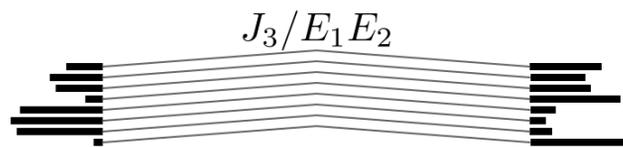


### Intron retention



Exclusion junction supporting reads



Inclusion intron flanking region supporting reads

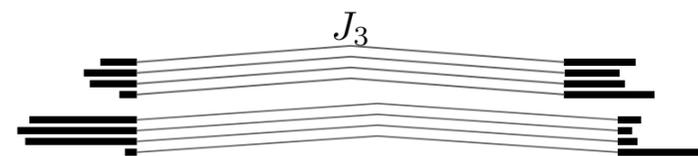


$$PIR_{ir} = \frac{J_1 + J_2}{J_1 + J_2 + 2 \times J_3}$$

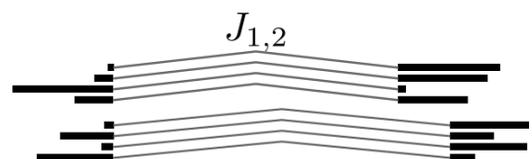
### Alt. 5' splicing site



Exclusion junction supporting reads



5' alternative splicing site junction supporting reads

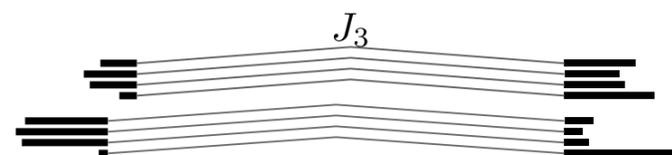


$$PSI_{alt.ss} = \frac{J_{1,2}}{J_{1,2} + J_3}$$

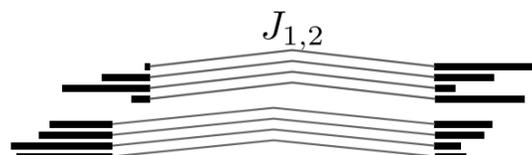
### Alt. 3' splicing site



Exclusion junction supporting reads



3' alternative splicing site junction supporting reads

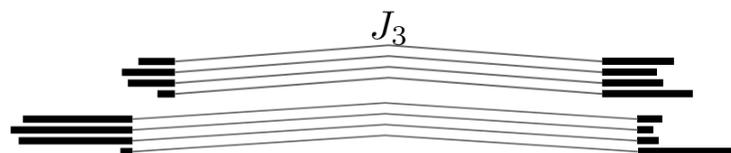


$$PSI_{alt.ss} = \frac{J_{1,2}}{J_{1,2} + J_3}$$

### Exon skipping



Exclusion junction supporting reads



Inclusion junctions supporting reads



$$PSI_{ES} = \frac{J_1 + J_2}{J_1 + J_2 + 2 \times J_3}$$