Package 'cBioPortalData'

October 14, 2021

Title Exposes and makes available data from the cBioPortal web
resources

Version 2.4.10

Description The cBioPortalData package takes compressed resources
from repositories such as cBioPortal and assembles a MultiAssayExperiment
object with Bioconductor classes.

Depends R (>= 4.0.0), AnVIL, MultiAssayExperiment

Imports BiocFileCache (>= 1.5.3), digest, dplyr, GenomeInfoDb,
GenomicRanges, httr, IRanges, methods, readr, RaggedExperiment,
RTCGAToolbox (>= 2.19.7), S4Vectors, SummarizedExperiment,
stats, tibble, tidyr, TCGAutils (>= 1.9.4), utils

Suggests BiocStyle, knitr, survival, survminer, rmarkdown, testthat

License AGPL-3

Encoding UTF-8

LazyData true

VignetteBuilder knitr

BugReports https://github.com/waldronlab/cBioPortalData/issues

biocViews Software, Infrastructure, ThirdPartyClient

RoxygenNote 7.1.1

Collate 'utils.R' 'cBioDataPack.R' 'cBioPortal.R'
'cBioPortalData-pkg.R' 'cBioPortalData.R' 'cache.R' 'data.R'

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R topics documented:

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cBioCache   *Manage cache / download directories for study data*

Description

Managing data downloads is important to save disk space and re-downloading data files. This can be done effortlessly via the integrated BiocFileCache system.

Usage

```
cBioCache(...)

setCache(
  directory = tools::R_user_dir("cBioPortalData", "cache"),
  verbose = TRUE,
  ask = interactive()
)

removePackCache(cancer_study_id, dry.run = TRUE)

removeDataCache(
  api,
  studyId = NA_character_,
  genePanelId = NA_character_,
  genes = NA_character_,
  molecularProfileIds = NULL,
  sampleListId = NULL,
  sampleIds = NULL,
  by = c("entrezGeneId", "hugoGeneSymbol"),
  dry.run = TRUE,
  ...
)
```

Arguments

`...`	For `cBioCache`, arguments passed to `setCache`
`directory`	The file location where the cache is located. Once set future downloads will go to this folder.
`verbose`	Whether to print descriptive messages
`ask`	logical (default TRUE when interactive session) Confirm the file location of the cache directory
`cancer_study_id`	A single string from `studiesTable` associated with a study tarball
`dry.run`	logical Whether or not to remove cache files (default TRUE).
`api`	An API object of class 'cBioPortal' from the 'cBioPortal' function
`studyId`	character(1) Indicates the "studyId" as taken from 'getStudies'
`genePanelId`	character(1) Identifies the gene panel, as obtained from the 'genePanels' function
`genes`	character() Either Entrez gene identifiers or Hugo gene symbols. When included, the 'by' argument indicates the type of identifier provided and 'genePanelId' is ignored. Preference is given to Entrez IDs due to faster query responses.
`molecularProfileIds`	character() A vector of molecular profile IDs
`sampleListId`	character(1) A sample list identifier as obtained from 'sampleLists()``
`sampleIds`	character() Sample identifiers
`by`	character(1) Either 'entrezGeneId' or 'hugoGeneSymbol' for row metadata (default: 'entrezGeneId')

Value

cBioCache: The path to the cache location

cBioCache

Get the directory location of the cache. It will prompt the user to create a cache if not already created. A specific directory can be used via `setCache`.

setCache

Specify the directory location of the data cache. By default, it will go to the user directory as given by:

```
tools::R_user_dir("cBioPortalData", "cache")
```

removePackCache

Some files may become corrupt when downloading, this function allows the user to delete the tarball associated with a `cancer_study_id` in the cache. This only works for the `cBioDataPack` function. To remove the entire `cBioPortalData` cache, run `unlink("~/.cache/cBioPortalData")`.

Examples

```
cBioCache()

removePackCache("acc_tcga", dry.run = TRUE)


cbio <- cBioPortal()

cBioPortalData(
    cbio, by = "hugoGeneSymbol",
    studyId = "acc_tcga",
    genePanelId = "AmpliSeq",
    molecularProfileIds =
        c("acc_tcga_rppa", "acc_tcga_linear_CNA", "acc_tcga_mutations")
)

removeDataCache(
    cbio, by = "hugoGeneSymbol",
    studyId = "acc_tcga",
    genePanelId = "AmpliSeq",
    molecularProfileIds =
        c("acc_tcga_rppa", "acc_tcga_linear_CNA", "acc_tcga_mutations"),
    dry.run = TRUE
)
```

---

cBioDataPack   *Obtain pre-packaged data from cBioPortal and represent as a Multi-AssayExperiment object*

Description

The cBioDataPack function allows the user to download and process cancer study datasets found in MSKCC's cBioPortal. Output datasets use the [MultiAssayExperiment](#) data representation to faciliate analysis and data management operations.

Usage

```
cBioDataPack(
  cancer_study_id,
  use_cache = TRUE,
  names.field = c("Hugo_Symbol", "Entrez_Gene_Id", "Gene"),
  cleanup = TRUE,
  ask = TRUE
)
```

Arguments

cancer_study_id

        character(1) The study identifier from cBioPortal as in `https://cbioportal.org/webAPI`

use_cache   logical(1) (default TRUE) create the default cache location and use it to track downloaded data. If data found in the cache, data will not be re-downloaded. A path can also be provided to data cache location.

names.field   A character vector of possible column names for the column that is used to label ranges from a mutations or copy number file.

cleanup   logical(1) whether to delete the `untar`-red contents from the `exdir` folder (default TRUE)

ask   A logical vector of length one indicating whether to prompt the the user before downloading and loading study `MultiAssayExperiment`. If TRUE, the user will be prompted to continue for studies that are not currently building as `MultiAssayExperiment` based on previous testing (in a non-interactive session, no data will be downloaded and built unless `ask = FALSE`).

Details

The list of datasets can be found in the `studiesTable` dataset by doing `data("studiesTable")`. Some datasets may not be available for download and are not guaranteed to be represented as MultiAssayExperiment data objects. After taking a random sample of 100 (using `set.seed(1234)`), we were able to succesfully represent about 76 percent of the study identifiers as MultiAssayExperiment objects. Please refer to the #' website for the full list of available datasets. Users who would like to prioritize particular datasets should open GitHub issues at the URL in the `DESCRIPTION` file. For a more fine-grained approach to downloading data from the cBioPortal API, refer to the `cBioPortalData` function.

Value

A MultiAssayExperiment object

cBio_URL

The `cBioDataPack` function accesses data from the `cBio_URL` option. By default, it points to an Amazon S3 bucket location. Previously, it pointed to 'http://download.cbioportal.org'. This recent change (> 2.1.17) should provide faster and more reliable downloads for all users. See the URL using `cBioPortalData:::.url_location`. This can be changed if there are mirrors that host this data by setting the `cBio_URL` option with `getOption("cBio_URL","https://some.url.com/")` before running the function.

Author(s)

Levi Waldron, Marcel R., Ino dB.

See Also

`https://www.cbioportal.org/datasets`, cBioPortalData

Examples

```
data(studiesTable)

head(studiesTable[["cancer_study_id"]])

# ask=FALSE for non-interactive use
mae <- cBioDataPack("acc_tcga", ask = FALSE)
```

---

cBioPortal   *The R interface to the cBioPortal API Data Service*

Description

This section of the documentation lists the functions that allow users to access the cBioPortal API. The main representation of the API can be obtained from the 'cBioPortal' function. The supporting functions listed here give access to specific parts of the API and allow the user to explore the API with individual calls. Many of the functions here are listed for documentation purposes and are recommended for advanced usage only. Users should only need to use the 'cBioPortalData' main function to obtain data.

Usage

```
cBioPortal(
  hostname = "www.cbioportal.org",
  protocol = "https",
  api. = "/api/api-docs"
)

getStudies(api)

clinicalData(api, studyId = NA_character_)

molecularProfiles(
  api,
  studyId = NA_character_,
  projection = c("SUMMARY", "ID", "DETAILED", "META")
)

mutationData(
  api,
  molecularProfileIds = NA_character_,
  entrezGeneIds = NULL,
  sampleIds = NULL
)

molecularData(
```

```
  api,
  molecularProfileIds = NA_character_,
  entrezGeneIds = NULL,
  sampleIds = NULL
)

searchOps(api, keyword)

geneTable(api, pageSize = 1000, pageNumber = 0, ...)

samplesInSampleLists(api, sampleListIds = NA_character_)

sampleLists(api, studyId = NA_character_)

allSamples(api, studyId = NA_character_)

genePanels(api)

getGenePanel(api, genePanelId = NA_character_)

genePanelMolecular(
  api,
  molecularProfileId = NA_character_,
  sampleListId = NULL,
  sampleIds = NULL
)

getGenePanelMolecular(api, molecularProfileIds = NA_character_, sampleIds)

getSampleInfo(
  api,
  studyId = NA_character_,
  sampleListIds = NULL,
  projection = c("SUMMARY", "ID", "DETAILED", "META")
)

getDataByGenePanel(
  api,
  studyId = NA_character_,
  genePanelId = NA_character_,
  molecularProfileIds = NULL,
  sampleListId = NULL,
  sampleIds = NULL
)

getDataByGenes(
  api,
  studyId = NA_character_,
```

```
        genes = NA_character_,
        genePanelId = NA_character_,
        by = c("entrezGeneId", "hugoGeneSymbol"),
        molecularProfileIds = NULL,
        sampleListId = NULL,
        sampleIds = NULL,
        ...
    )
```

Arguments

hostname	character(1) The internet location of the service (default: 'www.cbioportal.org')
protocol	character(1) The internet protocol used to access the hostname (default: 'https')
api.	character(1) The directory location of the API protocol within the hostname (default: '/api/api-docs')
api	An API object of class 'cBioPortal' from the 'cBioPortal' function
studyId	character(1) Indicates the "studyId" as taken from 'getStudies'
projection	character(default: "SUMMARY") Specify the projection type for data retrieval for details see API documentation
molecularProfileIds	
	character() A vector of molecular profile IDs
entrezGeneIds	numeric() A vector indicating entrez gene IDs
sampleIds	character() Sample identifiers
keyword	character(1) Keyword or pattern for searching through available operations
pageSize	numeric(1) The number of rows in the table to return
pageNumber	numeric(1) The pagination page number
...	Additional arguments to lower level API functions
sampleListIds	character() A vector of 'sampleListId' as obtained from 'sampleLists'
genePanelId	character(1) Identifies the gene panel, as obtained from the 'genePanels' function
molecularProfileId	
	character(1) Indicates a molecular profile ID
sampleListId	character(1) A sample list identifier as obtained from 'sampleLists()'
genes	character() Either Entrez gene identifiers or Hugo gene symbols. When included, the 'by' argument indicates the type of identifier provided and 'genePanelId' is ignored. Preference is given to Entrez IDs due to faster query responses.
by	character(1) Either 'entrezGeneId' or 'hugoGeneSymbol' for row metadata (default: 'entrezGeneId')

Value

cBioPortal: An API object of class 'cBioPortal'

cBioPortalData: A data object of class 'MultiAssayExperiment'

API Metadata

    * getStudies - Obtain a table of studies and associated metadata

    * searchOps - Search through API operations with a keyword

    * geneTable - Get a table of all genes by 'entrezGeneId' or 'hugoGeneSymbol'

    * sampleLists - obtain all 'sampleListIds' for a particular 'studyId'

    * allSamples - obtain all samples within a particular 'studyId'

    * genePanels - Show all available gene panels

Patient Data

    * clinicalData - Obtain clinical data for a particular study identifier ('studyId')

Molecular Profiles

    * molecularProfiles - Produce a molecular profiles dataset for a given study identifier ('studyId')

    * molecularData - Produce a dataset of molecular profile data based on 'molecularProfileId', 'entrezGeneIds', and 'sampleIds'

Mutation Data

    * mutationData - Produce a dataset of mutation data using 'molecularProfileId', 'entrezGeneIds', and 'sampleIds'

Sample Data

    * samplesInSampleLists - get all samples associated with a 'sampleListId'

    * getSampleInfo - Obtain sample metadata for a particular 'studyId' or 'sampleListId'

Gene Panels

    * getGenePanels - Obtain the gene panel for a particular 'genePanelId'

    * genePanelMolecular - get gene panel data for a paricular 'molecularProfileId' and 'sampleListId' combination

    * getGenePanelMolecular - get gene panel data for a combination of 'molecularProfileId' and 'sampleListId' vectors

    * getDataByGenePanel - Download data for a gene panel and 'molecularProfileId' combination, optionally a 'sampleListId' can be provided.

Genes

    * getDataByGenes - Download data for a number of genes within 'molecularProfileId' indicators, optionally a 'sampleListId' can be provided.

Examples

```
cbio <- cBioPortal()

getStudies(api = cbio)

searchOps(api = cbio, keyword = "molecular")

## obtain clinical data
acc_clin <- clinicalData(api = cbio, studyId = "acc_tcga")
acc_clin

molecularProfiles(api = cbio, studyId = "acc_tcga")

genePanels(cbio)

(gp <- getGenePanel(cbio, "AmpliSeq"))

muts <- mutationData(
    api = cbio,
    molecularProfileIds = "acc_tcga_mutations",
    entrezGeneIds = 1:1000,
    sampleIds = c("TCGA-OR-A5J1-01", "TCGA-OR-A5J2-01")
)
exps <- molecularData(
    api = cbio,
    molecularProfileIds = c("acc_tcga_rna_seq_v2_mrna", "acc_tcga_rppa"),
    entrezGeneIds = 1:1000,
    sampleIds = c("TCGA-OR-A5J1-01", "TCGA-OR-A5J2-01")
)

sampleLists(api = cbio, studyId = "acc_tcga")

samplesInSampleLists(
    api = cbio,
    sampleListIds = c("acc_tcga_rppa", "acc_tcga_cnaseq")
)

genePanels(api = cbio)

getGenePanel(api = cbio, genePanelId = "IMPACT341")


getDataByGenePanel(cbio, studyId = "acc_tcga", genePanelId = "IMPACT341",
    molecularProfileId = "acc_tcga_rppa", sampleListId = "acc_tcga_rppa")


getDataByGenes(
    cbio, studyId = "acc_tcga", genes = 1:3,
    by = c("entrezGeneId", "hugoGeneSymbol"),
    molecularProfileId = "acc_tcga_rppa",
    sampleListId = "acc_tcga_rppa"
)
```

---

cBioPortal-class   *A class for representing the cBioPortal API protocol*

Description

The 'cBioPortal' class is a representation of the cBioPortal API protocol that directly inherits from the 'Service' class in the 'AnVIL' package. For more information, see the 'AnVIL' package.

Details

This class takes the static API as provided at <https://www.cbioportal.org/api/api-docs> and creates an R object with the help from underlying infrastructure (i.e., 'rapiclient' and 'AnVIL') to give the user a unified representation of the API specification provided by the cBioPortal group. Users are not expected to interact with this class other than to use it as input to the functionality provided by the rest of the package.

See Also

[cBioPortal, Service](#)

Examples

```
cBioPortal()
```

---

cBioPortalData   *Download data from the cBioPortal API*

Description

Obtain a `MultiAssayExperiment` object for a particular gene panel, `studyId`, `molecularProfileIds`, and `sampleListIds` combination. Default `molecularProfileIds` and `sampleListIds` are set to NULL for including all data. This option is best for users who wish to obtain a section of the study data that pertains to a specific molecular profile and gene panel combination. For users looking to download the entire study data as provided by the <https://cbioportal.org/datasets>, refer to `cBioDataPack`.

Usage

```
cBioPortalData(
  api,
  studyId = NA_character_,
  genePanelId = NA_character_,
  genes = NA_character_,
  molecularProfileIds = NULL,
  sampleListId = NULL,
  sampleIds = NULL,
  by = c("entrezGeneId", "hugoGeneSymbol")
)
```

Arguments

api	An API object of class 'cBioPortal' from the 'cBioPortal' function
studyId	character(1) Indicates the "studyId" as taken from 'getStudies'
genePanelId	character(1) Identifies the gene panel, as obtained from the 'genePanels' function
genes	character() Either Entrez gene identifiers or Hugo gene symbols. When included, the 'by' argument indicates the type of identifier provided and 'genePanelId' is ignored. Preference is given to Entrez IDs due to faster query responses.
molecularProfileIds	
	character() A vector of molecular profile IDs
sampleListId	character(1) A sample list identifier as obtained from 'sampleLists()''
sampleIds	character() Sample identifiers
by	character(1) Either 'entrezGeneId' or 'hugoGeneSymbol' for row metadata (default: 'entrezGeneId')

Details

As of May 2020, there were about 96.6 percent of the 268 datasets successfully imported. The datasets that currently fail to import are:

```
c("all_stjude_2015", "sclc_ucologne_2015", "skcm_ucla_201
"sclc_jhu", "gbm_tcga_pub2013", "hnsc_tcga_pub", "kirc_tc
"brca_tcga_pub", "brca_tcga_pub2015")
```

Note that changes to the cBioPortal API may affect this rate at any time. If you encounter any issues, please open a GitHub issue at the https://github.com/waldronlab/cBioPortalData/issues/ page with a fully reproducible example.

Value

A MultiAssayExperiment object

See Also

[cBioDataPack](#)

Examples

```
cbio <- cBioPortal()

samps <- samplesInSampleLists(cbio, "acc_tcga_rppa")[[1]]

getGenePanelMolecular(
    cbio, molecularProfileIds = c("acc_tcga_rppa", "acc_tcga_linear_CNA"),
    samps
)

acc_tcga <- cBioPortalData(
    cbio, by = "hugoGeneSymbol",
    studyId = "acc_tcga",
    genePanelId = "AmpliSeq",
    molecularProfileIds =
        c("acc_tcga_rppa", "acc_tcga_linear_CNA", "acc_tcga_mutations")
)
```

---

downloadStudy   *Manually download, untar, and load study tarballs*

Description

Note that these functions should be used when a particular study is *not* currently available as a `MultiAssayExperiment` representation. Otherwise, use cBioDataPack. Provide a `cancer_study_id` from the `studiesTable` and retrieve the study tarball from the cBio Genomics Portal. These functions are used by cBioDataPack under the hood to download,untar, and load the tarball datasets with caching. As stated in ?cBioDataPack, not all studies are currently working as `MultiAssayExperiment` objects. As of July 2020, about ~80% of datasets can be successfully imported into the `MultiAssayExperiment` data class. Please open an issue if you would like the team to prioritize a study. You may also check `studiesTable$pack_build` for a more current status.

Usage

```
downloadStudy(
  cancer_study_id,
  use_cache = TRUE,
  force = FALSE,
  url_location = getOption("cBio_URL", .url_location)
)

untarStudy(cancer_study_file, exdir = tempdir())
```

```
loadStudy(
  filepath,
  names.field = c("Hugo_Symbol", "Entrez_Gene_Id", "Gene"),
  cleanup = TRUE
)
```

Arguments

cancer_study_id

  character(1) The study identifier from cBioPortal as in https://cbioportal.org/webAPI

use_cache   logical(1) (default TRUE) create the default cache location and use it to track downloaded data. If data found in the cache, data will not be re-downloaded. A path can also be provided to data cache location.

force   logical(1) (default FALSE) whether to force re-download data from remote location

url_location character(1) (default "https://cbioportal-datahub.s3.amazonaws.com") the URL location for downloading packaged data. Can be set using the 'cBio_URL' option (see ?cBioDataPack for more details)

cancer_study_file

  character(1) indicates the on-disk location of the downloaded tarball

exdir   character(1) indicates the folder location to *put* the contents of the tarball (default `tempdir()`; see also ?untar)

filepath   character(1) indicates the folder location where the contents of the tarball are *located* (usually the same as `exdir`)

names.field   A character vector of possible column names for the column that is used to label ranges from a mutations or copy number file.

cleanup   logical(1) whether to delete the `untar`-red contents from the `exdir` folder (default TRUE)

Details

When attempting to load a dataset using `loadStudy`, note that the `cleanup` argument is set to `TRUE` by default. Change the argument to `FALSE` if you would like to keep the untarred data in the `exdir` location. `downloadStudy` and `untarStudy` are not affected by this change. The tarball of the downloaded data is cached via `BiocFileCache` when `use_cache` is TRUE.

Value

- downloadStudy - The file location of the data tarball

- untarStudy - The directory location of the contents

- loadStudy - A MultiAssayExperiment-class object

See Also

[cBioDataPack](#), [MultiAssayExperiment](#)

Examples

```
(acc_file <- downloadStudy("acc_tcga"))

(file_dir <- untarStudy(acc_file, tempdir()))

loadStudy(file_dir)
```

---

studiesTable	*A list of available studies from the cBioPortal data repository*

Description

A list of available studies from the cBioPortal data repository

Usage

```
studiesTable
```

Format

A data frame with 220 rows and 4 variables:

cancer_study_id The study code used for input to 'cBioDataPack'

study_name A descriptive study title containing data center and year

description A longer description of the study

URL Associated study URLs

Author(s)

Marcel Ramos <marcel.ramos@roswellpark.org>

References

<http://www.cbioportal.org/datasets>, <https://github.com/cBioPortal/cgdsr>

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