Name-sg = Capítulo ,
6818     name-sg = capítulo ,
6819     Name-pl = Capítulos ,
6820     name-pl = capítulos ,
6821
6822 type = section ,
6823     gender = f ,
6824     Name-sg = Sección ,
6825     name-sg = sección ,
6826     Name-pl = Secciones ,
6827     name-pl = secciones ,
6828
6829 type = paragraph ,
6830     gender = m ,
6831     Name-sg = Párrafo ,
6832     name-sg = párrafo ,
6833     Name-pl = Párrafos ,
6834     name-pl = párrafos ,
6835
6836 type = appendix ,
6837     gender = m ,
6838     Name-sg = Apéndice ,
6839     name-sg = apéndice ,
6840     Name-pl = Apéndices ,
6841     name-pl = apéndices ,
6842
6843 type = page ,
6844     gender = f ,
6845     Name-sg = Página ,
6846     name-sg = página ,
6847     Name-pl = Páginas ,
6848     name-pl = páginas ,
6849     rangesep = {\textendash} ,
6850     rangetopair = false ,
6851
6852 type = line ,
6853     gender = f ,
6854     Name-sg = Línea ,
6855     name-sg = línea ,
6856     Name-pl = Líneas ,
6857     name-pl = líneas ,
6858
6859 type = figure ,
6860     gender = f ,
6861     Name-sg = Figura ,
6862     name-sg = figura ,
6863     Name-pl = Figuras ,
6864     name-pl = figuras ,
6865
6866 type = table ,
6867     gender = m ,
6868     Name-sg = Cuadro ,
6869     name-sg = cuadro ,

```

```

6870     Name-pl = Cuadros ,
6871     name-pl = cuadros ,
6872
6873 type = item ,
6874     gender = m ,
6875     Name-sg = Punto ,
6876     name-sg = punto ,
6877     Name-pl = Puntos ,
6878     name-pl = puntos ,
6879
6880 type = footnote ,
6881     gender = f ,
6882     Name-sg = Nota ,
6883     name-sg = nota ,
6884     Name-pl = Notas ,
6885     name-pl = notas ,
6886
6887 type = endnote ,
6888     gender = f ,
6889     Name-sg = Nota ,
6890     name-sg = nota ,
6891     Name-pl = Notas ,
6892     name-pl = notas ,
6893
6894 type = note ,
6895     gender = f ,
6896     Name-sg = Nota ,
6897     name-sg = nota ,
6898     Name-pl = Notas ,
6899     name-pl = notas ,
6900
6901 type = equation ,
6902     gender = f ,
6903     Name-sg = Ecuación ,
6904     name-sg = ecuación ,
6905     Name-pl = Ecuaciones ,
6906     name-pl = ecuaciones ,
6907     refbounds-first-sg = {,(,),} ,
6908     refbounds = {(,,,)} ,
6909
6910 type = theorem ,
6911     gender = m ,
6912     Name-sg = Teorema ,
6913     name-sg = teorema ,
6914     Name-pl = Teoremas ,
6915     name-pl = teoremas ,
6916
6917 type = lemma ,
6918     gender = m ,
6919     Name-sg = Lema ,
6920     name-sg = lema ,
6921     Name-pl = Lemas ,
6922     name-pl = lemas ,
6923

```

```

6924 type = corollary ,
6925   gender = m ,
6926   Name-sg = Corolario ,
6927   name-sg = corolario ,
6928   Name-pl = Corolarios ,
6929   name-pl = corolarios ,
6930
6931 type = proposition ,
6932   gender = f ,
6933   Name-sg = Proposición ,
6934   name-sg = proposición ,
6935   Name-pl = Proposiciones ,
6936   name-pl = proposiciones ,
6937
6938 type = definition ,
6939   gender = f ,
6940   Name-sg = Definición ,
6941   name-sg = definición ,
6942   Name-pl = Definiciones ,
6943   name-pl = definiciones ,
6944
6945 type = proof ,
6946   gender = f ,
6947   Name-sg = Demostración ,
6948   name-sg = demostración ,
6949   Name-pl = Demostraciones ,
6950   name-pl = demostraciones ,
6951
6952 type = result ,
6953   gender = m ,
6954   Name-sg = Resultado ,
6955   name-sg = resultado ,
6956   Name-pl = Resultados ,
6957   name-pl = resultados ,
6958
6959 type = remark ,
6960   gender = f ,
6961   Name-sg = Observación ,
6962   name-sg = observación ,
6963   Name-pl = Observaciones ,
6964   name-pl = observaciones ,
6965
6966 type = example ,
6967   gender = m ,
6968   Name-sg = Ejemplo ,
6969   name-sg = ejemplo ,
6970   Name-pl = Ejemplos ,
6971   name-pl = ejemplos ,
6972
6973 type = algorithm ,
6974   gender = m ,
6975   Name-sg = Algoritmo ,
6976   name-sg = algoritmo ,
6977   Name-pl = Algoritmos ,

```

```

6978     name-pl = algoritmos ,
6979
6980 type = listing ,
6981     gender = m ,
6982     Name-sg = Listado ,
6983     name-sg = listado ,
6984     Name-pl = Listados ,
6985     name-pl = listados ,
6986
6987 type = exercise ,
6988     gender = m ,
6989     Name-sg = Ejercicio ,
6990     name-sg = ejercicio ,
6991     Name-pl = Ejercicios ,
6992     name-pl = ejercicios ,
6993
6994 type = solution ,
6995     gender = f ,
6996     Name-sg = Solución ,
6997     name-sg = solución ,
6998     Name-pl = Soluciones ,
6999     name-pl = soluciones ,
7000 </lang-spanish>

```

10.7 Dutch

Dutch language file initially contributed by ‘niluxv’ (PR #5). All genders were checked against the “Dikke Van Dale”. Many words have multiple genders.

```

7001 <*package>
7002 \zcDeclareLanguage [ gender = { f , m , n } ] { dutch }
7003 </package>
7004 <*lang-dutch>
7005 namesep    = {\nobreakspace} ,
7006 pairsep    = {~en\nobreakspace} ,
7007 listsep    = {,~} ,
7008 lastsep    = {~en\nobreakspace} ,
7009 tpairsep   = {~en\nobreakspace} ,
7010 tlistsep   = {,~} ,
7011 tlastsep   = {,~en\nobreakspace} ,
7012 notesep    = {~} ,
7013 rangesep   = {~t/m\nobreakspace} ,
7014
7015 type = book ,
7016     gender = n ,
7017     Name-sg = Boek ,
7018     name-sg = boek ,
7019     Name-pl = Boeken ,
7020     name-pl = boeken ,
7021
7022 type = part ,
7023     gender = n ,
7024     Name-sg = Deel ,

```

```

7025     name-sg = deel ,
7026     Name-pl = Delen ,
7027     name-pl = delen ,
7028
7029 type = chapter ,
7030     gender = n ,
7031     Name-sg = Hoofdstuk ,
7032     name-sg = hoofdstuk ,
7033     Name-pl = Hoofdstukken ,
7034     name-pl = hoofdstukken ,
7035
7036 type = section ,
7037     gender = m ,
7038     Name-sg = Paragraaf ,
7039     name-sg = paragraaf ,
7040     Name-pl = Paragrafen ,
7041     name-pl = paragrafen ,
7042
7043 type = paragraph ,
7044     gender = f ,
7045     Name-sg = Alinea ,
7046     name-sg = alinea ,
7047     Name-pl = Alinea's ,
7048     name-pl = alinea's ,
7049

```

2022-12-27, ‘niluxv’: “bijlage” is chosen over “appendix” (plural “appendices”, gender: m, n) for consistency with babel/polyglossia. “bijlages” is also a valid plural; “bijlagen” is chosen for consistency with babel/polyglossia.

```

7050 type = appendix ,
7051     gender = { f, m } ,
7052     Name-sg = Bijlage ,
7053     name-sg = bijlage ,
7054     Name-pl = Bijlagen ,
7055     name-pl = bijlagen ,
7056
7057 type = page ,
7058     gender = { f , m } ,
7059     Name-sg = Pagina ,
7060     name-sg = pagina ,
7061     Name-pl = Pagina's ,
7062     name-pl = pagina's ,
7063     rangesep = {\textendash} ,
7064     rangetopair = false ,
7065
7066 type = line ,
7067     gender = m ,
7068     Name-sg = Regel ,
7069     name-sg = regel ,
7070     Name-pl = Regels ,
7071     name-pl = regels ,
7072
7073 type = figure ,
7074     gender = { n , f , m } ,

```

```

7075     Name-sg = Figuur ,
7076     name-sg = figuur ,
7077     Name-pl = Figuren ,
7078     name-pl = figuren ,
7079
7080 type = table ,
7081     gender = { f , m } ,
7082     Name-sg = Tabel ,
7083     name-sg = tabel ,
7084     Name-pl = Tabellen ,
7085     name-pl = tabellen ,
7086
7087 type = item ,
7088     gender = n ,
7089     Name-sg = Punt ,
7090     name-sg = punt ,
7091     Name-pl = Punten ,
7092     name-pl = punten ,
7093
7094 type = footnote ,
7095     gender = { f , m } ,
7096     Name-sg = Voetnoot ,
7097     name-sg = voetnoot ,
7098     Name-pl = Voetnoten ,
7099     name-pl = voetnoten ,
7100
7101 type = endnote ,
7102     gender = { f , m } ,
7103     Name-sg = Eindnoot ,
7104     name-sg = eindnoot ,
7105     Name-pl = Eindnoten ,
7106     name-pl = eindnoten ,
7107
7108 type = note ,
7109     gender = f ,
7110     Name-sg = Opmerking ,
7111     name-sg = opmerking ,
7112     Name-pl = Opmerkingen ,
7113     name-pl = opmerkingen ,
7114
7115 type = equation ,
7116     gender = f ,
7117     Name-sg = Vergelijking ,
7118     name-sg = vergelijking ,
7119     Name-pl = Vergelijkingen ,
7120     name-pl = vergelijkingen ,
7121     Name-sg-ab = Vgl. ,
7122     name-sg-ab = vgl. ,
7123     Name-pl-ab = Vgl.'s ,
7124     name-pl-ab = vgl.'s ,
7125     refbounds-first-sg = {,(,),} ,
7126     refbounds = {(,,,)} ,
7127
7128 type = theorem ,

```

```

7129     gender = f ,
7130     Name-sg = Stelling ,
7131     name-sg = stelling ,
7132     Name-pl = Stellingen ,
7133     name-pl = stellingen ,
7134

```

2022-01-09, ‘niluxv’: An alternative plural is “lemmata”. That is also a correct English plural for lemma, but the English language file chooses “lemmas”. For consistency we therefore choose “lemma’s”.

```

7135 type = lemma ,
7136     gender = n ,
7137     Name-sg = Lemma ,
7138     name-sg = lemma ,
7139     Name-pl = Lemma's ,
7140     name-pl = lemma's ,
7141
7142 type = corollary ,
7143     gender = n ,
7144     Name-sg = Gevolg ,
7145     name-sg = gevolg ,
7146     Name-pl = Gevolgen ,
7147     name-pl = gevolgen ,
7148
7149 type = proposition ,
7150     gender = f ,
7151     Name-sg = Propositie ,
7152     name-sg = propositie ,
7153     Name-pl = Proposities ,
7154     name-pl = proposities ,
7155
7156 type = definition ,
7157     gender = f ,
7158     Name-sg = Definitie ,
7159     name-sg = definitie ,
7160     Name-pl = Definities ,
7161     name-pl = definities ,
7162
7163 type = proof ,
7164     gender = n ,
7165     Name-sg = Bewijs ,
7166     name-sg = bewijs ,
7167     Name-pl = Bewijzen ,
7168     name-pl = bewijzen ,
7169
7170 type = result ,
7171     gender = n ,
7172     Name-sg = Resultaat ,
7173     name-sg = resultaat ,
7174     Name-pl = Resultaten ,
7175     name-pl = resultaten ,
7176
7177 type = remark ,
7178     gender = f ,

```

```

7179     Name-sg = Opmerking ,
7180     name-sg = opmerking ,
7181     Name-pl = Opmerkingen ,
7182     name-pl = opmerkingen ,
7183
7184 type = example ,
7185     gender = n ,
7186     Name-sg = Voorbeeld ,
7187     name-sg = voorbeeld ,
7188     Name-pl = Voorbeelden ,
7189     name-pl = voorbeelden ,
7190

```

2022-12-27, ‘niluxv’: “algoritmes” is also a valid plural. “algoritmen” is chosen to be consistent with using “bijlagen” (and not “bijlages”) as the plural of “bijlage”.

```

7191 type = algorithm ,
7192     gender = { n , f , m } ,
7193     Name-sg = Algoritme ,
7194     name-sg = algoritme ,
7195     Name-pl = Algoritmen ,
7196     name-pl = algoritmen ,
7197

```

2022-01-09, ‘niluxv’: EN-NL Van Dale translates listing as (3) “uitdraai van computerprogramma”, “listing”.

```

7198 type = listing ,
7199     gender = m ,
7200     Name-sg = Listing ,
7201     name-sg = listing ,
7202     Name-pl = Listings ,
7203     name-pl = listings ,
7204
7205 type = exercise ,
7206     gender = { f , m } ,
7207     Name-sg = Opgave ,
7208     name-sg = opgave ,
7209     Name-pl = Opgaven ,
7210     name-pl = opgaven ,
7211
7212 type = solution ,
7213     gender = f ,
7214     Name-sg = Oplossing ,
7215     name-sg = oplossing ,
7216     Name-pl = Oplossingen ,
7217     name-pl = oplossingen ,
7218 </lang-dutch>

```

10.8 Italian

Italian language file initially contributed by Matteo Ferrigato (issue #11), with the help of participants of the Gruppo Utilizzatori Italiani di TeX (GuIT) forum (at <https://www.guitem.org/home/it/forum/5-tex-e-latex/121856-closed-zref-clever-e-localizzazione-in-italiano>)

```

7219 <*package>

```

```

7220 \zcDeclareLanguage [ gender = { f , m } ] { italian }
7221 </package>
7222 <*lang-italian>
7223 namesep   = {\nobreakspace} ,
7224 pairsep   = {~e\nobreakspace} ,
7225 listsep   = {,~} ,
7226 lastsep   = {~e\nobreakspace} ,
7227 tpairsep   = {~e\nobreakspace} ,
7228 tlistsep   = {,~} ,
7229 tlastsep   = {,~e\nobreakspace} ,
7230 notesep   = {~} ,
7231 rangesep   = {~a\nobreakspace} ,
7232 +refbounds-rb = {da\nobreakspace,,,} ,
7233
7234 type = book ,
7235   gender = m ,
7236   Name-sg = Libro ,
7237   name-sg = libro ,
7238   Name-pl = Libri ,
7239   name-pl = libri ,
7240
7241 type = part ,
7242   gender = f ,
7243   Name-sg = Parte ,
7244   name-sg = parte ,
7245   Name-pl = Parti ,
7246   name-pl = parti ,
7247
7248 type = chapter ,
7249   gender = m ,
7250   Name-sg = Capitolo ,
7251   name-sg = capitolo ,
7252   Name-pl = Capitoli ,
7253   name-pl = capitoli ,
7254
7255 type = section ,
7256   gender = m ,
7257   Name-sg = Paragrafo ,
7258   name-sg = paragrafo ,
7259   Name-pl = Paragrafi ,
7260   name-pl = paragrafi ,
7261
7262 type = paragraph ,
7263   gender = m ,
7264   Name-sg = Capoverso ,
7265   name-sg = capoverso ,
7266   Name-pl = Capoversi ,
7267   name-pl = capoversi ,
7268
7269 type = appendix ,
7270   gender = f ,
7271   Name-sg = Appendice ,
7272   name-sg = appendice ,

```

```

7273     Name-pl = Appendici ,
7274     name-pl = appendici ,
7275
7276 type = page ,
7277     gender = f ,
7278     Name-sg = Pagina ,
7279     name-sg = pagina ,
7280     Name-pl = Pagine ,
7281     name-pl = pagine ,
7282     Name-sg-ab = Pag. ,
7283     name-sg-ab = pag. ,
7284     Name-pl-ab = Pag. ,
7285     name-pl-ab = pag. ,
7286     rangesep = {\textendash} ,
7287     rangetopair = false ,
7288     +refbounds-rb = {,,,} ,
7289
7290 type = line ,
7291     gender = f ,
7292     Name-sg = Riga ,
7293     name-sg = riga ,
7294     Name-pl = Righe ,
7295     name-pl = righe ,
7296
7297 type = figure ,
7298     gender = f ,
7299     Name-sg = Figura ,
7300     name-sg = figura ,
7301     Name-pl = Figure ,
7302     name-pl = figure ,
7303     Name-sg-ab = Fig. ,
7304     name-sg-ab = fig. ,
7305     Name-pl-ab = Fig. ,
7306     name-pl-ab = fig. ,
7307
7308 type = table ,
7309     gender = f ,
7310     Name-sg = Tabella ,
7311     name-sg = tabella ,
7312     Name-pl = Tabelle ,
7313     name-pl = tabelle ,
7314     Name-sg-ab = Tab. ,
7315     name-sg-ab = tab. ,
7316     Name-pl-ab = Tab. ,
7317     name-pl-ab = tab. ,
7318
7319 type = item ,
7320     gender = m ,
7321     Name-sg = Punto ,
7322     name-sg = punto ,
7323     Name-pl = Punti ,
7324     name-pl = punti ,
7325
7326 type = footnote ,

```

```

7327     gender = f ,
7328     Name-sg = Nota ,
7329     name-sg = nota ,
7330     Name-pl = Note ,
7331     name-pl = note ,
7332
7333 type = endnote ,
7334     gender = f ,
7335     Name-sg = Nota ,
7336     name-sg = nota ,
7337     Name-pl = Note ,
7338     name-pl = note ,
7339
7340 type = note ,
7341     gender = f ,
7342     Name-sg = Nota ,
7343     name-sg = nota ,
7344     Name-pl = Note ,
7345     name-pl = note ,
7346
7347 type = equation ,
7348     gender = f ,
7349     Name-sg = Equazione ,
7350     name-sg = equazione ,
7351     Name-pl = Equazioni ,
7352     name-pl = equazioni ,
7353     Name-sg-ab = Eq. ,
7354     name-sg-ab = eq. ,
7355     Name-pl-ab = Eq. ,
7356     name-pl-ab = eq. ,
7357     +refbounds-rb = {da\nobreakspace(,,)} ,
7358     refbounds-first-sg = {(,,)} ,
7359     refbounds = {(,,,)} ,
7360
7361 type = theorem ,
7362     gender = m ,
7363     Name-sg = Teorema ,
7364     name-sg = teorema ,
7365     Name-pl = Teoremi ,
7366     name-pl = teoremi ,
7367
7368 type = lemma ,
7369     gender = m ,
7370     Name-sg = Lemma ,
7371     name-sg = lemma ,
7372     Name-pl = Lemmi ,
7373     name-pl = lemmi ,
7374
7375 type = corollary ,
7376     gender = m ,
7377     Name-sg = Corollario ,
7378     name-sg = corollario ,
7379     Name-pl = Corollari ,
7380     name-pl = corollari ,

```

```

7381
7382 type = proposition ,
7383     gender = f ,
7384     Name-sg = Proposizione ,
7385     name-sg = proposizione ,
7386     Name-pl = Proposizioni ,
7387     name-pl = proposizioni ,
7388
7389 type = definition ,
7390     gender = f ,
7391     Name-sg = Definizione ,
7392     name-sg = definizione ,
7393     Name-pl = Definizioni ,
7394     name-pl = definizioni ,
7395
7396 type = proof ,
7397     gender = f ,
7398     Name-sg = Dimostrazione ,
7399     name-sg = dimostrazione ,
7400     Name-pl = Dimostrazioni ,
7401     name-pl = dimostrazioni ,
7402
7403 type = result ,
7404     gender = m ,
7405     Name-sg = Risultato ,
7406     name-sg = risultato ,
7407     Name-pl = Risultati ,
7408     name-pl = risultati ,
7409
7410 type = remark ,
7411     gender = f ,
7412     Name-sg = Osservazione ,
7413     name-sg = osservazione ,
7414     Name-pl = Osservazioni ,
7415     name-pl = osservazioni ,
7416
7417 type = example ,
7418     gender = m ,
7419     Name-sg = Esempio ,
7420     name-sg = esempio ,
7421     Name-pl = Esempi ,
7422     name-pl = esempi ,
7423
7424 type = algorithm ,
7425     gender = m ,
7426     Name-sg = Algoritmo ,
7427     name-sg = algoritmo ,
7428     Name-pl = Algoritmi ,
7429     name-pl = algoritmi ,
7430
7431 type = listing ,
7432     gender = m ,
7433     Name-sg = Listato ,
7434     name-sg = listato ,

```

```

7435     Name-pl = Listati ,
7436     name-pl = listati ,
7437
7438 type = exercise ,
7439     gender = m ,
7440     Name-sg = Esercizio ,
7441     name-sg = esercizio ,
7442     Name-pl = Esercizi ,
7443     name-pl = esercizi ,
7444
7445 type = solution ,
7446     gender = f ,
7447     Name-sg = Soluzione ,
7448     name-sg = soluzione ,
7449     Name-pl = Soluzioni ,
7450     name-pl = soluzioni ,
7451 </lang-italian>

```

10.9 Russian

Russian language file initially contributed by Sergey Slyusarev ‘jemmybutton’ (PR #29). Russian localization is consistent with that of cleveref, with the following exceptions: “equation” is translated as “уравнение”, rather than “formula”, “proposition” is translated as “предложение”, rather than “утверждение”; several abbreviations are replaced with more common ones, e.g. abbreviated plural of “item” is “пп.”, not “п.п.”.

```

7452 <*package>
7453 \zcDeclareLanguage
7454   [ variants = { n , a , g , d , i , p } , gender = { f , m , n } ]
7455   { russian }
7456 </package>
7457 <*lang-russian>
7458 namesep   = {\nobreakspace} ,
7459 pairsep   = {~и\nobreakspace} ,
7460 listsep   = {,~} ,
7461 lastsep   = {~и\nobreakspace} ,
7462 tpairsep  = {~и\nobreakspace} ,
7463 tlistsep  = {,~} ,
7464 tlastsep  = {,~и\nobreakspace} ,
7465 notesep   = {~} ,
7466 rangesep  = {~по\nobreakspace} ,
7467 +refbounds-rb = {c\nobreakspace,,,} ,
7468
7469 type = book ,
7470   gender = f ,
7471   variant = n ,
7472     Name-sg = Книга ,
7473     name-sg = книга ,
7474     Name-pl = Книги ,
7475     name-pl = книги ,
7476   variant = a ,
7477     Name-sg = Книгу ,
7478     name-sg = книгу ,

```

```
7479     Name-pl = Книги ,
7480     name-pl = книги ,
7481 variant = g ,
7482     Name-sg = Книги ,
7483     name-sg = книги ,
7484     Name-pl = Книг ,
7485     name-pl = книг ,
7486 variant = d ,
7487     Name-sg = Книге ,
7488     name-sg = книге ,
7489     Name-pl = Книгам ,
7490     name-pl = книгам ,
7491 variant = i ,
7492     Name-sg = Книгой ,
7493     name-sg = книгой ,
7494     Name-pl = Книгами ,
7495     name-pl = книгами ,
7496 variant = p ,
7497     Name-sg = Книге ,
7498     name-sg = книге ,
7499     Name-pl = Книгах ,
7500     name-pl = книгах ,
7501
7502 type = part ,
7503 gender = f ,
7504 variant = n ,
7505     Name-sg = Часть ,
7506     name-sg = часть ,
7507     Name-pl = Части ,
7508     name-pl = части ,
7509     Name-sg-ab = Ч. ,
7510     name-sg-ab = ч. ,
7511     Name-pl-ab = Чч. ,
7512     name-pl-ab = чч. ,
7513 variant = a ,
7514     Name-sg = Часть ,
7515     name-sg = часть ,
7516     Name-pl = Части ,
7517     name-pl = части ,
7518     Name-sg-ab = Ч. ,
7519     name-sg-ab = ч. ,
7520     Name-pl-ab = Чч. ,
7521     name-pl-ab = чч. ,
7522 variant = g ,
7523     Name-sg = Части ,
7524     name-sg = части ,
7525     Name-pl = Частей ,
7526     name-pl = частей ,
7527     Name-sg-ab = Ч. ,
7528     name-sg-ab = ч. ,
7529     Name-pl-ab = Чч. ,
7530     name-pl-ab = чч. ,
7531 variant = d ,
7532     Name-sg = Части ,
```

```
7533     name-sg = части ,  
7534     Name-pl = Частям ,  
7535     name-pl = частям ,  
7536     Name-sg-ab = Ч. ,  
7537     name-sg-ab = ч. ,  
7538     Name-pl-ab = Чч. ,  
7539     name-pl-ab = чч. ,  
7540     variant = i ,  
7541         Name-sg = Частью ,  
7542         name-sg = частью ,  
7543         Name-pl = Частями ,  
7544         name-pl = частями ,  
7545         Name-sg-ab = Ч. ,  
7546         name-sg-ab = ч. ,  
7547         Name-pl-ab = Чч. ,  
7548         name-pl-ab = чч. ,  
7549     variant = p ,  
7550         Name-sg = Части ,  
7551         name-sg = части ,  
7552         Name-pl = Частях ,  
7553         name-pl = частях ,  
7554         Name-sg-ab = Ч. ,  
7555         name-sg-ab = ч. ,  
7556         Name-pl-ab = Чч. ,  
7557         name-pl-ab = чч. ,  
7558  
7559     type = chapter ,  
7560     gender = f ,  
7561     variant = n ,  
7562         Name-sg = Глава ,  
7563         name-sg = глава ,  
7564         Name-pl = Главы ,  
7565         name-pl = главы ,  
7566         Name-sg-ab = Гл. ,  
7567         name-sg-ab = гл. ,  
7568         Name-pl-ab = Гл. ,  
7569         name-pl-ab = гл. ,  
7570     variant = a ,  
7571         Name-sg = Главы ,  
7572         name-sg = главы ,  
7573         Name-pl = Главы ,  
7574         name-pl = главы ,  
7575         Name-sg-ab = Гл. ,  
7576         name-sg-ab = гл. ,  
7577         Name-pl-ab = Гл. ,  
7578         name-pl-ab = гл. ,  
7579     variant = g ,  
7580         Name-sg = Главы ,  
7581         name-sg = главы ,  
7582         Name-pl = Глав ,  
7583         name-pl = глав ,  
7584         Name-sg-ab = Гл. ,  
7585         name-sg-ab = гл. ,  
7586         Name-pl-ab = Гл. ,
```

```
7587     name-pl-ab = гл. ,
7588 variant = d ,
7589     Name-sg = Главе ,
7590     name-sg = главе ,
7591     Name-pl = Главам ,
7592     name-pl = главам ,
7593     Name-sg-ab = Гл. ,
7594     name-sg-ab = гл. ,
7595     Name-pl-ab = Гл. ,
7596     name-pl-ab = гл. ,
7597 variant = i ,
7598     Name-sg = Главой ,
7599     name-sg = главой ,
7600     Name-pl = Главами ,
7601     name-pl = главами ,
7602     Name-sg-ab = Гл. ,
7603     name-sg-ab = гл. ,
7604     Name-pl-ab = Гл. ,
7605     name-pl-ab = гл. ,
7606 variant = p ,
7607     Name-sg = Главе ,
7608     name-sg = главе ,
7609     Name-pl = Главах ,
7610     name-pl = главах ,
7611     Name-sg-ab = Гл. ,
7612     name-sg-ab = гл. ,
7613     Name-pl-ab = Гл. ,
7614     name-pl-ab = гл. ,
7615
7616 type = section ,
7617 gender = m ,
7618 variant = n ,
7619     Name-sg = Раздел ,
7620     name-sg = раздел ,
7621     Name-pl = Разделы ,
7622     name-pl = разделы ,
7623 variant = a ,
7624     Name-sg = Раздел ,
7625     name-sg = раздел ,
7626     Name-pl = Разделы ,
7627     name-pl = разделы ,
7628 variant = g ,
7629     Name-sg = Раздела ,
7630     name-sg = раздела ,
7631     Name-pl = Разделов ,
7632     name-pl = разделов ,
7633 variant = d ,
7634     Name-sg = Разделу ,
7635     name-sg = разделу ,
7636     Name-pl = Разделам ,
7637     name-pl = разделам ,
7638 variant = i ,
7639     Name-sg = Разделом ,
7640     name-sg = разделом ,
```

```
7641     Name-pl = Разделами ,
7642     name-pl = разделами ,
7643 variant = p ,
7644     Name-sg = Разделе ,
7645     name-sg = разделе ,
7646     Name-pl = Разделах ,
7647     name-pl = разделах ,
7648
7649 type = paragraph ,
7650     gender = m ,
7651     variant = n ,
7652     Name-sg = Абзац ,
7653     name-sg = абзац ,
7654     Name-pl = Абзацы ,
7655     name-pl = абзацы ,
7656     variant = a ,
7657     Name-sg = Абзац ,
7658     name-sg = абзац ,
7659     Name-pl = Абзацы ,
7660     name-pl = абзацы ,
7661     variant = g ,
7662     Name-sg = Абзаца ,
7663     name-sg = абзаца ,
7664     Name-pl = Абзацев ,
7665     name-pl = абзацев ,
7666     variant = d ,
7667     Name-sg = Абзацу ,
7668     name-sg = абзацу ,
7669     Name-pl = Абзацам ,
7670     name-pl = абзацам ,
7671     variant = i ,
7672     Name-sg = Абзацем ,
7673     name-sg = абзацем ,
7674     Name-pl = Абзацами ,
7675     name-pl = абзацами ,
7676     variant = p ,
7677     Name-sg = Абзаце ,
7678     name-sg = абзаце ,
7679     Name-pl = Абзацах ,
7680     name-pl = абзацах ,
7681
7682 type = appendix ,
7683     gender = n ,
7684     variant = n ,
7685     Name-sg = Приложение ,
7686     name-sg = приложение ,
7687     Name-pl = Приложения ,
7688     name-pl = приложения ,
7689     variant = a ,
7690     Name-sg = Приложение ,
7691     name-sg = приложение ,
7692     Name-pl = Приложения ,
7693     name-pl = приложения ,
7694     variant = g ,
```

```
7695     Name-sg = Приложения ,
7696     name-sg = приложения ,
7697     Name-pl = Приложений ,
7698     name-pl = приложений ,
7699     variant = d ,
7700     Name-sg = Приложению ,
7701     name-sg = приложению ,
7702     Name-pl = Приложениям ,
7703     name-pl = приложениям ,
7704     variant = i ,
7705     Name-sg = Приложением ,
7706     name-sg = приложением ,
7707     Name-pl = Приложениями ,
7708     name-pl = приложениями ,
7709     variant = p ,
7710     Name-sg = Приложения ,
7711     name-sg = приложения ,
7712     Name-pl = Приложениях ,
7713     name-pl = приложениях ,
7714
7715 type = page ,
7716     gender = f ,
7717     variant = n ,
7718     Name-sg = Страница ,
7719     name-sg = страница ,
7720     Name-pl = Страницы ,
7721     name-pl = страницы ,
7722     Name-sg-ab = C. ,
7723     name-sg-ab = c. ,
7724     Name-pl-ab = Cс. ,
7725     name-pl-ab = cc. ,
7726     variant = a ,
7727     Name-sg = Страницу ,
7728     name-sg = страницу ,
7729     Name-pl = Страницы ,
7730     name-pl = страницы ,
7731     Name-sg-ab = C. ,
7732     name-sg-ab = c. ,
7733     Name-pl-ab = Cс. ,
7734     name-pl-ab = cc. ,
7735     variant = g ,
7736     Name-sg = Страницы ,
7737     name-sg = страницы ,
7738     Name-pl = Страниц ,
7739     name-pl = страниц ,
7740     Name-sg-ab = C. ,
7741     name-sg-ab = c. ,
7742     Name-pl-ab = Cс. ,
7743     name-pl-ab = cc. ,
7744     variant = d ,
7745     Name-sg = Странице ,
7746     name-sg = странице ,
7747     Name-pl = Страницам ,
7748     name-pl = страницам ,
```

```
7749     Name-sg-ab = C. ,
7750     name-sg-ab = c. ,
7751     Name-pl-ab = Cс. ,
7752     name-pl-ab = cc. ,
7753     variant = i ,
7754     Name-sg = Страницей ,
7755     name-sg = страницей ,
7756     Name-pl = Страницами ,
7757     name-pl = страницами ,
7758     Name-sg-ab = C. ,
7759     name-sg-ab = c. ,
7760     Name-pl-ab = Cс. ,
7761     name-pl-ab = cc. ,
7762     variant = p ,
7763     Name-sg = Странице ,
7764     name-sg = странице ,
7765     Name-pl = Страницах ,
7766     name-pl = страницах ,
7767     Name-sg-ab = C. ,
7768     name-sg-ab = c. ,
7769     Name-pl-ab = Cс. ,
7770     name-pl-ab = cc. ,
7771     rangesep = {\textendash} ,
7772     rangetopair = false ,
7773     +refbounds-rb = {,,,} ,
7774
7775 type = line ,
7776 gender = f ,
7777 variant = n ,
7778     Name-sg = Страна ,
7779     name-sg = страна ,
7780     Name-pl = Страны ,
7781     name-pl = страны ,
7782     variant = a ,
7783     Name-sg = Строку ,
7784     name-sg = строку ,
7785     Name-pl = Строки ,
7786     name-pl = строки ,
7787     variant = g ,
7788     Name-sg = Строки ,
7789     name-sg = строки ,
7790     Name-pl = Строк ,
7791     name-pl = строк ,
7792     variant = d ,
7793     Name-sg = Строке ,
7794     name-sg = строке ,
7795     Name-pl = Строкам ,
7796     name-pl = строкам ,
7797     variant = i ,
7798     Name-sg = Строкой ,
7799     name-sg = строкой ,
7800     Name-pl = Строками ,
7801     name-pl = строками ,
7802     variant = p ,
```

```
7803     Name-sg = Стroke ,  
7804     name-sg = строке ,  
7805     Name-pl = Строках ,  
7806     name-pl = строках ,  
7807  
7808 type = figure ,  
7809     gender = m ,  
7810     variant = n ,  
7811     Name-sg = Рисунок ,  
7812     name-sg = рисунок ,  
7813     Name-pl = Рисунки ,  
7814     name-pl = рисунки ,  
7815     Name-sg-ab = Рис. ,  
7816     name-sg-ab = рис. ,  
7817     Name-pl-ab = Рис. ,  
7818     name-pl-ab = рис. ,  
7819     variant = a ,  
7820     Name-sg = Рисунок ,  
7821     name-sg = рисунок ,  
7822     Name-pl = Рисунки ,  
7823     name-pl = рисунки ,  
7824     Name-sg-ab = Рис. ,  
7825     name-sg-ab = рис. ,  
7826     Name-pl-ab = Рис. ,  
7827     name-pl-ab = рис. ,  
7828     variant = g ,  
7829     Name-sg = Рисунка ,  
7830     name-sg = рисунка ,  
7831     Name-pl = Рисунков ,  
7832     name-pl = рисунков ,  
7833     Name-sg-ab = Рис. ,  
7834     name-sg-ab = рис. ,  
7835     Name-pl-ab = Рис. ,  
7836     name-pl-ab = рис. ,  
7837     variant = d ,  
7838     Name-sg = Рисунку ,  
7839     name-sg = рисунку ,  
7840     Name-pl = Рисункам ,  
7841     name-pl = рисункам ,  
7842     Name-sg-ab = Рис. ,  
7843     name-sg-ab = рис. ,  
7844     Name-pl-ab = Рис. ,  
7845     name-pl-ab = рис. ,  
7846     variant = i ,  
7847     Name-sg = Рисунком ,  
7848     name-sg = рисунком ,  
7849     Name-pl = Рисунками ,  
7850     name-pl = рисунками ,  
7851     Name-sg-ab = Рис. ,  
7852     name-sg-ab = рис. ,  
7853     Name-pl-ab = Рис. ,  
7854     name-pl-ab = рис. ,  
7855     variant = p ,  
7856     Name-sg = Рисунке ,
```

```
7857     name-sg = рисунке ,
7858     Name-pl = Рисунках ,
7859     name-pl = рисунках ,
7860     Name-sg-ab = Рис. ,
7861     name-sg-ab = рис. ,
7862     Name-pl-ab = Рис. ,
7863     name-pl-ab = рис. ,
7864
7865 type = table ,
7866     gender = f ,
7867     variant = n ,
7868     Name-sg = Таблица ,
7869     name-sg = таблица ,
7870     Name-pl = Таблицы ,
7871     name-pl = таблицы ,
7872     Name-sg-ab = Табл. ,
7873     name-sg-ab = табл. ,
7874     Name-pl-ab = Табл. ,
7875     name-pl-ab = табл. ,
7876     variant = a ,
7877     Name-sg = Таблицу ,
7878     name-sg = таблицу ,
7879     Name-pl = Таблицы ,
7880     name-pl = таблицы ,
7881     Name-sg-ab = Табл. ,
7882     name-sg-ab = табл. ,
7883     Name-pl-ab = Табл. ,
7884     name-pl-ab = табл. ,
7885     variant = g ,
7886     Name-sg = Таблицы ,
7887     name-sg = таблицы ,
7888     Name-pl = Таблиц ,
7889     name-pl = таблиц ,
7890     Name-sg-ab = Табл. ,
7891     name-sg-ab = табл. ,
7892     Name-pl-ab = Табл. ,
7893     name-pl-ab = табл. ,
7894     variant = d ,
7895     Name-sg = Таблице ,
7896     name-sg = таблице ,
7897     Name-pl = Таблицам ,
7898     name-pl = таблицам ,
7899     Name-sg-ab = Табл. ,
7900     name-sg-ab = табл. ,
7901     Name-pl-ab = Табл. ,
7902     name-pl-ab = табл. ,
7903     variant = i ,
7904     Name-sg = Таблицей ,
7905     name-sg = таблицей ,
7906     Name-pl = Таблицами ,
7907     name-pl = таблицами ,
7908     Name-sg-ab = Табл. ,
7909     name-sg-ab = табл. ,
7910     Name-pl-ab = Табл. ,
```

```
7911     name-pl-ab = табл. ,
7912 variant = p ,
7913     Name-sg = Таблице ,
7914     name-sg = таблице ,
7915     Name-pl = Таблицах ,
7916     name-pl = таблицах ,
7917     Name-sg-ab = Табл. ,
7918     name-sg-ab = табл. ,
7919     Name-pl-ab = Табл. ,
7920     name-pl-ab = табл. ,
7921
7922 type = item ,
7923 gender = m ,
7924 variant = n ,
7925     Name-sg = Пункт ,
7926     name-sg = пункт ,
7927     Name-pl = Пункты ,
7928     name-pl = пункты ,
7929     Name-sg-ab = П. ,
7930     name-sg-ab = п. ,
7931     Name-pl-ab = Пп. ,
7932     name-pl-ab =пп. ,
7933 variant = a ,
7934     Name-sg = Пункт ,
7935     name-sg = пункт ,
7936     Name-pl = Пункты ,
7937     name-pl = пункты ,
7938     Name-sg-ab = П. ,
7939     name-sg-ab = п. ,
7940     Name-pl-ab = Пп. ,
7941     name-pl-ab =пп. ,
7942 variant = g ,
7943     Name-sg = Пункта ,
7944     name-sg = пункта ,
7945     Name-pl = Пунктов ,
7946     name-pl = пунктов ,
7947     Name-sg-ab = П. ,
7948     name-sg-ab = п. ,
7949     Name-pl-ab = Пп. ,
7950     name-pl-ab =пп. ,
7951 variant = d ,
7952     Name-sg = Пункту ,
7953     name-sg = пункту ,
7954     Name-pl = Пунктам ,
7955     name-pl = пунктам ,
7956     Name-sg-ab = П. ,
7957     name-sg-ab = п. ,
7958     Name-pl-ab = Пп. ,
7959     name-pl-ab =пп. ,
7960 variant = i ,
7961     Name-sg = Пунктом ,
7962     name-sg = пунктом ,
7963     Name-pl = Пунктами ,
7964     name-pl = пунктами ,
```

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7965     Name-sg-ab = П. ,
7966     name-sg-ab = π. ,
7967     Name-pl-ab = Ππ. ,
7968     name-pl-ab = ππ. ,
7969     variant = p ,
7970     Name-sg = Пункте ,
7971     name-sg = пункте ,
7972     Name-pl = Пунктах ,
7973     name-pl = пунктах ,
7974     Name-sg-ab = Π. ,
7975     name-sg-ab = π. ,
7976     Name-pl-ab = Ππ. ,
7977     name-pl-ab = ππ. ,
7978
7979 type = footnote ,
7980     gender = f ,
7981     variant = n ,
7982     Name-sg = Сноска ,
7983     name-sg = сноска ,
7984     Name-pl = Сноски ,
7985     name-pl = сноски ,
7986     variant = a ,
7987     Name-sg = Сноски ,
7988     name-sg = сноски ,
7989     Name-pl = Сноски ,
7990     name-pl = сноски ,
7991     variant = g ,
7992     Name-sg = Сноски ,
7993     name-sg = сноски ,
7994     Name-pl = Сносок ,
7995     name-pl = сносок ,
7996     variant = d ,
7997     Name-sg = Сноске ,
7998     name-sg = сноске ,
7999     Name-pl = Сноскам ,
8000     name-pl = сноскам ,
8001     variant = i ,
8002     Name-sg = Сноской ,
8003     name-sg = сноской ,
8004     Name-pl = Сносками ,
8005     name-pl = сносками ,
8006     variant = p ,
8007     Name-sg = Сноске ,
8008     name-sg = сноске ,
8009     Name-pl = Сносках ,
8010     name-pl = сносках ,
8011
8012 type = endnote ,
8013     gender = f ,
8014     variant = n ,
8015     Name-sg = Сноска ,
8016     name-sg = сноска ,
8017     Name-pl = Сноски ,
8018     name-pl = сноски ,
```

```
8019 variant = a ,
8020     Name-sg = Сноска ,
8021     name-sg = сноска ,
8022     Name-pl = Сноски ,
8023     name-pl = сноски ,
8024 variant = g ,
8025     Name-sg = Сноски ,
8026     name-sg = сноски ,
8027     Name-pl = Сносок ,
8028     name-pl = сносок ,
8029 variant = d ,
8030     Name-sg = Сноске ,
8031     name-sg = сноске ,
8032     Name-pl = Сноскам ,
8033     name-pl = сноскам ,
8034 variant = i ,
8035     Name-sg = Сноской ,
8036     name-sg = сноской ,
8037     Name-pl = Сносками ,
8038     name-pl = сносками ,
8039 variant = p ,
8040     Name-sg = Сноске ,
8041     name-sg = сноске ,
8042     Name-pl = Сносках ,
8043     name-pl = сносках ,
8044
8045 type = note ,
8046 gender = f ,
8047 variant = n ,
8048     Name-sg = Заметка ,
8049     name-sg = заметка ,
8050     Name-pl = Заметки ,
8051     name-pl = заметки ,
8052 variant = a ,
8053     Name-sg = Заметку ,
8054     name-sg = заметку ,
8055     Name-pl = Заметки ,
8056     name-pl = заметки ,
8057 variant = g ,
8058     Name-sg = Заметки ,
8059     name-sg = заметки ,
8060     Name-pl = Заметок ,
8061     name-pl = заметок ,
8062 variant = d ,
8063     Name-sg = Заметке ,
8064     name-sg = заметке ,
8065     Name-pl = Заметкам ,
8066     name-pl = заметкам ,
8067 variant = i ,
8068     Name-sg = Заметкой ,
8069     name-sg = заметкой ,
8070     Name-pl = Заметками ,
8071     name-pl = заметками ,
8072 variant = p ,
```

```
8073     Name-sg = Заметке ,
8074     name-sg = заметке ,
8075     Name-pl = Заметках ,
8076     name-pl = заметках ,
8077
8078 type = equation ,
8079     gender = n ,
8080     variant = n ,
8081         Name-sg = Уравнение ,
8082         name-sg = уравнение ,
8083         Name-pl = Уравнения ,
8084         name-pl = уравнения ,
8085         Name-sg-ab = Ур. ,
8086         name-sg-ab = ур. ,
8087         Name-pl-ab = Ур. ,
8088         name-pl-ab = ур. ,
8089     variant = a ,
8090         Name-sg = Уравнение ,
8091         name-sg = уравнение ,
8092         Name-pl = Уравнения ,
8093         name-pl = уравнения ,
8094         Name-sg-ab = Ур. ,
8095         name-sg-ab = ур. ,
8096         Name-pl-ab = Ур. ,
8097         name-pl-ab = ур. ,
8098     variant = g ,
8099         Name-sg = Уравнения ,
8100         name-sg = уравнения ,
8101         Name-pl = Уравнений ,
8102         name-pl = уравнений ,
8103         Name-sg-ab = Ур. ,
8104         name-sg-ab = ур. ,
8105         Name-pl-ab = Ур. ,
8106         name-pl-ab = ур. ,
8107     variant = d ,
8108         Name-sg = Уравнению ,
8109         name-sg = уравнению ,
8110         Name-pl = Уравнениям ,
8111         name-pl = уравнениям ,
8112         Name-sg-ab = Ур. ,
8113         name-sg-ab = ур. ,
8114         Name-pl-ab = Ур. ,
8115         name-pl-ab = ур. ,
8116     variant = i ,
8117         Name-sg = Уравнением ,
8118         name-sg = уравнением ,
8119         Name-pl = Уравнениями ,
8120         name-pl = уравнениями ,
8121         Name-sg-ab = Ур. ,
8122         name-sg-ab = ур. ,
8123         Name-pl-ab = Ур. ,
8124         name-pl-ab = ур. ,
8125     variant = p ,
8126         Name-sg = Уравнении ,
```

```

8127 name-sg = уравнении ,
8128 Name-pl = Уравнениях ,
8129 name-pl = уравнениях ,
8130 Name-sg-ab = Ур. ,
8131 name-sg-ab = yp. ,
8132 Name-pl-ab = Ур. ,
8133 name-pl-ab = yp. ,
8134 +refbounds-rb = {c\nobreakspace(,,)} ,
8135 refbounds-first-sg = {,(,),} ,
8136 refbounds = {(,,)} ,
8137
8138 type = theorem ,
8139 gender = f ,
8140 variant = n ,
8141     Name-sg = Теорема ,
8142     name-sg = теорема ,
8143     Name-pl = Теоремы ,
8144     name-pl = теоремы ,
8145     Name-sg-ab = Теор. ,
8146     name-sg-ab = теор. ,
8147     Name-pl-ab = Теор. ,
8148     name-pl-ab = теор. ,
8149 variant = a ,
8150     Name-sg = Теорему ,
8151     name-sg = теорему ,
8152     Name-pl = Теоремы ,
8153     name-pl = теоремы ,
8154     Name-sg-ab = Теор. ,
8155     name-sg-ab = теор. ,
8156     Name-pl-ab = Теор. ,
8157     name-pl-ab = теор. ,
8158 variant = g ,
8159     Name-sg = Теоремы ,
8160     name-sg = теоремы ,
8161     Name-pl = Теорем ,
8162     name-pl = теорем ,
8163     Name-sg-ab = Теор. ,
8164     name-sg-ab = теор. ,
8165     Name-pl-ab = Теор. ,
8166     name-pl-ab = теор. ,
8167 variant = d ,
8168     Name-sg = Теореме ,
8169     name-sg = теореме ,
8170     Name-pl = Теоремам ,
8171     name-pl = теоремам ,
8172     Name-sg-ab = Теор. ,
8173     name-sg-ab = теор. ,
8174     Name-pl-ab = Теор. ,
8175     name-pl-ab = теор. ,
8176 variant = i ,
8177     Name-sg = Теоремой ,
8178     name-sg = теоремой ,
8179     Name-pl = Теоремами ,
8180     name-pl = теоремами ,

```

```
8181     Name-sg-ab = Теор. ,
8182     name-sg-ab = теор. ,
8183     Name-pl-ab = Теор. ,
8184     name-pl-ab = теор. ,
8185     variant = p ,
8186     Name-sg = Теореме ,
8187     name-sg = теореме ,
8188     Name-pl = Теоремах ,
8189     name-pl = теоремах ,
8190     Name-sg-ab = Теор. ,
8191     name-sg-ab = теор. ,
8192     Name-pl-ab = Теор. ,
8193     name-pl-ab = теор. ,
8194
8195 type = lemma ,
8196 gender = f ,
8197 variant = n ,
8198     Name-sg = Лемма ,
8199     name-sg = лемма ,
8200     Name-pl = Леммы ,
8201     name-pl = леммы ,
8202     variant = a ,
8203     Name-sg = Лемму ,
8204     name-sg = лемму ,
8205     Name-pl = Леммы ,
8206     name-pl = леммы ,
8207     variant = g ,
8208     Name-sg = Леммы ,
8209     name-sg = леммы ,
8210     Name-pl = Лемм ,
8211     name-pl = лемм ,
8212     variant = d ,
8213     Name-sg = Лемме ,
8214     name-sg = лемме ,
8215     Name-pl = Леммам ,
8216     name-pl = леммам ,
8217     variant = i ,
8218     Name-sg = Леммой ,
8219     name-sg = леммой ,
8220     Name-pl = Леммами ,
8221     name-pl = леммами ,
8222     variant = p ,
8223     Name-sg = Лемме ,
8224     name-sg = лемме ,
8225     Name-pl = Леммах ,
8226     name-pl = леммах ,
8227
8228 type = corollary ,
8229 gender = m ,
8230 variant = n ,
8231     Name-sg = Вывод ,
8232     name-sg = вывод ,
8233     Name-pl = Выводы ,
8234     name-pl = выводы ,
```

```
8235     variant = a ,
8236         Name-sg = Выход ,
8237         name-sg = вывод ,
8238         Name-pl = Выходы ,
8239         name-pl = выводы ,
8240     variant = g ,
8241         Name-sg = Вывода ,
8242         name-sg = вывода ,
8243         Name-pl = Выводов ,
8244         name-pl = выводов ,
8245     variant = d ,
8246         Name-sg = Выводу ,
8247         name-sg = выводу ,
8248         Name-pl = Выводам ,
8249         name-pl = выводам ,
8250     variant = i ,
8251         Name-sg = Выводом ,
8252         name-sg = выводом ,
8253         Name-pl = Выводами ,
8254         name-pl = выводами ,
8255     variant = p ,
8256         Name-sg = Выводе ,
8257         name-sg = выводе ,
8258         Name-pl = Выводах ,
8259         name-pl = выводах ,
8260
8261 type = proposition ,
8262     gender = n ,
8263     variant = n ,
8264         Name-sg = Предложение ,
8265         name-sg = предложение ,
8266         Name-pl = Предложения ,
8267         name-pl = предложения ,
8268         Name-sg-ab = Предл. ,
8269         name-sg-ab = предл. ,
8270         Name-pl-ab = Предл. ,
8271         name-pl-ab = предл. ,
8272     variant = a ,
8273         Name-sg = Предложение ,
8274         name-sg = предложение ,
8275         Name-pl = Предложения ,
8276         name-pl = предложения ,
8277         Name-sg-ab = Предл. ,
8278         name-sg-ab = предл. ,
8279         Name-pl-ab = Предл. ,
8280         name-pl-ab = предл. ,
8281     variant = g ,
8282         Name-sg = Предложения ,
8283         name-sg = предложения ,
8284         Name-pl = Предложений ,
8285         name-pl = предложений ,
8286         Name-sg-ab = Предл. ,
8287         name-sg-ab = предл. ,
8288         Name-pl-ab = Предл. ,
```

```
8289     name-pl-ab = предл. ,
8290 variant = d ,
8291     Name-sg = Предложению ,
8292     name-sg = предложению ,
8293     Name-pl = Предложениям ,
8294     name-pl = предложениям ,
8295     Name-sg-ab = Предл. ,
8296     name-sg-ab = предл. ,
8297     Name-pl-ab = Предл. ,
8298     name-pl-ab = предл. ,
8299 variant = i ,
8300     Name-sg = Предложением ,
8301     name-sg = предложением ,
8302     Name-pl = Предложениями ,
8303     name-pl = предложениями ,
8304     Name-sg-ab = Предл. ,
8305     name-sg-ab = предл. ,
8306     Name-pl-ab = Предл. ,
8307     name-pl-ab = предл. ,
8308 variant = p ,
8309     Name-sg = Предложении ,
8310     name-sg = предложении ,
8311     Name-pl = Предложениях ,
8312     name-pl = предложениях ,
8313     Name-sg-ab = Предл. ,
8314     name-sg-ab = предл. ,
8315     Name-pl-ab = Предл. ,
8316     name-pl-ab = предл. ,
8317
8318 type = definition ,
8319     gender = n ,
8320     variant = n ,
8321     Name-sg = Определение ,
8322     name-sg = определение ,
8323     Name-pl = Определения ,
8324     name-pl = определения ,
8325     Name-sg-ab = Опр. ,
8326     name-sg-ab = opr. ,
8327     Name-pl-ab = Опр. ,
8328     name-pl-ab = opr. ,
8329 variant = a ,
8330     Name-sg = Определение ,
8331     name-sg = определение ,
8332     Name-pl = Определения ,
8333     name-pl = определения ,
8334     Name-sg-ab = Опр. ,
8335     name-sg-ab = opr. ,
8336     Name-pl-ab = Опр. ,
8337     name-pl-ab = opr. ,
8338 variant = g ,
8339     Name-sg = Определения ,
8340     name-sg = определения ,
8341     Name-pl = Определений ,
8342     name-pl = определений ,
```

```
8343     Name-sg-ab = Опр. ,
8344     name-sg-ab = opr. ,
8345     Name-pl-ab = Опр. ,
8346     name-pl-ab = opr. ,
8347     variant = d ,
8348     Name-sg = Определению ,
8349     name-sg = определению ,
8350     Name-pl = Определениям ,
8351     name-pl = определениям ,
8352     Name-sg-ab = Опр. ,
8353     name-sg-ab = opr. ,
8354     Name-pl-ab = Опр. ,
8355     name-pl-ab = opr. ,
8356     variant = i ,
8357     Name-sg = Определением ,
8358     name-sg = определением ,
8359     Name-pl = Определениями ,
8360     name-pl = определениями ,
8361     Name-sg-ab = Опр. ,
8362     name-sg-ab = opr. ,
8363     Name-pl-ab = Опр. ,
8364     name-pl-ab = opr. ,
8365     variant = p ,
8366     Name-sg = Определении ,
8367     name-sg = определении ,
8368     Name-pl = Определениях ,
8369     name-pl = определениях ,
8370     Name-sg-ab = Опр. ,
8371     name-sg-ab = opr. ,
8372     Name-pl-ab = Опр. ,
8373     name-pl-ab = opr. ,
8374
8375 type = proof ,
8376     gender = n ,
8377     variant = n ,
8378     Name-sg = Доказательство ,
8379     name-sg = доказательство ,
8380     Name-pl = Доказательства ,
8381     name-pl = доказательства ,
8382     variant = a ,
8383     Name-sg = Доказательство ,
8384     name-sg = доказательство ,
8385     Name-pl = Доказательства ,
8386     name-pl = доказательства ,
8387     variant = g ,
8388     Name-sg = Доказательства ,
8389     name-sg = доказательства ,
8390     Name-pl = Доказательств ,
8391     name-pl = доказательств ,
8392     variant = d ,
8393     Name-sg = Доказательству ,
8394     name-sg = доказательству ,
8395     Name-pl = Доказательствам ,
8396     name-pl = доказательствам ,
```

```

8397 variant = i ,
8398     Name-sg = Доказательством ,
8399     name-sg = доказательством ,
8400     Name-pl = Доказательствами ,
8401     name-pl = доказательствами ,
8402 variant = p ,
8403     Name-sg = Доказательстве ,
8404     name-sg = доказательстве ,
8405     Name-pl = Доказательствах ,
8406     name-pl = доказательствах ,
8407
8408 type = result ,
8409     gender = m ,
8410     variant = n ,
8411     Name-sg = Результат ,
8412     name-sg = результат ,
8413     Name-pl = Результаты ,
8414     name-pl = результаты ,
8415     variant = a ,
8416     Name-sg = Результат ,
8417     name-sg = результат ,
8418     Name-pl = Результаты ,
8419     name-pl = результаты ,
8420     variant = g ,
8421     Name-sg = Результата ,
8422     name-sg = результат ,
8423     Name-pl = Результатов ,
8424     name-pl = результатов ,
8425     variant = d ,
8426     Name-sg = Результату ,
8427     name-sg = результату ,
8428     Name-pl = Результатам ,
8429     name-pl = результатам ,
8430     variant = i ,
8431     Name-sg = Результатом ,
8432     name-sg = результатом ,
8433     Name-pl = Результатами ,
8434     name-pl = результатами ,
8435     variant = p ,
8436     Name-sg = Результате ,
8437     name-sg = результате ,
8438     Name-pl = Результатах ,
8439     name-pl = результатах ,
8440
8441 type = remark ,
8442     gender = n ,
8443     variant = n ,
8444     Name-sg = Примечание ,
8445     name-sg = примечание ,
8446     Name-pl = Примечания ,
8447     name-pl = примечания ,
8448     Name-sg-ab = Прим. ,
8449     name-sg-ab = прим. ,
8450     Name-pl-ab = Прим. ,

```

```
8451     name-pl-ab = прим. ,
8452 variant = a ,
8453     Name-sg = Примечание ,
8454     name-sg = примечание ,
8455     Name-pl = Примечания ,
8456     name-pl = примечания ,
8457     Name-sg-ab = Прим. ,
8458     name-sg-ab = прим. ,
8459     Name-pl-ab = Прим. ,
8460     name-pl-ab = прим. ,
8461 variant = g ,
8462     Name-sg = Примечания ,
8463     name-sg = примечания ,
8464     Name-pl = Примечаний ,
8465     name-pl = примечаний ,
8466     Name-sg-ab = Прим. ,
8467     name-sg-ab = прим. ,
8468     Name-pl-ab = Прим. ,
8469     name-pl-ab = прим. ,
8470 variant = d ,
8471     Name-sg = Примечанию ,
8472     name-sg = примечанию ,
8473     Name-pl = Примечаниям ,
8474     name-pl = примечаниям ,
8475     Name-sg-ab = Прим. ,
8476     name-sg-ab = прим. ,
8477     Name-pl-ab = Прим. ,
8478     name-pl-ab = прим. ,
8479 variant = i ,
8480     Name-sg = Примечанием ,
8481     name-sg = примечанием ,
8482     Name-pl = Примечаниями ,
8483     name-pl = примечаниями ,
8484     Name-sg-ab = Прим. ,
8485     name-sg-ab = прим. ,
8486     Name-pl-ab = Прим. ,
8487     name-pl-ab = прим. ,
8488 variant = p ,
8489     Name-sg = Примечании ,
8490     name-sg = примечании ,
8491     Name-pl = Примечаниях ,
8492     name-pl = примечаниях ,
8493     Name-sg-ab = Прим. ,
8494     name-sg-ab = прим. ,
8495     Name-pl-ab = Прим. ,
8496     name-pl-ab = прим. ,
8497
8498 type = example ,
8499     gender = m ,
8500     variant = n ,
8501     Name-sg = Пример ,
8502     name-sg = пример ,
8503     Name-pl = Примеры ,
8504     name-pl = примеры ,
```

```
8505     variant = a ,
8506         Name-sg = Пример ,
8507         name-sg = пример ,
8508         Name-pl = Примеры ,
8509         name-pl = примеры ,
8510     variant = g ,
8511         Name-sg = Примера ,
8512         name-sg = примера ,
8513         Name-pl = Примеров ,
8514         name-pl = примеров ,
8515     variant = d ,
8516         Name-sg = Примеру ,
8517         name-sg = примеру ,
8518         Name-pl = Примерам ,
8519         name-pl = примерам ,
8520     variant = i ,
8521         Name-sg = Примером ,
8522         name-sg = примером ,
8523         Name-pl = Примерами ,
8524         name-pl = примерами ,
8525     variant = p ,
8526         Name-sg = Примере ,
8527         name-sg = примере ,
8528         Name-pl = Примерах ,
8529         name-pl = примерах ,
8530
8531 type = algorithm ,
8532     gender = m ,
8533     variant = n ,
8534         Name-sg = Алгоритм ,
8535         name-sg = алгоритм ,
8536         Name-pl = Алгоритмы ,
8537         name-pl = алгоритмы ,
8538     variant = a ,
8539         Name-sg = Алгоритм ,
8540         name-sg = алгоритм ,
8541         Name-pl = Алгоритмы ,
8542         name-pl = алгоритмы ,
8543     variant = g ,
8544         Name-sg = Алгоритма ,
8545         name-sg = алгоритма ,
8546         Name-pl = Алгоритмов ,
8547         name-pl = алгоритмов ,
8548     variant = d ,
8549         Name-sg = Алгоритму ,
8550         name-sg = алгоритму ,
8551         Name-pl = Алгоритмам ,
8552         name-pl = алгоритмам ,
8553     variant = i ,
8554         Name-sg = Алгоритмом ,
8555         name-sg = алгоритмом ,
8556         Name-pl = Алгоритмами ,
8557         name-pl = алгоритмами ,
8558     variant = p ,
```

```
8559     Name-sg = Алгоритме ,
8560     name-sg = алгоритме ,
8561     Name-pl = Алгоритмах ,
8562     name-pl = алгоритмах ,
8563
8564 type = listing ,
8565     gender = m ,
8566     variant = n ,
8567         Name-sg = Листинг ,
8568         name-sg = листинг ,
8569         Name-pl = Листинги ,
8570         name-pl = листинги ,
8571     variant = a ,
8572         Name-sg = Листинг ,
8573         name-sg = листинг ,
8574         Name-pl = Листинги ,
8575         name-pl = листинги ,
8576     variant = g ,
8577         Name-sg = Листинга ,
8578         name-sg = листинга ,
8579         Name-pl = Листингов ,
8580         name-pl = листингов ,
8581     variant = d ,
8582         Name-sg = Листингу ,
8583         name-sg = листингу ,
8584         Name-pl = Листингам ,
8585         name-pl = листингам ,
8586     variant = i ,
8587         Name-sg = Листингом ,
8588         name-sg = листинглом ,
8589         Name-pl = Листингами ,
8590         name-pl = листингами ,
8591     variant = p ,
8592         Name-sg = Листинге ,
8593         name-sg = листинге ,
8594         Name-pl = Листингах ,
8595         name-pl = листингах ,
8596
8597 type = exercise ,
8598     gender = n ,
8599     variant = n ,
8600         Name-sg = Упражнение ,
8601         name-sg = упражнение ,
8602         Name-pl = Упражнения ,
8603         name-pl = упражнения ,
8604         Name-sg-ab = Упр. ,
8605         name-sg-ab = упр. ,
8606         Name-pl-ab = Упр. ,
8607         name-pl-ab = упр. ,
8608     variant = a ,
8609         Name-sg = Упражнение ,
8610         name-sg = упражнение ,
8611         Name-pl = Упражнения ,
8612         name-pl = упражнения ,
```

```
8613     Name-sg-ab = Упр. ,
8614     name-sg-ab = упр. ,
8615     Name-pl-ab = Упр. ,
8616     name-pl-ab = упр. ,
8617     variant = g ,
8618     Name-sg = Упражнения ,
8619     name-sg = упражнения ,
8620     Name-pl = Упражнений ,
8621     name-pl = упражнений ,
8622     Name-sg-ab = Упр. ,
8623     name-sg-ab = упр. ,
8624     Name-pl-ab = Упр. ,
8625     name-pl-ab = упр. ,
8626     variant = d ,
8627     Name-sg = Упражнению ,
8628     name-sg = упражнению ,
8629     Name-pl = Упражнениям ,
8630     name-pl = упражнениям ,
8631     Name-sg-ab = Упр. ,
8632     name-sg-ab = упр. ,
8633     Name-pl-ab = Упр. ,
8634     name-pl-ab = упр. ,
8635     variant = i ,
8636     Name-sg = Упражнением ,
8637     name-sg = упражнением ,
8638     Name-pl = Упражнениями ,
8639     name-pl = упражнениями ,
8640     Name-sg-ab = Упр. ,
8641     name-sg-ab = упр. ,
8642     Name-pl-ab = Упр. ,
8643     name-pl-ab = упр. ,
8644     variant = p ,
8645     Name-sg = Упражнении ,
8646     name-sg = упражнении ,
8647     Name-pl = Упражнениях ,
8648     name-pl = упражнениях ,
8649     Name-sg-ab = Упр. ,
8650     name-sg-ab = упр. ,
8651     Name-pl-ab = Упр. ,
8652     name-pl-ab = упр. ,
8653
8654 type = solution ,
8655   gender = n ,
8656   variant = n ,
8657     Name-sg = Решение ,
8658     name-sg = решение ,
8659     Name-pl = Решения ,
8660     name-pl = решения ,
8661   variant = a ,
8662     Name-sg = Решение ,
8663     name-sg = решение ,
8664     Name-pl = Решения ,
8665     name-pl = решения ,
8666   variant = g ,
```

```

8667     Name-sg = Решения ,
8668     name-sg = решения ,
8669     Name-pl = Решений ,
8670     name-pl = решений ,
8671     variant = d ,
8672     Name-sg = Решению ,
8673     name-sg = решению ,
8674     Name-pl = Решениям ,
8675     name-pl = решениям ,
8676     variant = i ,
8677     Name-sg = Решением ,
8678     name-sg = решением ,
8679     Name-pl = Решениями ,
8680     name-pl = решениями ,
8681     variant = p ,
8682     Name-sg = Решении ,
8683     name-sg = решении ,
8684     Name-pl = Решениях ,
8685     name-pl = решениях ,
8686 </lang-russian>

```

10.10 Swedish

Swedish language file initially contributed by ‘Timmyfox’ (issue #35).

```

8687 <*package>
8688 \zcDeclareLanguage { swedish }
8689 </package>
8690 <*lang-swedish>
8691 namesep   = {\nobreakspace} ,
8692 pairsep   = {`och\nobreakspace} ,
8693 listsep   = {,`} ,
8694 lastsep   = {`och\nobreakspace} ,
8695 tpairsep  = {`och\nobreakspace} ,
8696 tlistsep  = {,`} ,
8697 tlastsep  = {`och\nobreakspace} ,
8698 notesep   = {`} ,
8699 rangesep  = {\textendash} ,
8700 rangetopair = false ,
8701
8702 type = book ,
8703     Name-sg = Bok ,
8704     name-sg = bok ,
8705     Name-pl = Bok ,
8706     name-pl = bok ,
8707
8708 type = part ,
8709     Name-sg = Del ,
8710     name-sg = del ,
8711     Name-pl = Del ,
8712     name-pl = del ,
8713
8714 type = chapter ,

```

```

8715     Name-sg = Kapitel ,
8716     name-sg = kapitel ,
8717     Name-pl = Kapitel ,
8718     name-pl = kapitel ,
8719
8720     type = section ,
8721     Name-sg = Avsnitt ,
8722     name-sg = avsnitt ,
8723     Name-pl = Avsnitt ,
8724     name-pl = avsnitt ,
8725
8726     type = paragraph ,
8727     Name-sg = Paragraf ,
8728     name-sg = paragraf ,
8729     Name-pl = Paragraf ,
8730     name-pl = paragraf ,
8731
8732     type = appendix ,
8733     Name-sg = Bilaga ,
8734     name-sg = bilaga ,
8735     Name-pl = Bilaga ,
8736     name-pl = bilaga ,
8737
8738     type = page ,
8739     Name-sg = Sida ,
8740     name-sg = sida ,
8741     Name-pl = Sida ,
8742     name-pl = sida ,
8743
8744     type = line ,
8745     Name-sg = Rad ,
8746     name-sg = rad ,
8747     Name-pl = Rad ,
8748     name-pl = rad ,
8749
8750     type = figure ,
8751     Name-sg = Figur ,
8752     name-sg = figur ,
8753     Name-pl = Figur ,
8754     name-pl = figur ,
8755     Name-sg-ab = Fig. ,
8756     name-sg-ab = fig. ,
8757     Name-pl-ab = Fig. ,
8758     name-pl-ab = fig. ,
8759
8760     type = table ,
8761     Name-sg = Tabell ,
8762     name-sg = tabell ,
8763     Name-pl = Tabell ,
8764     name-pl = tabell ,
8765     Name-sg-ab = Tab. ,
8766     name-sg-ab = tab. ,
8767     Name-pl-ab = Tab. ,
8768     name-pl-ab = tab. ,

```

```

8769
8770 type = item ,
8771     Name-sg = Punkt ,
8772     name-sg = punkt ,
8773     Name-pl = Punkt ,
8774     name-pl = punkt ,
8775
8776 type = footnote ,
8777     Name-sg = Fotnot ,
8778     name-sg = fotnot ,
8779     Name-pl = Fotnot ,
8780     name-pl = fotnot ,
8781
8782 type = endnote ,
8783     Name-sg = Slutnot ,
8784     name-sg = slutnot ,
8785     Name-pl = Slutnot ,
8786     name-pl = slutnot ,
8787
8788 type = note ,
8789     Name-sg = Not ,
8790     name-sg = not ,
8791     Name-pl = Not ,
8792     name-pl = not ,
8793
8794 type = equation ,
8795     Name-sg = Ekvation ,
8796     name-sg = ekvation ,
8797     Name-pl = Ekvation ,
8798     name-pl = ekvation ,
8799     Name-sg-ab = Ekv. ,
8800     name-sg-ab = ekv. ,
8801     Name-pl-ab = Ekv. ,
8802     name-pl-ab = ekv. ,
8803     refbounds-first-sg = {,(,),} ,
8804     refbounds = {(,,,)} ,
8805
8806 type = theorem ,
8807     Name-sg = Sats ,
8808     name-sg = sats ,
8809     Name-pl = Sats ,
8810     name-pl = sats ,
8811
8812 type = lemma ,
8813     Name-sg = Hjälpsats ,
8814     name-sg = hjälpsats ,
8815     Name-pl = Hjälpsats ,
8816     name-pl = hjälpsats ,
8817
8818 type = corollary ,
8819     Name-sg = Följdsats ,
8820     name-sg = följdsats ,
8821     Name-pl = Följdsats ,
8822     name-pl = följdsats ,

```

```

8823
8824 type = proposition ,
8825     Name-sg = Påstående ,
8826     name-sg = påstående ,
8827     Name-pl = Påstående ,
8828     name-pl = påstående ,
8829
8830 type = definition ,
8831     Name-sg = Definition ,
8832     name-sg = definition ,
8833     Name-pl = Definition ,
8834     name-pl = definition ,
8835
8836 type = proof ,
8837     Name-sg = Bevis ,
8838     name-sg = bevis ,
8839     Name-pl = Bevis ,
8840     name-pl = bevis ,
8841
8842 type = result ,
8843     Name-sg = Resultat ,
8844     name-sg = resultat ,
8845     Name-pl = Resultat ,
8846     name-pl = resultat ,
8847
8848 type = remark ,
8849     Name-sg = Anmärkning ,
8850     name-sg = anmärkning ,
8851     Name-pl = Anmärkning ,
8852     name-pl = anmärkning ,
8853
8854 type = example ,
8855     Name-sg = Exempel ,
8856     name-sg = exempel ,
8857     Name-pl = Exempel ,
8858     name-pl = exempl ,
8859
8860 type = algorithm ,
8861     Name-sg = Algoritm ,
8862     name-sg = algoritm ,
8863     Name-pl = Algoritm ,
8864     name-pl = algoritm ,
8865
8866 type = listing ,
8867     Name-sg = Kod ,
8868     name-sg = kod ,
8869     Name-pl = Kod ,
8870     name-pl = kod ,
8871
8872 type = exercise ,
8873     Name-sg = Uppgift ,
8874     name-sg = uppgift ,
8875     Name-pl = Uppgift ,
8876     name-pl = uppgift ,

```

```

8877
8878 type = solution ,
8879   Name-sg = Lösning ,
8880   name-sg = lösning ,
8881   Name-pl = Lösning ,
8882   name-pl = lösning ,
8883 ⟨/lang-swedish⟩

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