

COSMIC 67

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1 Introduction

The *COSMIC.67* package provides the curated mutations published with the COSMIC release version 67 (2013-10-24). Both variants found in coding and non-coding regions are included and offered as a single object of class 'CollapsedVCF' and a bgzipped and tabix-index 'VCF' file.

Additionally, the package contains the Cancer Gene Census, a list of genes causally linked to cancer.

2 Accessing and Using the Data

```
library(VariantAnnotation)
```

```
Loading required package: BiocGenerics
```

```
Loading required package: parallel
```

```
Attaching package: 'BiocGenerics'
```

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The following objects are masked from 'package:parallel':

*clusterApply, clusterApplyLB, clusterCall,
clusterEvalQ, clusterExport, clusterMap, parApply,
parCapply, parLapply, parLapplyLB, parRapply,
parSapply, parSapplyLB*

The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':

IQR, mad, sd, var, xtabs

The following objects are masked from 'package:base':

*Filter, Find, Map, Position, Reduce, anyDuplicated,
append, as.data.frame, basename, cbind, colnames,
dirname, do.call, duplicated, eval, evalq, get, grep,
grepl, intersect, is.unsorted, lapply, mapply, match,
mget, order, paste, pmax, pmax.int, pmin, pmin.int,
rank, rbind, rownames, sapply, setdiff, sort, table,
tapply, union, unique, unsplit, which, which.max,
which.min*

Loading required package: *GenomeInfoDb*

Loading required package: *S4Vectors*

Loading required package: *stats4*

Attaching package: '*S4Vectors*'

The following object is masked from 'package:base':

expand.grid

Loading required package: *IRanges*

Loading required package: *GenomicRanges*

Loading required package: *SummarizedExperiment*

Loading required package: *Biobase*

Welcome to Bioconductor

Vignettes contain introductory material; view with
'browseVignettes()'. To cite Bioconductor, see
'citation("Biobase")', and for packages
'citation("pkgname")'.

Loading required package: *DelayedArray*

Loading required package: *matrixStats*

Attaching package: '*matrixStats*'

The following objects are masked from 'package:Biobase':

anyMissing, rowMedians

Loading required package: *BiocParallel*

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Attaching package: 'DelayedArray'

The following objects are masked from 'package:matrixStats':

colMaxs, colMins, colRanges, rowMaxs, rowMins,
rowRanges

The following objects are masked from 'package:base':

aperm, apply, rowsum

Loading required package: Rsamtools

Loading required package: Biostrings

Loading required package: XVector

Attaching package: 'Biostrings'

The following object is masked from 'package:DelayedArray':

type

The following object is masked from 'package:base':

strsplit

Attaching package: 'VariantAnnotation'

The following object is masked from 'package:base':

tabulate

library(GenomicRanges)

data(package = "COSMIC.67")

data(cosmic_67, package = "COSMIC.67")

tp53_range = GRanges("17", IRanges(7565097, 7590856))

vcf_path = system.file("vcf", "cosmic_67.vcf.gz", package = "COSMIC.67")

cosmic_tp53 = readVcf(vcf_path, genome = "GRCh37", ScanVcfParam(which = tp53_range))

cosmic_tp53

class: CollapsedVCF

dim: 5892 0

rowRanges(vcf):

GRanges with 5 metadata columns: paramRangeID, REF, ALT, QUAL, FILTER

info(vcf):

DataFrame with 5 columns: GENE, STRAND, CDS, AA, CNT

info(header(vcf)):

	Number	Type	Description
GENE	1	String	Gene name
STRAND	1	String	Gene strand
CDS	1	String	CDS annotation
AA	1	String	Peptide annotation
CNT	1	Integer	How many samples have this mutation

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```
geno(vcf):  
  SimpleList of length 0:  
  
data(cgc_67, package = "COSMIC.67")  
head(cgc_67)  
  
  SYMBOL ENTREZID      ENSEMBL  
1  ABI1      10006  ENSG00000136754  
2  ABL1         25  ENSG00000097007  
3  ABL2         27  ENSG00000143322  
4  ACSL3       2181  ENSG00000123983  
5  CASC5       57082  ENSG00000137812  
6  MLLT11     10962  ENSG00000213190
```

For details on the collection and curation of the original data, please see the webpage of the COSMIC project: <http://cancer.sanger.ac.uk/cancergenome/projects/cosmic/>.

3 Data Provenance

3.1 COSMIC Mutations

The following steps are performed for importing and processing of the VCF data:

1. Downloading of the VCF files 'CosmicCodingMuts_v67_20131024.vcf.gz' and 'Cosmic-NonCodingVariants_v67_20131024.vcf.gz' from 'ftp://ngs.sanger.ac.uk/production/cosmic/' to 'inst/raw/
2. Importing of both files to R using 'readVcf'.
3. Sorting of the seqlevels and adding 'seqinfo' data for the toplevel chromosomes of 'GRCh37'.
4. Merging of both objects, sorting according to genomic position.
5. Converting the object to class `VariantAnnotation::VRanges`.
6. Converting the 'character' columns to 'factors'.
7. Saving the merged object to 'data/cosmic_v67_vcf.rda'.
8. Exporting the merged object as a bgzipped and tabix-indexed 'VCF' to 'inst/vcf/cosmic_v67.vcf.gz'.

3.2 Cancer Gene Census

The following steps are performed for importing and processing of the Cancer Gene Census data:

1. Downloading of the 'cancer_gene_census.tsv' file from ftp://ftp.sanger.ac.uk/pub/CGP/cosmic/data_export to 'inst/raw'.
2. Import of the files as a data frame.

3. Annotation of the 'HGNC' and 'ENSEMBLID' identifiers, using the 'ENTREZ gene ID' as query with the 'org.Hs.eg.db' object.
4. Saving the object to 'data/cgc_67.rda'.

4 Data Source

The mutation data was obtained from the Sanger Institute Catalogue Of Somatic Mutations In Cancer web site, <http://www.sanger.ac.uk/cosmic>

Bamford et al (2004):

The COSMIC (Catalogue of Somatic Mutations in Cancer) database and website.
Br J Cancer, 91,355-358.

For details on the usage and redistribution of the data, please see ftp://ftp.sanger.ac.uk/pub/CGP/cosmic/GUIDELINES_ON_THE_USE_OF_THIS_DATA.txt.

5 References

- <http://cancer.sanger.ac.uk/cancergenome/projects/cosmic/>
- http://nar.oxfordjournals.org/content/39/suppl_1/D945.long
- ftp://ftp.sanger.ac.uk/pub/CGP/cosmic/GUIDELINES_ON_THE_USE_OF_THIS_DATA.txt

6 Session Info

```
R version 3.6.0 (2019-04-26)
Platform: x86_64-pc-linux-gnu (64-bit)
Running under: Ubuntu 18.04.2 LTS
```

```
Matrix products: default
BLAS: /home/biocbuild/bbs-3.9-bioc/R/lib/libRblas.so
LAPACK: /home/biocbuild/bbs-3.9-bioc/R/lib/libRlapack.so
```

```
locale:
 [1] LC_CTYPE=en_US.UTF-8      LC_NUMERIC=C
 [3] LC_TIME=en_US.UTF-8      LC_COLLATE=C
 [5] LC_MONETARY=en_US.UTF-8  LC_MESSAGES=en_US.UTF-8
 [7] LC_PAPER=en_US.UTF-8     LC_NAME=C
 [9] LC_ADDRESS=C             LC_TELEPHONE=C
[11] LC_MEASUREMENT=en_US.UTF-8 LC_IDENTIFICATION=C
```

```
attached base packages:
[1] stats4      parallel  stats      graphics  grDevices  utils
[7] datasets   methods  base
```

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other attached packages:

```
[1] VariantAnnotation_1.30.0   Rsamtools_2.0.0
[3] Biostrings_2.52.0         XVector_0.24.0
[5] SummarizedExperiment_1.14.0 DelayedArray_0.10.0
[7] BiocParallel_1.18.0       matrixStats_0.54.0
[9] Biobase_2.44.0            GenomicRanges_1.36.0
[11] GenomeInfoDb_1.20.0       IRanges_2.18.0
[13] S4Vectors_0.22.0         BiocGenerics_0.30.0
[15] knitr_1.22
```

loaded via a namespace (and not attached):

```
[1] progress_1.2.0           xfun_0.6
[3] lattice_0.20-38         htmltools_0.3.6
[5] rtracklayer_1.44.0      yaml_2.2.0
[7] GenomicFeatures_1.36.0 blob_1.1.1
[9] XML_3.98-1.19           rlang_0.3.4
[11] DBI_1.0.0                bit64_0.9-7
[13] GenomeInfoDbData_1.2.1 stringr_1.4.0
[15] zlibbioc_1.30.0         evaluate_0.13
[17] memoise_1.1.0           biomaRt_2.40.0
[19] AnnotationDbi_1.46.0    highr_0.8
[21] Rcpp_1.0.1              BSgenome_1.52.0
[23] BiocManager_1.30.4     bit_1.1-14
[25] BiocStyle_2.12.0       hms_0.4.2
[27] digest_0.6.18          stringi_1.4.3
[29] grid_3.6.0              tools_3.6.0
[31] bitops_1.0-6           magrittr_1.5
[33] RCurl_1.95-4.12        RSQLite_2.1.1
[35] crayon_1.3.4           pkgconfig_2.0.2
[37] Matrix_1.2-17          prettyunits_1.0.2
[39] assertthat_0.2.1       rmarkdown_1.12
[41] httr_1.4.0             R6_2.4.0
[43] GenomicAlignments_1.20.0 compiler_3.6.0
```