

FreeBSD's

Abstract

FreeBSD 0000000 0000 000000 0000000 00000000!!! 00000000 00000000 000 000000 000 FreeBSD'0 00000 00000 00000, 00000000 0000000000 00000 00 00000; 000 000000000000 000000000000 000000 00000000 00000 00000000 00000 000 00000000 00, 00000 BSDi 00 [FreeBSD.org](#) 00 000000000000 FreeBSD'0 0.0.0 00 000 000000000 000 0000000000 00000000 000000; 0000000 000000 00000000000 000000 000000000000 00000000 000000000000 000000 00/0000000 00 OS/2 00000000000 0000 0000000000 00000000000

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1. □□ □□ □ □□ □□□

000 **login:** 000000 000000 000000, 000 **root** 0000 0000000 0000 0000000000000000 00 00 0000, 00000000; 0000000000
 0000000 000000 0000000 00000000000000 00 00000000000000 00000000 000000000000 000 0000 **root** 0000000 0000 000
 000000 0000 **root** 0000 0000000000000000 **FreeBSD** 000000000000 000 0000 000000 0000 000 00 **root** 0000000000000000
 0000000 0000000000 000 0000 00000000000 000000 0000000 0000000 000 000000 0000000000 000 000; 000000 00000000000
 0000 0000 000000 **root** 00 0000 000 0000000 000 000 **root** 00000000000000 00 00 0000 0000000 00000000 00000000 000
 0000000000 % 000 0000000000 000000 00000000 000000 0000 000000 00000000 00 00000000000000 0000 0000 00000000 000000 00 00000000
 000000 0000 0000 000000 000000000000 00 000000, 000000 0000 00000000000000 0000 00000000000 0000000 00000000 000000 % 000 **root** 00
 0000 0000000000 0000000 0000 00 0000000 000000000000 0000000000 00000, 00 00 0000 000000 000 000000

00 000 000 00000000 0000 0000 login: 0000000 0000 000 00000 -

```
# exit
```

000000 00000000 00000000 000000 0000 **Enter** 000000 000000 000000 000 000000 00, 00000000 000 0 00 000000
 00000000 0000000000 00000000 0000, 00000000 **exit** 0 **EXIT** 000000 00 0000

시스템을 종료 (shut down) 하려면 어떻게 해야 할까요 -

```
# /sbin/shutdown -h now
```

또는 시스템을 재부팅 하려면 어떻게 해야 할까요 -

```
# /sbin/shutdown -r now
```

또는

```
# /sbin/reboot
```

보통 **Ctrl + Alt + Delete** 키 조합을 누르면 시스템이 재부팅됩니다. FreeBSD에서는 이 키 조합을 FreeBSD의 `/sbin/reboot`에 **Ctrl + Alt + Delete** 키 조합을 누르면 시스템이 재부팅됩니다. FreeBSD에서는 이 키 조합을 누르면 시스템이 재부팅됩니다.

2. Root 권한을 얻기 위한 방법

시스템을 재부팅하면 root 권한을 얻기 위한 방법을 소개합니다. root 권한을 얻기 위해서는 root 권한을 얻기 위한 방법을 소개합니다.

```
# adduser
```

adduser 명령을 실행하면 root 권한을 얻기 위한 방법을 소개합니다. root 권한을 얻기 위해서는 root 권한을 얻기 위한 방법을 소개합니다.

adduser 명령을 실행하면 root 권한을 얻기 위한 방법을 소개합니다. root 권한을 얻기 위해서는 root 권한을 얻기 위한 방법을 소개합니다.

```
Login group is "jack". Invite jack into other groups: wheel
```

이제 jack 사용자를 root 권한으로 로그인할 수 있습니다. root 권한을 얻기 위해서는 root 권한을 얻기 위한 방법을 소개합니다.

adduser 명령을 실행하면 root 권한을 얻기 위한 방법을 소개합니다. root 권한을 얻기 위해서는 root 권한을 얻기 위한 방법을 소개합니다.

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```
# periodic daily
#####
# periodic weekly
#####
# periodic monthly
#####
```

[illegible]

000000000000000000000000 000 0000000 0000000 0000000 0000000 0000000 000 0000000 000000 00000000
 000000000000 000000 00000000 000000000000, 000 0000000 000000000000000000 00000000 00000000 0000 0000 0000
 00000000 00 00000000 **root** 0000000 00 000000 00, 00000000 00000000 0000000000000000000000 0000 0000000 00000000
 00000000 000000000000000000000000 000 00000 00000 00000 00 000000 000000 00000000 0000000000000000000000 000 0000000
 000 000000 00000000000000 00000 000 000 0000 0000 00 000 000000 00 0000000 0000000000000 00000000 0000000
 0000000000 0000000 0000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 0000000000000000000000 000 00000 00000000 00 00 000 0000000 0 0000
Unix System Administration Handbook (Prentice-Hall, 1995, ISBN 0-13-15051-7) (0000 0000000000
 00000000000 0000000000 0000 00000) 0000 00000 0000000 0 00000 **Essential System Administration (O'Reilly
 Associates, 1993, ISBN 0-937175-80-3)**0000 00000 0000000 0000 0000000000 0000

5. □□□□ □□□□ □□□

0000000000 00000000 00 00000000 0000 0000 00000000 00000000 0000 0000 0000 0000 00 0000000000 0000000000 /etc
 000000000000 00000000 000 0000000 **root** 00000000 0000 0000 00; **root** 000000 0000 **su** 0000000000 00000000 0000
 0000000 0000 00000000 000 0000 0000 000000 00 **ee**; 00000000 0000000000 000000000000 0000 **vi** 0000000 0000000 0000
 0000000 **vi** 0000000 000 000000 **vi** 00 000 0000 0000000 0000000000 000000 000000-
 /usr/src/contrib/nvi/docs/tutorial 0 0000000 000 0000 000000 **ftp.cdrom.com** 0000 **FTP** 000000
FreeBSD/FreeBSD-current/src/contrib/nvi/docs/tutorial 00000000 000000

0000 0000 000000 0000000 000000 0000 00000000 000 0000 000000 000 0000 /etc/rc.conf 0000000 00000 0000 000
000 cd /etc 0000 /etc 000000000000 0000000 0000 000 000000

```
# cp rc.conf rc.conf.orig
```

00 0000 rc.conf 00000000 rc.conf.orig 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 rc.conf 00 0000 0000 0000000000
 00000000 00 0000 rc.conf.orig 00 rc.conf 0 0000 0000 000000 0000 00000000 0000 00 rc.conf 00 0000 0000000000 0000
 rc.conf.orig 0000 00 rc.conf.orig 00 rc.conf 0 0000 000000:

```
# mv rc.conf rc.conf.orig
# cp rc.conf.orig rc.conf
```

0000 0000 0000 00, **mv** 00000000 00000000 000000 000 00000000 00000 0000 0000000000 0000000 0000, 0000-00000, 00000000 0000000 00000000000 000000 000 **rc.conf** 00 0000 0000 0000000 000 00000 0000000000 **rc.conf** 00 00000000 000 0000000 00000000 **rc.conf** 00 000 00000000 000 **rc.conf.myedit** 0000 (0000 00000 00000000 **rc.conf**000 0000 00000000 00000000 000 0000) 0

```
# mv rc.conf.orig rc.conf
```

00 000 000000 000000 00 000 00000

[illegible]

```
# vi filename
```

Arrow key 方向鍵 移動 1 個 位置 按 ESC 離開 vi 編輯 狀態 按 vi 進入 編輯 狀態 按 Esc 離開 編輯 狀態 按 q 離開 編輯 狀態

[illegible][illegible]

00000000 00000000 0000 000000 0000

□□□□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□

a **i** 00000 00 0000 000000 000000 000000 0000 **ESC** 0000 000000 000000 0000 0000000 0000 00000000 000000000000
000 0000 0000000 0000 00,

[illegible]

በጥንታዊ ጥንታዊ የ **vi** ጥንታዊ ጥንታዊ ጥንታዊ

በጥንታዊ የጥንቃቄ ምርመራ ላይ **vi** የሚለው ምልክት የሚያመለክት የጥንቃቄ ምርመራ ሲሆን

/text

text 的 值 是 一 个 字 符 串 ， 用 于 描 述 一 个 数 据 集 的 特 性 。 在 这 里 ， *text* 的 值 是 "Enter" ， 这 是 一 个 常 量 字 符 串 。


```
% cp chmod.txt /mnt
```

```
ls /mnt 000000 000000 /mnt 0000000000 00 0000000 000 000000 000000 000 0000000 chmod.txt 00 0000 0000000
```

~~~~~ /sbin/dmesg ~~~~~

```
% /sbin/dmesg > dmesg.txt
```

0000 000 0000 00000000 00000000 0000000000 0000 000000 /sbin/dmesg 000000 000000 00000 0000000 00000  
 000 000 0000000000 00000000000000 0000 00 00000000 0000 000 00 **FreeBSD** 0000 000000 000 00 00 000000000000  
 0000000 0000000 000 0000 **FreeBSD Generals Questions** 0000000 000000 [freebsd-questions@FreeBSD.org](mailto:freebsd-questions@FreeBSD.org)  
 000000 000 0000000 0000000 0000 0000000 0000 00, "FreeBSD 0000 00000000000000 0000000000 0000 0000000 00,  
 000 000 00 000 ?" 000 0000000000000000 0000000000 **dmesg** 00 0000000000 00 000000 00000000

root 是根目录，

```
# /sbin/umount /mnt
```

0000 00000 00000000 000 000 0000000000 000000 00000 0 000000 00-0 0000000 000000 00 000000000000 000000 00000 000  
 00000 00 000000000000 0000 0000 00-00 **EDIT**, 00000000000 0000000000, 0000000000000 00 00000 0000 0000000000000000  
 00000 00000 0000 00000000 00000 0000 0000000000 00000 0000 0000 00000 000000 000000 00000 00000 000000  
 000000000 000000 0000 0000 000 00 0000000000 00000000 0000 0000 00000000 00000 00000000 0000 00 0000000 00000 00-00  
**print** 0000000 0000000000 000000 0000000000 000000 00000000 (0 000000000 **FreeBSD** 00000 00000000000 0000  
 00 00000000000 0000000 00000 000000 00000000 0000000000)

[illegible]

7. □□□ □□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□

df

□□□□□□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□

ps aux

ps ax

```
rm filename
```

*filename* 文件名 目录名 扩展名

**rm -R dir**

*dir* 目錄下所有檔案與子目錄全部刪除——即刪除該目錄下所有檔案與子目錄。

**ls -R**

列出所有檔案與子目錄。若需列出所有檔案與子目錄，可執行 `ls -AFR > where.txt`，將結果輸出到 `where.txt` 檔案中。若需列出所有檔案與子目錄，可執行 `ls -AFR > where.txt`，將結果輸出到 `where.txt` 檔案中。

**passwd**

更改密碼。若需更改密碼，可執行 `passwd`。

**man hier**

顯示文件系統層次結構的說明文件。

**find** 命令可用來搜尋檔案。若需搜尋檔案，可執行 `find /usr`。

```
# find /usr -name "filename"
```

若需搜尋檔案，可執行 `find /usr -name "filename"`。若需搜尋檔案，可執行 `find /usr -name "filename"`。

若需搜尋檔案，可執行 `find /usr -name "filename"`。若需搜尋檔案，可執行 `find /usr -name "filename"`。

## 8. 安裝與升級

若需安裝與升級，可執行 `pkg_add`。若需安裝與升級，可執行 `pkg_add`。

若需安裝與升級，可執行 `pkg_add`。若需安裝與升級，可執行 `pkg_add`。

若需安裝與升級，可執行 `pkg_add`。若需安裝與升級，可執行 `pkg_add`。

```
# cp -R /cdrom/ports/comm/kermit /usr/local
```

00 000 000000000000 kermid 00000000000000 00 00000 /usr/local/kermid 000000000000 000 0000

0000000000000000 /usr/ports/distfiles 0000 0000 000000000000 00 000000 **mkdir** 0000000000 0000000000 00 0000 000000  
 0000 /cdrom/ports/distfiles 0000000000000000 000000 0000000000 000000 00000000 0000 0000 00 00000000 0000 0000, 0000 00  
 /usr/ports/distfiles 0000000000000000 0000 0000000000000000 000000 00 0000 0000 000000 0000 0000, 0000 00  
 0000000000000000 00 0000 **FreeBSD**'0 0000 000000000000000000 000000 00 0000 0000 000000  
 0000000000000000 00 00 0000 00000000 0000000000 0000000000 00000000 0000 0000 00 000000 0000 0000 00000000 0000 0000  
 0000 00, **Kermit** 00 0000 00000000 0000 000000 0000 0000 0000

cd /usr/local/kernit 安装 Makefile 安装

```
# make all install
```

```

00000000 00 /usr/ports/distfiles 000000000000 0000 000000000000 000000000000 000000 00000 00 00000, 000 FTP
0000000000 0000 00000 00 0000 00000 0000 /usr/ports/distfiles 00000000000000 000000000000 00000 00 00000 0000 000000000000
0000 00 00000 0000 00000 0000 000000000000 00000 0000000 00000000 0000000000 0000 0000000000 0000 00000 00000 0000 00000 000000
00000000000000 00 000000000000 00000000 0000 0000 0000 00 /usr/ports/distfiles-0 0000 00000 00000 0000 00 0000000000 0000
0000000 0000000000 0000000000 00000 0000 0000 00000 0000000000 Makefile 0000 (cat, more 00 view 00000000000 0000000000) 00000
00000 0000 000 00 0000 00000 0000000000 0000000000 0000 00000 00 00000 0000000000 0000 0000 0000000000 0000 0000 00000 0000 0000 00000 0000
/usr/ports/distfiles-0 0000 00000 00 00000000000 00000000 000000 0000000000 00000 0000 (mv 00000000 00000000 0000) 0000
000000000000 00 0000 0000000 0000000 000000 0000 (FTP 0000000000 00000 0000000 000000 0000000000 00000) 0000
/usr/local/kermit-0 00000000 0000 00 00000000000000000000 Makefile 0000 00 00000 0000 00000 0000 make all install
0000000000 00000000 0000000

```

০০০ ০০০০০ ০০ ০০০০০০০ ০০০০০০০ ০০০০ ০০০ ০০০০০০০ ০০০০০০০০ ০০ ০০০ ০০ ০০ ০০০০০০০০০ ০০০০০০০০০০ ০০০০০ ০০০০০০০০০ ০০ ০০০০০০০ ০০০০০০০০০০০০০০ **can't find unzip** ০০ ০০০০০০ ০০০ ০০০০০০০ ০০০০ ০০০ ০০০, ০০০ ০০০০০০০ **unzip** ০০ ০০০০০০০ ০০ ০০০০০ ০০০০০০০ ০০০ ০০০০০ ০০০০০০০০০ ০০০০০০০০০ ০০০০০০ ০০০০

0000000000 00000000 000 **rehash** 0000000000 00000000 00000 00 000 **FreeBSD** 000 **path** 0 0000000000 0000000000 000  
 00000 000 000000 00000000 000 **which** 0 **whereis** 00000000 00000000 00000 **path not found** 000000 000 000 **home**  
 00000000000 **.cshrc** 000000 **path** 00 0000000000 000000000000 0000000000 00000 00000 000000000000 000 000 00000 00000000  
 00000000 0 00 0000000000 **path** 00 00000000 00000000; 00 0000000000 000000000000 00000000 0000000000 00000 00000  
**path** 00 000000000000 00 000 000 00000000 000000000000 00000000 000 0000000 00000000 00000 000, 000 0000000000  
 00000000 **./** 000 00000 00000 00000000000 00000000 00000 000 000 **slash** 0 0000000000 00000 000 **space** 00 0000000

0000 00000 Netscape 00 00000000 00000000 000 FTP 0000 0000 00000000 0000 0000000 000 Netscape  
00000000 0000 X Window 000000 0000 000 FreeBSD'0 0000 Netscape 00 0000 0000 00000000 00000; 000  
0000000000 000000 00 000000000000 000 00000000000 000 00000000 00000000000 00 000000 gunzip filename 0 00000  
tar xvf filename 0000000 0000000 0000 00000000 00000000 /usr/local/bin 0000 00000000 00000000 0000 0000 00  
0000 000 0000000000000 000000, rehash 000000 000 000 000000 000000000000 home 0000000000000000  
.cshrc 0000 000000 00000000000 0000 csh 000000 00000000000 0000 /etc/csh.cshrc-0 000000 0000000000 000000

```
setenv XKEYSYMDB /usr/X11R6/lib/X11/XKeysymDB
```

```
setenv XNLSPATH /usr/X11R6/lib/X11/nls
```

000000 0000 000000 00 XKeysymDB 0000 0 nls 0000000000 0000 /usr/X11R6/lib/X11 000000000000 0000000000  
 0000 000000 00 000000000000 00 0000 0000 0000 0000 /usr/X11R6/lib/X11 000000000000 0000 0000 0000

```

$ cd /usr/local/bin; ls -l | grep netscape
-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 106872 Aug 19 1997 netscape
$ cd /usr/local/bin; mv netscape netscape.bin
$ cd /usr/local/bin; ln -s netscape.bin netscape
$ cd /usr/local/bin; rm netscape
$ cd /usr/local/bin; mv netscape.bin netscape

```

**9.**    □ □ □ □ □    □ □ □ □ □

[illegible][illegible]

0000 00000000 **ssh** 0000 0000 00000000 **tcsh** 0000 **ssh** 00 00 000000 000000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000000000 00000000 0000  
**tcsh** 0000 00000000 0000 **Arrow Key** 000000 00000000 0000000000 000000000000 000000 0000 00 0 00000 0000 00000 00 0000  
 00000000 0000000 000000 00000 0000 0000 **tab** 000000 (**ssh** 00 0000000000 **Esc**) 000000 0000000000 0000 00000 000000 00000 0000  
 00000 000000 **cd** - 00000 0000000000 000000000000000000 00000000 0000 000000 00000 00 00000000 0000000000000000 0000  
 0000000 0000000000 0000 00000 00 00000000 **tcsh** 00000 0000 0000 0000 00000000000000

**00000000 000000 00000 00000 00000 0000 00000000 00000 00000000 00000000 0000**

- [illegible]



00000000 00000000 000000 000 **FreeBSD**'s 000000 0000000000000000 **root** 00 000 0000000 sh 00 csh  
 0000000 00000 00000 00000000000000 000 0000000000 0000 00000 000 000 00000000 0000, 000 single  
**user mode** 0 00000000000 00000000000 00000000 00, 000 0000 000 0000 000000 0000000000 **root**  
 00 000 0000000 **tcsh** 000000000 00000 000000 **su -m** 0000000 000000000 0000000 00 000 **tcsh** 000 **root**  
 00 **Environment** 00 000 000 00000 000000 **home** 00000000000 .**tcshrc** 000000 **alias** 0000 00  
 00000000 00000000 000 00000000000000 0000000 0000000000 00000 000000,

```
alias su su -m
```

tssh 這個 腳本 跟 csh 的 腳本 /etc/csh.cshrc 與 /etc/csh.login 的 腳本 的 位置 跟 home 目錄 的 .tcshrc 跟 .login 與 .cshrc 的 腳本 的 位置 跟 tssh 的 .tcshrc 跟 .cshrc 的 腳本 的 位置 跟 .cshrc' 跟 .tcshrc' 的 腳本 的 位置

000000 00000000 00000000 00000000, **tcsh** 000 0000000000 00 0000 000 00 0000000000 0000 00000000 **tcsh** 00  
 0000000000 0000 0000000000 0000000000 000 0000000 000000 00000000 000000000000 0000 00000 00000 00000000 0000 000  
**.tcshrc** 000000 00 0000000 000000 00000000 0000 00000 00000 - 0 00000000 000000000 0000000, 000 0 00000000  
 000000000000 0000 000000 **tcsh** 000 000000000 0000 0000000 00000000000 0000 **root** 00 0000 **#** 000 0000000  
 0000000000000000 0000 **>** 0000 000000 00000000 000

```
set prompt "%h %t %~ %# "
```

0000 .tcshrc 00000000 0000 "set prompt" 0000 0000, 0000 00000000 00 00000000 00000000 00 000 00 0000, 0000  
 "if(\$?prompt) then" 00 0000 00000000 0000 000000 000000 00000 000000 0000 000000 00 \_ comment out\_ 0000 0000 00 000 000000  
 000000000 000000 000000000 00000000 0000 00000000 00 00000000000000 0000 0000 0000000000 space 0 quote 0000  
 00000000 0000 00000000 0000 source .tcshrc 00000000 00000000 0000 0000 0000 0000 .tcshrc 00000000 000000

[illegible]

**10.** □□□□□□□

00000000 00000000 0000 000 **root** 00000000 **/sbin/umount /cdrom** 00000000 00000000 0000 000 00000000 0000 000 0000  
 00 00000000 00000000 0000 0000 00000000 00000000 0000 **/sbin/mount\_cd9660 /dev/cd0a /cdrom** 00000000 00000000 00000000  
 000000 00 00000000 000000000000000000000000 00000000 00000000 0000 **FreeBSD**'s 000000 000000000000000000000000  
 00000000 0000 0000 0000 **/sbin/mount /cdrom** 00000000 00000000

000000000000 000000 00000000 00 000 live filesystem 000000 FreeBSD'0 00000000 000000000 00000000 0000 00000000  
**Live filesystem** 0 00 000000 00 000000 00 00000000 0000000000 000000000 00000000 000 0000 0000 000000 0000  
 000000 000000 000000 000000 **lndir** 000000 00000000 0000 000 00 **X Window** 0000000000 0000 000000 000  
 00000000 000 0000 00 00 0000000000 00000000 **/usr** 0 000 00000000 00000000000000 000000 00000000 0000000000  
**/cdrom** 00 0000 000000000 00000 **lndir** 000000 00000000 000 00000000 000000000000000000 000000 0000000000  
 000000 000000 00000000 000000 0000 0000 **lndir**-00 000000000 0000000000 000000 0000 **man lndir** 000000 0000  
**lndir** 00 0000000000 000 000000

11.

[illegible]

