

# Package ‘infercnv’

February 28, 2025

**Type** Package

**Title** Infer Copy Number Variation from Single-Cell RNA-Seq Data

**Version** 1.23.0

**Date** 2023-12-01

**BugReports** <https://github.com/broadinstitute/inferCNV/issues>

**Description** Using single-cell RNA-Seq expression to visualize CNV in cells.

**biocViews** Software, CopyNumberVariation, VariantDetection, StructuralVariation, GenomicVariation, Genetics, Transcriptomics, StatisticalMethod, Bayesian, HiddenMarkovModel, SingleCell

**Depends** R(>= 4.0)

**License** BSD\_3\_clause + file LICENSE

**LazyData** TRUE

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

**Suggests** BiocStyle, knitr, rmarkdown, testthat

**RoxygenNote** 7.2.3

**NeedsCompilation** no

**SystemRequirements** JAGS 4.x.y

**Imports** graphics, grDevices, RColorBrewer, gplots, futile.logger, stats, utils, methods, ape, phyclus, Matrix, fastcluster, parallelDist, dplyr, HiddenMarkov, ggplot2, edgeR, coin, caTools, digest, RANN, igraph, reshape2, rjags, fitdistrplus, future, foreach, doParallel, Seurat, BiocGenerics, SummarizedExperiment, SingleCellExperiment, tidyr, parallel, coda, gridExtra, argparse

**URL** <https://github.com/broadinstitute/inferCNV/wiki>

**Collate** 'SplatterScrape.R' 'data.R' 'inferCNV.R' 'inferCNV\_BayesNet.R' 'inferCNV\_HMM.R' 'inferCNV\_constants.R' 'inferCNV\_heatmap.R' 'inferCNV\_hidden\_spike.R' 'inferCNV\_i3HMM.R' 'inferCNV\_mask\_non\_DE.R' 'inferCNV\_meanVarSim.R'

'inferCNV\_ops.R' 'inferCNV\_simple\_sim.R'  
 'inferCNV\_tumor\_subclusters.R'  
 'inferCNV\_tumor\_subclusters.random\_smoothed\_trees.R'  
 'infercnv\_sampling.R' 'noise\_reduction.R'  
 'seurat\_interaction.R'

**git\_url** <https://git.bioconductor.org/packages/infercnv>

**git\_branch** devel

**git\_last\_commit** ec059e2

**git\_last\_commit\_date** 2024-10-29

**Repository** Bioconductor 3.21

**Date/Publication** 2025-02-28

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infercnv-package	<i>infercnv: Infer Copy Number Variation from Single-Cell RNA-Seq Data</i>
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## Description

Using single-cell RNA-Seq expression to visualize CNV in cells.

## Details

The main functions you will need to use are `CreateInfercnvObject()` and `run(infercnv_object)`. For additional details on running the analysis step by step, please refer to the example vignette.

## Author(s)

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## See Also

Useful links:

- <https://github.com/broadinstitute/inferCNV/wiki>
- Report bugs at <https://github.com/broadinstitute/inferCNV/issues>

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add_to_seurat	<i>add_to_seurat()</i>
---------------	------------------------

---

## Description

Add meta.data about CNAs to a Seurat object from an `infercnv_obj`

## Usage

```
add_to_seurat(  
  seurat_obj = NULL,  
  assay_name = "RNA",  
  infercnv_output_path,  
  top_n = 10,  
  bp_tolerance = 2e+06,  
  column_prefix = NULL  
)
```

**Arguments**

<code>seurat_obj</code>	Seurat object to add meta.data to (default: NULL)
<code>assay_name</code>	Name of the assay in the Seurat object if provided. (default: "RNA")
<code>infercnv_output_path</code>	Path to the output folder of the infercnv run to use
<code>top_n</code>	How many of the largest CNA (in number of genes) to get.
<code>bp_tolerance</code>	How many bp of tolerance to have around feature start/end positions for top_n largest CNVs.
<code>column_prefix</code>	String to add as a prefix to the Seurat metadata columns. Only applied to the <code>seurat_obj</code> , if supplied. Default is NULL

**Value**

`seurat_obj`

---

`apply_median_filtering`

*apply\_median\_filtering*

---

**Description**

Apply a median filtering to the expression matrix within each tumor bounds

**Usage**

```
apply_median_filtering(
  infercnv_obj,
  window_size = 7,
  on_observations = TRUE,
  on_references = TRUE
)
```

**Arguments**

<code>infercnv_obj</code>	<code>infercnv_object</code>
<code>window_size</code>	Size of the window side centered on the data point to filter (default = 7).
<code>on_observations</code>	boolean (default=TRUE), run on observations data (tumor cells).
<code>on_references</code>	boolean (default=TRUE), run on references (normal cells).

**Value**

`infercnv_obj` with median filtering applied to observations

**Examples**

```

# data(infercnv_data_example)
# data(infercnv_annots_example)
# data(infercnv_genes_example)

# infercnv_object_example <- infercnv::CreateInfercnvObject(raw_counts_matrix=infercnv_data_example,
#                                                         gene_order_file=infercnv_genes_example,
#                                                         annotations_file=infercnv_annots_example,
#                                                         ref_group_names=c("normal"))

# infercnv_object_example <- infercnv::run(infercnv_object_example,
#                                         cutoff=1,
#                                         out_dir=tempfile(),
#                                         cluster_by_groups=TRUE,
#                                         denoise=TRUE,
#                                         HMM=FALSE,
#                                         num_threads=2,
#                                         no_plot=TRUE)

data(infercnv_object_example)

infercnv_object_example <- infercnv::apply_median_filtering(infercnv_object_example)
# plot result object

```

---

color.palette	<i>Helper function allowing greater control over the steps in a color palette.</i>
---------------	--

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**Description**

Helper function allowing greater control over the steps in a color palette. Source: <http://menugget.blogspot.com/2011/11/defin-color-steps-for-colorramppalette.html#more>

**Usage**

```
color.palette(steps, between = NULL, ...)
```

**Arguments**

steps	Vector of colors to change use in the palette
between	Steps where gradients change
...	Additional arguments of colorRampPalette

**Value**

Color palette

**Examples**

```
color.palette(c("darkblue", "white", "darkred"),
             c(2, 2))
```

---

CreateInfercnvObject *CreateInfercnvObject*

---

**Description**

Creation of an infercnv object. This requires the following inputs: A more detailed description of each input is provided below:

The raw\_counts\_matrix:

```
MGH54_P16_F12 MGH53_P5_C12 MGH54_P12_C10 MGH54_P16_F02 MGH54_P11_C11 ...
DDX11L1 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 WASH7P 0.000000 2.231939 7.186235
5.284944 0.9650009 FAM138A 0.1709991 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 OR4F5 0.000000
0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 OR4F29 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000
...
```

The gene\_order\_file, contains chromosome, start, and stop position for each gene, tab-delimited:

```
chr start stop DDX11L1 chr1 11869 14412 WASH7P chr1 14363 29806 FAM138A chr1 34554
36081 OR4F5 chr1 69091 70008 OR4F29 chr1 367640 368634 OR4F16 chr1 621059 622053 ...
```

The annotations\_file, containing the cell name and the cell type classification, tab-delimited.

```
V1 V2 1 MGH54_P2_C12 Microglia/Macrophage 2 MGH36_P6_F03 Microglia/Macrophage 3
MGH53_P4_H08 Microglia/Macrophage 4 MGH53_P2_E09 Microglia/Macrophage 5 MGH36_P5_E12
Oligodendrocytes (non-malignant) 6 MGH54_P2_H07 Oligodendrocytes (non-malignant) ... 179
93_P9_H03 malignant 180 93_P10_D04 malignant 181 93_P8_G09 malignant 182 93_P10_B10
malignant 183 93_P9_C07 malignant 184 93_P8_A12 malignant ...
```

and the ref\_group\_names vector might look like so: c("Microglia/Macrophage","Oligodendrocytes (non-malignant)")

**Usage**

```
CreateInfercnvObject(
  raw_counts_matrix,
  gene_order_file,
  annotations_file,
  ref_group_names,
  delim = "\t",
  max_cells_per_group = NULL,
  min_max_counts_per_cell = c(100, +Inf),
  chr_exclude = c("chrX", "chrY", "chrM")
)
```



---

<code>filterHighPNormals</code>	<i>filterHighPNormals: Filter the HMM identified CNV's by the CNV's posterior probability of belonging to a normal state.</i>
---------------------------------	---

---

### Description

The following function will filter the HMM identified CNV's by the CNV's posterior probability of belonging to a normal state identified by the function `inferCNVBayesNet()`. Will filter CNV's based on a user desired threshold probability. Any CNV with a probability of being normal above the threshold will be removed.

### Usage

```
filterHighPNormals(MCMC_inferCNV_obj, HMM_states, BayesMaxPNormal, useRaster)
```

### Arguments

<code>MCMC_inferCNV_obj</code>	MCMC inferCNV object.
<code>HMM_states</code>	InferCNV object with HMM states in expression data.
<code>BayesMaxPNormal</code>	Option to filter CNV or cell lines by some probability threshold.
<code>useRaster</code>	Option to use rasterization when plotting

### Value

Returns a list of (`MCMC_inferCNV_obj`, `HMM_states`) With removed CNV's.

### Examples

```
data(mcmc_obj)

mcmc_obj_hmm_states_list <- infercnv::filterHighPNormals( MCMC_inferCNV_obj = mcmc_obj,
                                                         HMM_states           = HMM_states,
                                                         BayesMaxPNormal    = 0.5)
```

---

<code>HMM_states</code>	<i>infercnv object result of the processing of run() in the HMM example, to be used for other examples.</i>
-------------------------	---

---

### Description

infercnv object result of the processing of `run()` in the HMM example, to be used for other examples.



**Usage**

HMM\_states

**Format**

An infercnv object containing HMM predictions

---

infercnv-class	<i>The infercnv Class</i>
----------------	---------------------------

---

**Description**

An infercnv object encapsulates the expression data and gene chromosome ordering information that is leveraged by infercnv for data exploration. The infercnv object is passed among the infercnv data processing and plotting routines.

**Details**

Slots in the infercnv object include:

**Slots**

expr.data <matrix> the count or expression data matrix, manipulated throughout infercnv ops

count.data <matrix> retains the original count data, but shrinks along with expr.data when genes are removed.

gene\_order <data.frame> chromosomal gene order

reference\_grouped\_cell\_indices <list> mapping [['group\_name']] to c(cell column indices) for reference (normal) cells

observation\_grouped\_cell\_indices <list> mapping [['group\_name']] to c(cell column indices) for observation (tumor) cells

tumor\_subclusters <list> stores subclustering of tumors if requested

options <list> stores the options relevant to the analysis in itself (in contrast with options relevant to plotting or paths)

.hspike a hidden infercnv object populated with simulated spiked-in data

---

inferCNVBayesNet	<i>inferCNVBayesNet: Run Bayesian Network Mixture Model To Obtain Posterior Probabilities For HMM Predicted States</i>
------------------	--

---

### Description

Uses Markov Chain Monte Carlo (MCMC) and Gibbs sampling to estimate the posterior probability of being in one of six Copy Number Variation states (states: 0, 0.5, 1, 1.5, 2, 3) for CNV's identified by inferCNV's HMM. Posterior probabilities are found for the entire CNV cluster and each individual cell line in the CNV.

### Usage

```
inferCNVBayesNet(
  file_dir,
  infercnv_obj,
  HMM_states,
  out_dir,
  resume_file_token,
  model_file = NULL,
  CORES = 1,
  postMcmcMethod = NULL,
  plottingProbs = TRUE,
  quietly = TRUE,
  diagnostics = FALSE,
  HMM_type = HMM_type,
  k_obs_groups = k_obs_groups,
  cluster_by_groups = cluster_by_groups,
  reassignCNVs = TRUE,
  no_plot = no_plot,
  useRaster
)
```

### Arguments

file_dir	Location of the directory of the inferCNV outputs.
infercnv_obj	InferCNV object.
HMM_states	InferCNV object with HMM states in expression data.
out_dir	(string) Path to where the output file should be saved to.
resume_file_token	(string) String token that contains some info on settings used to name files.
model_file	Path to the BUGS Model file.
CORES	Option to run parallel by specifying the number of cores to be used. (Default: 1)
postMcmcMethod	What actions to take after finishing the MCMC.
plottingProbs	Option for adding plots of Cell and CNV probabilities. (Default: TRUE)



```
CORES           = 2,  
plottingProbs  = FALSE,  
diagnostics    = FALSE,  
HMM_type       = 'i6',  
k_obs_groups   = 1,  
cluster_by_groups = FALSE,  
reassignCNVs  = FALSE,  
no_plot        = TRUE)
```

---

infercnv\_annots\_example

*Generated classification for 10 normal cells and 10 tumor cells.*

---

### **Description**

Generated classification for 10 normal cells and 10 tumor cells.

### **Usage**

```
infercnv_annots_example
```

### **Format**

A data frame with 20 rows (cells) and 1 columns (classification)

---

infercnv\_data\_example *Generated SmartSeq2 expression data with 10 normal cells and 10 tumor cells. This is only to demonstrate how to use methods, not actual data to be used in an analysis.*

---

### **Description**

Generated SmartSeq2 expression data with 10 normal cells and 10 tumor cells. This is only to demonstrate how to use methods, not actual data to be used in an analysis.

### **Usage**

```
infercnv_data_example
```

### **Format**

A data frame with 8252 rows (genes) and 20 columns (cells)

---

`infercnv_genes_example`

*Downsampled gene coordinates file from GrCh37*

---

**Description**

Downsampled gene coordinates file from GrCh37

**Usage**

`infercnv_genes_example`

**Format**

A data frame with 10338 rows (genes) and 3 columns (chr, start, end)

---

`infercnv_object_example`

*infercnv object result of the processing of run() in the example, to be used for other examples.*

---

**Description**

infercnv object result of the processing of run() in the example, to be used for other examples.

**Usage**

`infercnv_object_example`

**Format**

An infercnv object

---

MCMC\_inferCNV-class     *MCMC\_inferCNV class*

---

### Description

Uses Markov Chain Monte Carlo (MCMC) and Gibbs sampling to estimate the posterior probability of being in one of six Copy Number Variation states (states: 0, 0.5, 1, 1.5, 2, 3) for CNV's identified by inferCNV's HMM. Posterior probabilities are found for the entire CNV cluster and each individual cell line in the CNV.

### Slots

bugs\_model BUGS model.  
 sig fitted values for cell lines, 1/standard deviation to be used for determining the distribution of each cell line  
 mu Mean values to be used for determining the distribution of each cell line  
 group\_id ID's given to the cell clusters.  
 cell\_gene List containing the Cells and Genes that make up each CNV.  
 cnv\_probabilities Probabilities of each CNV belonging to a particular state from 0 (least likely) to 1 (most likely).  
 cell\_probabilities Probabilities of each cell being in a particular state, from 0 (least likely) to 1 (most likely).  
 args Input arguments given by the user  
 cnv\_regions ID for each CNV found by the HMM

---

mcmc\_obj     *infercnv object result of the processing of inferCNVBayesNet in the example, to be used for other examples.*

---

### Description

infercnv object result of the processing of inferCNVBayesNet in the example, to be used for other examples.

### Usage

mcmc\_obj

### Format

An infercnv object containing posterior probability of CNV states

---

plot_cnv	<i>Plot the matrix as a heatmap, with cells as rows and genes as columns, ordered according to chromosome</i>
----------	---

---

## Description

Formats the data and sends it for plotting.

## Usage

```
plot_cnv(  
  infercnv_obj,  
  out_dir = ".",  
  title = "inferCNV",  
  obs_title = "Observations (Cells)",  
  ref_title = "References (Cells)",  
  cluster_by_groups = TRUE,  
  cluster_references = TRUE,  
  plot_chr_scale = FALSE,  
  chr_lengths = NULL,  
  k_obs_groups = 1,  
  contig_cex = 1,  
  x.center = mean(infercnv_obj@expr.data),  
  x.range = "auto",  
  hclust_method = "ward.D",  
  custom_color_pal = NULL,  
  color_safe_pal = FALSE,  
  output_filename = "infercnv",  
  output_format = "png",  
  png_res = 300,  
  dynamic_resize = 0,  
  ref_contig = NULL,  
  write_expr_matrix = FALSE,  
  write_phylo = FALSE,  
  useRaster = TRUE  
)
```

## Arguments

infercnv_obj	infercnv object
out_dir	Directory in which to save pdf and other output.
title	Plot title.
obs_title	Title for the observations matrix.
ref_title	Title for the reference matrix.

cluster_by_groups	Whether to cluster observations by their annotations or not. Using this ignores k_obs_groups.
cluster_references	Whether to cluster references within their annotations or not. (dendrogram not displayed)
plot_chr_scale	Whether to scale the chromosome width on the heatmap based on their actual size rather than just the number of expressed genes.
chr_lengths	A named list of chromosomes lengths to use when plot_chr_scale=TRUE, or else chromosome size is assumed to be the last chromosome's stop position + 10k bp
k_obs_groups	Number of groups to break observation into.
contig_cex	Contig text size.
x.center	Value on which to center expression.
x.range	vector containing the extreme values in the heatmap (ie. c(-3,4) )
hclust_method	Clustering method to use for hclust.
custom_color_pal	Specify a custom set of colors for the heatmap. Has to be in the shape color.palette(c("darkblue", "white", "darkred"), c(2, 2))
color_safe_pal	Logical indication of using a color blindness safe palette.
output_filename	Filename to save the figure to.
output_format	format for heatmap image file (default: 'png'), options('png', 'pdf', NA) If set to NA, will print graphics natively
png_res	Resolution for png output.
dynamic_resize	Factor ( $\geq 0$ ) by which to scale the dynamic resize of the observation heatmap and the overall plot based on how many cells there are. Default is 0, which disables the scaling. Try 1 first if you want to enable.
ref_contig	If given, will focus cluster on only genes in this contig.
write_expr_matrix	Includes writing a matrix file containing the expression data that is plotted in the heatmap.
write_phylo	Write newick strings of the dendrograms displayed on the left side of the heatmap to file.
useRaster	Whether to use rasterization for drawing heatmap. Only disable if it produces an error as it is much faster than not using it.

### Value

A list of all relevant settings used for the plotting to be able to reuse them in another plot call while keeping consistent plotting settings, most importantly x.range.



**Examples**

```

# data(infercnv_data_example)
# data(infercnv_annots_example)
# data(infercnv_genes_example)

# infercnv_object_example <- infercnv::CreateInfercnvObject(raw_counts_matrix=infercnv_data_example,
#                                                            gene_order_file=infercnv_genes_example,
#                                                            annotations_file=infercnv_annots_example,
#                                                            ref_group_names=c("normal"))

# infercnv_object_example <- infercnv::run(infercnv_object_example,
#                                          cutoff=1,
#                                          out_dir=tempfile(),
#                                          cluster_by_groups=TRUE,
#                                          denoise=TRUE,
#                                          HMM=FALSE,
#                                          num_threads=2,
#                                          no_plot=TRUE)

data(infercnv_object_example)

plot_cnv(infercnv_object_example,
         out_dir=tempfile(),
         obs_title="Observations (Cells)",
         ref_title="References (Cells)",
         cluster_by_groups=TRUE,
         x.center=1,
         x.range="auto",
         hclust_method='ward.D',
         color_safe_pal=FALSE,
         output_filename="infercnv",
         output_format="png",
         png_res=300,
         dynamic_resize=0
        )

```

---

plot\_per\_group

*plot\_per\_group*


---

**Description**

Takes an infercnv object and subdivides it into one object per group of cells to allow plotting of each group on a separate plot. If references are selected, they will appear on the observation heatmap area as it is larger.

**Usage**

```
plot_per_group(
```

```

infercnv_obj,
on_references = TRUE,
on_observations = TRUE,
sample = FALSE,
n_cells = 1000,
every_n = NULL,
above_m = 1000,
k_obs_groups = 1,
base_filename = "infercnv_per_group",
output_format = "png",
write_expr_matrix = TRUE,
save_objects = FALSE,
png_res = 300,
dynamic_resize = 0,
useRaster = TRUE,
out_dir
)

```

### Arguments

infercnv_obj	infercnv_object
on_references	boolean (default=TRUE), plot references (normal cells).
on_observations	boolean (default=TRUE), plot observations data (tumor cells).
sample	Whether unique groups of cells should be sampled from or not. (see other parameters for how sampling is done) (Default: FALSE)
n_cells	Number of cells that should be sampled per group if sampling is enabled (default = 1000) .
every_n	Sample 1 cell every_n cells for each group that has above_m cells, if sampling is enabled. If subclusters are defined, this will make sure that at least one cell per subcluster is sampled. Requires above_m to be set to work, overriding n_cells parameter. (Default: NULL)
above_m	Sample only groups that have at least above_m cells if sampling is enabled. (default: 1000) Does not require every_n to be set.
k_obs_groups	Number of groups to break each group in with cutree (in the color bars on the left side of the plot only). (Default: 1)
base_filename	Base prefix for the output files names. Will be followed by OBS/REF to indicate the type of the group, and the group name. (Default: "infercnv_per_group")
output_format	Output format for the figure. Choose between "png", "pdf" and NA. NA means to only write the text outputs without generating the figure itself. (default: "png")
write_expr_matrix	Includes writing a matrix file containing the expression data that is plotted in the heatmap. (default: FALSE)
save_objects	Whether to save the infercnv objects generated for each group as RDS. (default: FALSE)

png_res	Resolution for png output. (Default: 300)
dynamic_resize	Factor ( $\geq 0$ ) by which to scale the dynamic resize of the observation heatmap and the overall plot based on how many cells there are. Default is 0, which disables the scaling. Try 1 first if you want to enable. (Default: 0)
useRaster	Whether to use rasterization for drawing heatmap. Only disable if it produces an error as it is much faster than not using it.
out_dir	Directory in which to save plots and other outputs.

**Value**

void

**Examples**

```
# data(infercnv_data_example)
# data(infercnv_annots_example)
# data(infercnv_genes_example)

# infercnv_object_example <- infercnv::CreateInfercnvObject(raw_counts_matrix=infercnv_data_example,
#                                                         gene_order_file=infercnv_genes_example,
#                                                         annotations_file=infercnv_annots_example,
#                                                         ref_group_names=c("normal"))

# infercnv_object_example <- infercnv::run(infercnv_object_example,
#                                         cutoff=1,
#                                         out_dir=tempfile(),
#                                         cluster_by_groups=TRUE,
#                                         denoise=TRUE,
#                                         HMM=FALSE,
#                                         num_threads=2,
#                                         no_plot=TRUE)

data(infercnv_object_example)

infercnv::plot_per_group(infercnv_object_example, out_dir=tempfile())
```

---

plot_subclusters	<i>Plot a heatmap of the data in the infercnv object with the subclusters being displayed as annotations.</i>
------------------	---

---

**Description**

Formats the data and sends it for plotting.

**Usage**

```
plot_subclusters(  
  infercnv_obj,  
  out_dir,  
  output_filename = "subcluster_as_annotations"  
)
```

**Arguments**

infercnv_obj	infercnv object
out_dir	Directory in which to output.
output_filename	Filename to save the figure to.

**Value**

infercnv\_obj the modified infercnv object that was plotted where subclusters are assigned as annotation groups

**Examples**

```
# data(infercnv_data_example)  
# data(infercnv_annots_example)  
# data(infercnv_genes_example)  
  
# infercnv_object_example <- infercnv::CreateInfercnvObject(raw_counts_matrix=infercnv_data_example,  
#                                                         gene_order_file=infercnv_genes_example,  
#                                                         annotations_file=infercnv_annots_example,  
#                                                         ref_group_names=c("normal"))  
  
# infercnv_object_example <- infercnv::run(infercnv_object_example,  
#                                         cutoff=1,  
#                                         out_dir=tempfile(),  
#                                         cluster_by_groups=TRUE,  
#                                         denoise=TRUE,  
#                                         HMM=FALSE,  
#                                         num_threads=2,  
#                                         no_plot=TRUE)  
  
data(infercnv_object_example)  
  
plot_subclusters(infercnv_object_example,  
                 out_dir=tempfile(),  
                 output_filename="subclusters_as_annotations"  
)
```

---

run	<i>run()</i> : Invokes a routine inferCNV analysis to Infer CNV changes given a matrix of RNASeq counts.
-----	--

---

### Description

Function doing the actual analysis before calling the plotting functions.

### Usage

```
run(  
  infercnv_obj,  
  cutoff = 1,  
  min_cells_per_gene = 3,  
  out_dir = NULL,  
  window_length = 101,  
  smooth_method = c("pyramidal", "runmeans", "coordinates"),  
  num_ref_groups = NULL,  
  ref_subtract_use_mean_bounds = TRUE,  
  cluster_by_groups = TRUE,  
  cluster_references = TRUE,  
  k_obs_groups = 1,  
  hclust_method = "ward.D2",  
  max_centered_threshold = 3,  
  scale_data = FALSE,  
  HMM = FALSE,  
  HMM_transition_prob = 1e-06,  
  HMM_report_by = c("subcluster", "consensus", "cell"),  
  HMM_type = c("i6", "i3"),  
  HMM_i3_pval = 0.05,  
  HMM_i3_use_KS = FALSE,  
  BayesMaxPNormal = 0.5,  
  sim_method = "meanvar",  
  sim_foreground = FALSE,  
  reassignCNVs = TRUE,  
  analysis_mode = c("subclusters", "samples", "cells"),  
  tumor_subcluster_partition_method = c("leiden", "random_trees", "qnorm", "pheight",  
    "qgamma", "shc"),  
  tumor_subcluster_pval = 0.1,  
  k_nn = 20,  
  leiden_method = c("PCA", "simple"),  
  leiden_function = c("CPM", "modularity"),  
  leiden_resolution = "auto",  
  leiden_method_per_chr = c("simple", "PCA"),  
  leiden_function_per_chr = c("modularity", "CPM"),  
  leiden_resolution_per_chr = 1,  
  per_chr_hmm_subclusters = FALSE,
```

```

per_chr_hmm_subclusters_references = FALSE,
z_score_filter = 0.8,
denoise = FALSE,
noise_filter = NA,
sd_amplifier = 1.5,
noise_logistic = FALSE,
outlier_method_bound = "average_bound",
outlier_lower_bound = NA,
outlier_upper_bound = NA,
final_scale_limits = NULL,
final_center_val = NULL,
debug = FALSE,
num_threads = 4,
plot_steps = FALSE,
inspect_subclusters = TRUE,
resume_mode = TRUE,
png_res = 300,
plot_probabilities = TRUE,
save_rds = TRUE,
save_final_rds = TRUE,
diagnostics = FALSE,
remove_genes_at_chr_ends = FALSE,
prune_outliers = FALSE,
mask_nonDE_genes = FALSE,
mask_nonDE_pval = 0.05,
test.use = "wilcoxon",
require_DE_all_normals = "any",
hspike_aggregate_normals = FALSE,
no_plot = FALSE,
no_prelim_plot = FALSE,
write_expr_matrix = FALSE,
write_phylo = FALSE,
output_format = "png",
plot_chr_scale = FALSE,
chr_lengths = NULL,
useRaster = TRUE,
up_to_step = 100
)

```

### Arguments

<code>infercnv_obj</code>	An infercnv object populated with raw count data
<code>cutoff</code>	Cut-off for the min average read counts per gene among reference cells. (default: 1)
<code>min_cells_per_gene</code>	minimum number of reference cells requiring expression measurements to include the corresponding gene. default: 3
<code>out_dir</code>	path to directory to deposit outputs (default: NULL, required to provide non

```

NULL)
## Smoothing params
window_length Length of the window for the moving average (smoothing). Should be an odd
integer. (default: 101)#'
smooth_method Method to use for smoothing: c(runmeans,pyramidal,coordinates) default: pyra-
midinal
#####
num_ref_groups The number of reference groups or a list of indices for each group of reference
indices in relation to reference_obs. (default: NULL)
ref_subtract_use_mean_bounds
Determine means separately for each ref group, then remove intensities within
bounds of means (default: TRUE) Otherwise, uses mean of the means across
groups.
#####
cluster_by_groups
If observations are defined according to groups (ie. patients), each group of cells
will be clustered separately. (default=FALSE, instead will use k_obs_groups
setting)
cluster_references
Whether to cluster references within their annotations or not. (dendrogram not
displayed) (default: TRUE)
k_obs_groups Number of groups in which to break the observations. (default: 1)
hclust_method Method used for hierarchical clustering of cells. Valid choices are: "ward.D",
"ward.D2", "single", "complete", "average", "mcquitty", "median", "centroid".
default("ward.D2")
max_centered_threshold
The maximum value a value can have after centering. Also sets a lower bound
of -1 * this value. (default: 3), can set to a numeric value or "auto" to bound by
the mean bounds across cells. Set to NA to turn off.
scale_data perform Z-scaling of logtransformed data (default: FALSE). This may be turned
on if you have very different kinds of data for your normal and tumor samples.
For example, you need to use GTEx representative normal expression profiles
rather than being able to leverage normal single cell data that goes with your
experiment.
#####
## Downstream Analyses (HMM or non-DE-masking) based on tumor subclus-
ters
HMM when set to True, runs HMM to predict CNV level (default: FALSE)
HMM_transition_prob
transition probability in HMM (default: 1e-6)
HMM_report_by cell, consensus, subcluster (default: subcluster) Note, reporting is performed en-
tirely separately from the HMM prediction. So, you can predict on subclusters,
but get per-cell level reporting (more voluminous output).

```

HMM\_type HMM model type. Options: (i6 or i3): i6: infercnv 6-state model (0, 0.5, 1, 1.5, 2, >2) where state emissions are calibrated based on simulated CNV levels. i3: infercnv 3-state model (del, neutral, amp) configured based on normal cells and HMM\_i3\_pval

HMM\_i3\_pval p-value for HMM i3 state overlap (default: 0.05)

HMM\_i3\_use\_KS boolean: use the KS test statistic to estimate mean of amp/del distributions (ala HoneyBadger). (default=TRUE)  
## Filtering low-conf HMM preds via BayesNet P(Normal)

BayesMaxPNormal maximum P(Normal) allowed for a CNV prediction according to BayesNet. (default=0.5, note zero turns it off)

sim\_method method for calibrating CNV levels in the i6 HMM (default: 'meanvar')

sim\_foreground don't use... for debugging, developer option.

reassignCNVs (boolean) Given the CNV associated probability of belonging to each possible state, reassign the state assignments made by the HMM to the state that has the highest probability. (default: TRUE)  
##### ## Tumor subclustering

analysis\_mode options(samples|subclusters|cells), Grouping level for image filtering or HMM predictions. default: samples (fastest, but subclusters is ideal)

tumor\_subcluster\_partition\_method method for defining tumor subclusters. Options('leiden', 'random\_trees', 'qnorm')  
leiden: Runs a nearest neighbor search, where communities are then partitioned with the Leiden algorithm. random\_trees: Slow, uses permutation statistics w/ tree construction. qnorm: defines tree height based on the quantile defined by the tumor\_subcluster\_pval

tumor\_subcluster\_pval max p-value for defining a significant tumor subcluster (default: 0.1)

k\_nn number k of nearest neighbors to search for when using the Leiden partition method for subclustering (default: 20)

leiden\_method Method used to generate the graph on which the Leiden algorithm is applied, one of "PCA" or "simple". (default: "PCA")

leiden\_function Whether to use the Constant Potts Model (CPM) or modularity in igraph. Must be either "CPM" or "modularity". (default: "CPM")

leiden\_resolution resolution parameter for the Leiden algorithm using the CPM quality score (default: auto)

leiden\_method\_per\_chr Method used to generate the graph on which the Leiden algorithm is applied for the per chromosome subclustering, one of "PCA" or "simple". (default: "simple")

leiden\_function\_per\_chr Whether to use the Constant Potts Model (CPM) or modularity in igraph for the per chromosome subclustering. Must be either "CPM" or "modularity". (default: "modularity")



**leiden\_resolution\_per\_chr**  
 resolution parameter for the Leiden algorithm for the per chromosome subclustering (default: 1)

**per\_chr\_hmm\_subclusters**  
 Run subclustering per chromosome over all cells combined to run the HMM on those subclusters instead. Only applicable when using Leiden subclustering. This should provide enough definition in the predictions while avoiding subclusters that are too small thus providing less evidence to work with. (default: FALSE)

**per\_chr\_hmm\_subclusters\_references**  
 Whether the per chromosome subclustering should also be done on references, which should not have as much variation as observations. (default = FALSE)

**z\_score\_filter** Z-score used as a threshold to filter genes used for subclustering. Applied based on reference genes to automatically ignore genes with high expression variability such as MHC genes. (default: 0.8)

##### ## de-noising parameters #####

**denoise** If True, turns on denoising according to options below

**noise\_filter** Values +/- from the reference cell mean will be set to zero (whitening effect) default(NA, instead will use sd\_amplifier below.

**sd\_amplifier** Noise is defined as mean(reference\_cells) +/- sdev(reference\_cells) \* sd\_amplifier default: 1.5

**noise\_logistic** use the noise\_filter or sd\_amplifier based threshold (whichever is invoked) as the midpoint in a logistic model for downscaling values close to the mean. (default: FALSE)

##### ## Outlier pruning

**outlier\_method\_bound**  
 Method to use for bounding outlier values. (default: "average\_bound") Will preferentially use outlier\_lower\_bound and outlier\_upper\_bound if set.

**outlier\_lower\_bound**  
 Outliers below this lower bound will be set to this value.

**outlier\_upper\_bound**  
 Outliers above this upper bound will be set to this value.

##### ## Misc options

**final\_scale\_limits**  
 The scale limits for the final heatmap output by the run() method. Default "auto". Alt, c(low,high)

**final\_center\_val**  
 Center value for final heatmap output by the run() method.

**debug** If true, output debug level logging.

**num\_threads** (int) number of threads for parallel steps (default: 4)

**plot\_steps** If true, saves infercnv objects and plots data at the intermediate steps.

**inspect\_subclusters**  
 If true, plot subclusters as annotations after the subclustering step to easily see if the subclustering options are good. (default = TRUE)

```

resume_mode    leverage pre-computed and stored infercnv objects where possible. (default=TRUE)
png_res        Resolution for png output.
plot_probabilities
                option to plot posterior probabilities (default: TRUE)
save_rds        Whether to save the current step object results as an .rds file (default: TRUE)
save_final_rds Whether to save the final object results as an .rds file (default: TRUE)
diagnostics    option to create diagnostic plots after running the Bayesian model (default:
                FALSE)
                ##### ## Experimental options
remove_genes_at_chr_ends
                experimental option: If true, removes the window_length/2 genes at both ends
                of the chromosome.
prune_outliers Define outliers loosely as those that exceed the mean boundaries among all cells.
                These are set to the bounds.
                ## experimental opts involving DE analysis
mask_nonDE_genes
                If true, sets genes not significantly differentially expressed between tumor/normal
                to the mean value for the complete data set (default: 0.05)
mask_nonDE_pval
                p-value threshold for defining statistically significant DE genes between tu-
                mor/normal
test.use        statistical test to use. (default: "wilcoxon") alternatives include 'perm' or 't'
require_DE_all_normals
                If mask_nonDE_genes is set, those genes will be masked only if they are are
                found as DE according to test.use and mask_nonDE_pval in each of the com-
                parisons to normal cells options: "any", "most", "all" (default: "any")
                other experimental opts
hspike_aggregate_normals
                instead of trying to model the different normal groupings individually, just merge
                them in the hspike.
no_plot        don't make any of the images. Instead, generate all non-image outputs as part
                of the run. (default: FALSE)
no_prelim_plot don't make the preliminary infercnv image (default: FALSE)
write_expr_matrix
                Whether to write text files with the content of matrices when generating plots
                (default: FALSE)
write_phylo    Whether to write newick strings of the dendrograms displayed on the left side
                of the heatmap to file (default: FALSE)
output_format  Output format for the figure. Choose between "png", "pdf" and NA. NA means
                to only write the text outputs without generating the figure itself. (default:
                "png")
plot_chr_scale Whether to scale the chromosome width on the heatmap based on their actual size
                rather than just the number of expressed genes.

```

chr_lengths	A named list of chromosomes lengths to use when plot_chr_scale=TRUE, or else chromosome size is assumed to be the last chromosome's stop position + 10k bp
useRaster	Whether to use rasterization for drawing heatmap. Only disable if it produces an error as it is much faster than not using it. (default: TRUE)
up_to_step	run() only up to this exact step number (default: 100 » 23 steps currently in the process)

**Value**

infercnv\_obj containing filtered and transformed data

**Examples**

```
data(infercnv_data_example)
data(infercnv_annots_example)
data(infercnv_genes_example)
```

```
infercnv_object_example <- infercnv::CreateInfercnvObject(raw_counts_matrix=infercnv_data_example,
                                                         gene_order_file=infercnv_genes_example,
                                                         annotations_file=infercnv_annots_example,
                                                         ref_group_names=c("normal"))
```

```
infercnv_object_example <- infercnv::run(infercnv_object_example,
                                         cutoff=1,
                                         out_dir=tempfile(),
                                         cluster_by_groups=TRUE,
                                         denoise=TRUE,
                                         HMM=FALSE,
                                         num_threads=2,
                                         analysis_mode="samples",
                                         no_plot=TRUE)
```

---

sample\_object

*sample\_object*

---

**Description**

Apply sampling on an infercnv object to reduce the number of cells in it and allow faster plotting or have all groups take up the same height on the heatmap

**Usage**

```
sample_object(
  infercnv_obj,
  n_cells = 100,
  every_n = NULL,
```

```

    above_m = NULL,
    on_references = TRUE,
    on_observations = TRUE
  )

```

### Arguments

infercnv_obj	infercnv_object
n_cells	Number of cells that should be sampled per group (default = 100).
every_n	Sample 1 cell every_n cells for each group. If subclusters are defined, this will make sure that at least one cell per subcluster is sampled. Requires above_m to be set to work, overriding n_cells parameter.
above_m	Sample groups that have at least above_m cells. Requires every_n to be set to work, overriding n_cells parameter
on_references	boolean (default=TRUE), sample references (normal cells).
on_observations	boolean (default=TRUE), sample observations data (tumor cells).

### Value

sampld infercnv\_obj

### Examples

```

# data(infercnv_data_example)
# data(infercnv_annots_example)
# data(infercnv_genes_example)

# infercnv_object_example <- infercnv::CreateInfercnvObject(raw_counts_matrix=infercnv_data_example,
#                                                         gene_order_file=infercnv_genes_example,
#                                                         annotations_file=infercnv_annots_example,
#                                                         ref_group_names=c("normal"))

# infercnv_object_example <- infercnv::run(infercnv_object_example,
#                                         cutoff=1,
#                                         out_dir=tempfile(),
#                                         cluster_by_groups=TRUE,
#                                         denoise=TRUE,
#                                         HMM=FALSE,
#                                         num_threads=2,
#                                         no_plot=TRUE)

data(infercnv_object_example)

infercnv_object_example <- infercnv::sample_object(infercnv_object_example, n_cells=5)
# plot result object

```

---

validate\_infercnv\_obj *validate\_infercnv\_obj()*

---

**Description**

validate an infercnv\_obj ensures that order of genes in the @gene\_order slot match up perfectly with the gene rows in the @expr.data matrix. Otherwise, throws an error and stops execution.

**Usage**

```
validate_infercnv_obj(infercnv_obj)
```

**Arguments**

infercnv\_obj    infercnv\_object

**Value**

none

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